



1999

ANNUAL REPORT

**on Drug Use
Among Adult and
Juvenile Arrestees**



Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring Program

*A Program of the National Institute of Justice
Research Report*

**U.S. Department of Justice
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From the Director of NIJ

It is with great pleasure that I present NIJ's *Annual Report on Drug Use Among Adult and Juvenile Arrestees*. In response to the Nation's drug problem, the Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring (ADAM) program continues to expand and increase knowledge about a high-risk population of drug users that no other national program captures. The ADAM program provides communities with a powerful tool for developing effective drug-control strategies and planning policy responses appropriate for the arrestee population.

Over the past several years, the ADAM program has transformed into a research platform for local and national policy analysis. ADAM has started to provide a broader examination of our Nation's drug problem with explicit links to other major national drug-monitoring systems; an improved ability to estimate drug prevalence, dependency, and abuse; a new capacity to assess and monitor drug markets; and a new representative sampling strategy.

In the past year, a number of program goals were achieved. ADAM staff finalized the newly designed interview instrument. Starting in the first quarter of 2000, the new instrument was implemented in all the ADAM sites. In 1999, the program also began implementing probability-based sampling at all sites and will continue to fine tune sampling plans in 2000. Additionally, the development of a standard drug testing method to distinguish crack from powder cocaine use was established. Four additional countries began collecting International ADAM data, and NIJ began discussions with other interested partners. Also, ADAM staff continued working with our Federal partners on a number of research projects. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and NIJ fielded a pilot study this past year on a new addendum that assesses HIV testing, risk, and prevention behaviors of arrestees as they relate to HIV and other sexually transmitted diseases. NIJ is also working with the Center for Substance Abuse Treatment (CSAT) on integrating ADAM into their State Needs Assessment.

The future perspectives for ADAM are very exciting. For example, the President has requested an increase in fiscal year 2001 to expand the program to 50 sites. Other improvements may be possible, including the addition of affiliated sites; outreach data collection in rural, suburban, or tribal areas at each site; the redesign of the juvenile ADAM instrument; expansion of juvenile data collection at approximately 60 ADAM sites; and the implementation of probability-based sampling for female arrestees. The ADAM program will continue to support researcher and practitioner partnerships at the local level through the use of Local Coordinating Councils. The ADAM program will study the relationship of drugs and crime to related social problems with projects on alcohol, domestic violence, drug markets, firearms, gambling, gangs, and sexually transmitted diseases. Also, the ADAM program is exploring the use of new technologies such as crime mapping and statistical modeling techniques for estimating national rates of drug use.

A promising—and challenging—future lies ahead for the ADAM program. I am very confident that all of the many contributors to ADAM will help to fulfill the unique potential of this program.

Julie E. Samuels
Acting Director

Statement of Acknowledgment

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SUMMARY OF 1999 PROGRAM FINDINGS

This report provides an overview of 1999 ADAM program findings and detailed site-by-site tables on drug use among booked arrestees.¹ Monitoring the size of a drug-using population in a particular year yields important information about the current structure of a drug problem. Thus, age-specific and gender-specific prevalence for different drugs are considered. Monitoring changes across years provides another dimension for understanding drug problems, including increased understanding of future courses of drug epidemics. Thus, this report also considers prevalence over time for specific user-cohorts.

In 1999, the ADAM program collected data from more than 30,000 adult male arrestees in 34 sites² and from more than 10,000 adult female arrestees in 32 sites.³ Additionally, data were collected from more than 2,500 juvenile male detainees in 9 sites, and more than 400 juvenile female detainees in 6 sites. The level of recent drug use among 1999 ADAM arrestees is substantial. Every site reports that at least 50 percent of adult male arrestees tested positive for at least one drug. These consistently high percentages of overall use mask differences in trends⁴ for specific drugs and in specific segments of the arrestee population.

The following summary presents major findings from the 1999 ADAM data, including both urinalysis and self-report data from program participants.

Drug Use Among Adult Arrestees

USE OF AT LEAST ONE DRUG AND MULTIPLE DRUGS

In 27 of the 34 sites, more than 60 percent of the adult male arrestees tested positive for the presence of at least

one of the NIDA-5⁵ drugs, ranging from 50 percent in San Antonio to 77 percent in Atlanta. For female adult arrestees,⁶ the median rate for use of any drug was 67 percent in 1999 compared to 64 percent in 1998.⁷ In 22 of the 32 sites, more than 60 percent of the adult female arrestees tested positive for at least one drug, ranging from 22 percent in Laredo to 81 percent in New York City. The median rate for use of any drug among male adult arrestees for both 1998 and 1999 was 64 percent. For most sites, there was little change in the use of any of the NIDA-5 drugs between 1998 and 1999. However, notable percentage point decreases for adult male arrestees between 1998 and 1999 were seen in Ft. Lauderdale (–10), Philadelphia (–8), and Portland (–6), and for adult females in Birmingham (–20), Laredo (–11), and Seattle (–11). The largest percentage point increases for the use of any drug among adult male arrestees between 1998 and 1999 were in Atlanta (+12), Anchorage (+11), and San Jose (+9). For females, the largest percentage point increases for testing positive for the use of any drug between 1998 and 1999 were in San Jose (+21) and Minneapolis (+13).

Among adult males, marijuana was the drug most frequently detected in 24 of the 34 reporting sites, and cocaine was the drug most likely to be detected in the other 10 sites. Among adult females arrestees, cocaine was the drug most frequently detected in 25 of 32 sites. In the remaining sites, marijuana was the most frequently detected drug (4 sites) followed by methamphetamine (3 sites).

Multiple drug use is evident among arrestees in some of the ADAM sites. In 6 sites, more than a quarter of the

¹The term “arrestee” will be used throughout this report. However, because no identifying data are collected in the interview setting, the data represent numbers of arrests rather than an unduplicated count of persons arrested.

²See page 6 for additional information about ADAM sites.

³Washington, D.C., and Miami did not collect data from female arrestees.

⁴Because the 1999 data were not collected under probability sampling procedures, standard errors cannot be calculated for site estimates, and confidence intervals cannot yet be estimated to determine the statistical significance of changes. As a result, data should be interpreted cautiously. For example, a + or – change of 5 percent could reasonably be within expected variation and not represent any change.

⁵“NIDA-5” refers to the following five drugs: cocaine, marijuana, methamphetamine, opiates, and PCP. See a full discussion regarding the changes in how ADAM measures positive for “any drug” on page 11.

⁶Changes in drug use rates for adult female arrestees should be viewed with caution. Due to the small number of adult female arrestees in most sites, it is very difficult to assess the importance of changes from 1998 to 1999.

⁷For purposes of calculating a median rate for 1998, the estimate in 1999 includes eight adult female cases from Atlanta, which were not reported in the 1998 ADAM annual report.

male adult arrestees tested positive for 2 or more drugs. In 10 sites, more than a quarter of the female adult arrestees tested positive for 2 or more drugs. In Albuquerque and Chicago, close to 30 percent of the males and close to 40 percent of the females tested positive for more than one drug. Among certain types of drug users, there is a greater likelihood of detecting multiple drug use. For example, in the entire adult ADAM sample, more than three-fourths of the arrestees who tested positive for opiates also tested positive for some other drug.

The median rate of multiple drug use for the female adult sample in 1999 was 22 percent compared to 19 percent in 1998. The largest percentage point increases for multiple drug use for female adult arrestees occurred in San Jose (+15), Albuquerque (+12), Chicago (+10), and Des Moines (+10). The median rate of multiple drug use for the male adult arrestees was 22 percent for both 1998 and 1999. The largest percentage point increases for multiple drug use for adult male arrestees were found in Atlanta (+9) and Washington, D.C. (+8), and the largest decreases were found in Philadelphia (-9), San Antonio (-5), and San Diego (-5).

COCAINE

Despite few increases, and even some apparent declines, in the use of cocaine among adult arrestees in the past few years, cocaine is still found in more than one-third of the drug-test results of adult arrestees in 20 sites. Adult female cocaine-positive rates ranged from 19 percent in San Antonio to 65 percent in New York City, and adult male cocaine-positive rates ranged from 14 percent in San Jose to 51 percent in Atlanta.

The proportion of female arrestees testing positive for cocaine was greater than the proportion of males in many sites. Only one site (Atlanta) had more than half of male adult arrestees test positive for cocaine, but 7 sites had more than half of female adult arrestees test positive for cocaine. Among female adult arrestees who tested positive for cocaine, the median value was 38 percent compared to 34 percent for male adult arrestees.

As in previous years, there was substantial variation in the proportion testing positive for cocaine. In 3 sites, more than 60 percent of adult female arrestees tested positive for cocaine (Atlanta, Chicago, and New York City); in 6

sites (Des Moines, Houston, Laredo, San Antonio, San Diego, and San Jose), less than a quarter of adult female arrestees tested positive for cocaine. Considerable variation among sites was also found among adult male arrestees. In 10 sites, more than 40 percent of adult male arrestees tested positive for cocaine, and in 5 sites, less than 20 percent tested positive for cocaine.

The percentage of male and female adult arrestees who tested positive for cocaine was unchanged in a majority of the sites. Notable percentage point decreases for cocaine positives among adult female arrestees between 1998 and 1999 were seen in Birmingham (-23), Anchorage (-14), Houston (-14), and Laredo (-12), and for adult male arrestees in Ft. Lauderdale (-9), Los Angeles (-7), and Portland (-6). The largest percentage point increases for adult male arrestees between 1998 and 1999 were in Anchorage (+6), Las Vegas (+6), and San Jose (+6). For adult females, the largest percentage point increases in cocaine positives were in Las Vegas (+14), Dallas (+11), and San Jose (+10).

OPIATES

Opiate positives among adult arrestees remained relatively low compared to the prevalence of cocaine and marijuana in the overall sample. Only 12 sites had adult opiate-positive rates of 10 percent or higher. Adult female opiate-positive rates ranged from zero in Omaha to 32 percent in Chicago; adult male opiate-positive rates ranged from less than one percent in Omaha to 20 percent in Chicago. The proportion of female adult arrestees testing positive for opiates was greater than that for male adult arrestees in many sites. The median for female adult arrestees testing positive for opiates was 8 percent compared to 6 percent for adult male arrestees. In only 3 sites (Chicago, New York City, and Washington, D.C.), more than 15 percent of male adult arrestees tested positive for opiates; in 6 sites (Albuquerque, Chicago, Detroit, New York City, Portland, and Seattle), more than 15 percent of female adult arrestees tested positive for opiates.

In most sites, the percentages of persons who tested positive for opiates did not change between 1998 and 1999. For female adult arrestees, the median rate for testing positive for opiates was 7 percent in 1998 compared to 8 percent in 1999. Despite the absence of change in the percentage of opiate positives for the entire sample of

adult female arrestees between 1998 and 1999, there were some notable percentage point decreases in Birmingham (−14), Portland (−6), and Detroit (−5), and notable increases in Albuquerque (+15), San Jose (+8), and Cleveland (+6).

For male adult arrestees, the median rate for testing positive for opiates was 6 percent in 1998 and 1999. Philadelphia (−4) and Seattle (−4) were the only sites that had decreases of more than 4 percentage points for opiate positives among adult male arrestees. Washington, D.C. (+6), Albuquerque (+5), and Atlanta (+3) were the only sites with increases of 3 percentage points or greater for adult male arrestees.

METHAMPHETAMINE

Methamphetamine use among ADAM arrestees is a phenomenon that appears to be concentrated mainly in the Western part of the United States. Adult female methamphetamine-positive rates ranged from zero in nine sites to 36 percent in San Diego; adult male methamphetamine-positive rates ranged from zero in 5 sites to 28 percent in Sacramento. For 1999, 15 sites had adult male-methamphetamine rates below 1 percent and 13 sites had adult female-methamphetamine rates below 1 percent. The large number of sites that had virtually no presence of methamphetamine should not obscure the small but substantial number of sites that showed a high proportion of methamphetamine use. For example, in 1999, prevalence rates for methamphetamine use exceeded 10 percent both for adult female arrestees in 12 sites and for adult male arrestees in 9 sites.

In most sites, the proportion of female adult arrestees testing positive in 1999 for methamphetamine was somewhat greater than that for male adult arrestees. Sites with more than 20 percent of female adult arrestees testing positive for methamphetamine include: San Diego (36 percent), Salt Lake City (34 percent), Sacramento (32 percent), San Jose (32 percent), Spokane (27 percent), Portland (25 percent), and Des Moines (22 percent). Sites with more than 20 percent of male adult arrestees testing positive for methamphetamine include: Sacramento (28 percent), San Diego (26 percent), Salt Lake City (25 percent), San Jose (24 percent), Portland (20 percent), and Spokane (20 percent).

In a majority of sites, the methamphetamine-positive rate was nearly the same in 1998 and 1999. For adult female arrestees, only Phoenix (−8) and Las Vegas (−6) had more than a 3 percentage point decrease. The largest percentage point increases for adult male arrestees were in San Jose (+5), Des Moines (+4), Salt Lake City (+4), Spokane (+4), and, for adult females, in San Jose (+10), Tucson (+7), and Albuquerque (+6).

MARIJUANA

Marijuana remains a very popular drug for adult arrestees, particularly among young males. In 8 of the 34 sites, more than 70 percent of the 15- to 20-year-old male arrestees tested positive for marijuana. In Atlanta, more than three-quarters of the 15- to 20-year-old male arrestees tested positive for marijuana compared to about one-third of the male arrestees between the ages of 31 to 35 and less than one-fourth of the 36 or older cohort. The overall median rate of marijuana positives for 15- to 20-year-old male arrestees was 63 percent compared to the overall adult male arrestee median rate of 39 percent and the overall adult female arrestee median rate of 26 percent.

The proportion of male adult arrestees testing positive for marijuana was greater than the rate for female adult arrestees in all sites. Adult male marijuana-positive rates ranged from 28 percent in Las Vegas to 51 percent in Omaha. Adult female marijuana-positive rates ranged from 9 percent in Laredo to 39 percent in Oklahoma City. The median for male adult arrestees testing positive for marijuana was nearly 40 percent compared to just over 25 percent for adult female arrestees. Only Laredo (33 percent), Los Angeles (32 percent), and Las Vegas (28 percent) had less than one-third of adult male arrestees test positive for marijuana, but 25 sites had less than one-third of adult female arrestees test positive for marijuana. Also, 16 sites had 40 percent or more of adult male arrestees testing positive for marijuana. In all sites, no more than 40 percent of adult female arrestees tested positive for marijuana.

The 1999 levels for adult marijuana-positive rates for females were approximately the same or higher than reported in 1998, with the exceptions of Seattle (−10), Salt Lake City (−7), and Laredo (−4). For the total sample of female adult arrestees the median rate for testing positive for marijuana was 26 percent in 1999 compared to 23 percent in 1998. The largest percentage point

increases in marijuana positives for adult females were in Des Moines (+18) and San Jose (+13).

In 1998 and 1999, the median male adult arrestee-positive rate for marijuana was 39 percent. However, notable increases of at least 10 percentage points for marijuana positives among adult males were seen in Atlanta (+18) and San Jose (+10). Decreases of more than 5 percentage points for adult male arrestees occurred in Laredo (−7), San Antonio (−6), and Oklahoma City (−5).

Drug Use Among Juveniles Detainees⁸

In 1999, ADAM collected data on juvenile detainees in 9 of its 35 sites. In 3 sites (Birmingham, Cleveland, and Los Angeles), data were collected only from juvenile male detainees. In the remaining 6 sites, data were collected from both juvenile male and female detainees (Denver, Phoenix, Portland, San Antonio, San Diego, and Tucson). While the numbers for juvenile female participants were quite small, we report these data for the first time due to increased interest in our juvenile participants.

Drug use patterns for juvenile detainees were similar across all 9 sites. Marijuana was the most commonly used drug for both juvenile male and female⁹ detainees, with cocaine use a distant second. Methamphetamine was the third most commonly used drug and surpassed cocaine for both juvenile male and female detainees in 2 of the 9 sites.¹⁰ In 5 of the 9 sites, there were no PCP positive tests for male detainees, and no female detainees tested positive for PCP in any site. Finally, no substantial opiate use was detected for either male or female detainees at any of the 9 sites.¹¹

Across all sites, male detainees were more likely to test positive for the use of any drug¹² than were female detainees, with differences ranging from 5 to 31 percent. At every site, more than 40 percent of juvenile males and 20 percent of juvenile females tested positive for marijuana. Overall, the median value for those who tested positive

for marijuana was 53 percent for males compared to 38 percent of females. Cocaine use for males ranged from a high of 16 percent in Phoenix to a low of 3 percent in Portland. The range for females was similar, with a high of 17 percent in Tucson to a low of 0.0 percent in San Diego. Marijuana use was more than 6 times higher than cocaine use for both juvenile males and females. Methamphetamine use among juvenile arrestees followed a pattern similar to that of adult arrestees: methamphetamine was more commonly used by females and was most often detected at sites in the West/Southwest. For example, in San Diego 18 percent of females and 16 percent of males tested positive for methamphetamine. In contrast, in Birmingham and Cleveland, none of the males tested positive. (Data were not collected from females at either site.) In fact, the juvenile females' methamphetamine rate surpassed the males' by an average of 3 percent, with differences ranging from zero to 5 percent for sites in which both male and female juvenile data were collected.

Generally, those juveniles who currently attended school were less likely to test positive for at least one drug than those juveniles who were not in school. This also held true when drug-positive results were compared for each drug individually.¹³ For instance, in Phoenix 80 percent of juvenile males not in school tested positive for any drug while only 57 percent who were in school tested positive, and 70 percent of females not in school tested positive for any drug while only 36 percent of females in school tested positive.

⁸Youths, typically under the age of 18, who have been detained at a juvenile detention center or facility.

⁹Although juvenile female participants are summarized in this report, the sample sizes at most sites were generally prohibitively small. Data are reported in sites for

which more than ten cases were completed (i.e., interview and urine sample) for any given quarter in 1999.

¹⁰Portland and San Diego.

¹¹Under 3 percent.

¹²See *ADAM's Drug Testing Overview* (page 11) section for a description of the "any drug" variable.

¹³For sites in which the number of youth who tested positive was large enough to detect.

PROGRAM OVERVIEW

NIJ's ADAM program collects quarterly drug use data from booked arrestees in 35 sites nationwide. The program is a powerful tool for obtaining empirical evidence of patterns of drug abuse. ADAM findings give participating sites an effective vehicle for understanding the changing nature of their drug problems and a context for developing enforcement, treatment, and prevention strategies that are attuned to local drug problems.

ADAM presents a unique and valuable perspective on drug use in three important ways. First, ADAM is the only national research program studying drug use that employs both interviews and drug testing, providing analysts with a ready means of assessing validity of self-report data. By relying on the combination of self-report data and urinalyses of participants at the time of arrest, ADAM data are less susceptible either to exaggeration or denial of drug use than many other surveys.

Second, the ADAM program focuses on arrestees, a group that is more likely than other populations to be drug-involved. Thus, ADAM presents a different picture of drug use from that of studies that focus on household or other populations. In this way, ADAM provides information for criminal justice policy purposes and is a major research resource for those analyzing the association of drug use and criminal activity.

Third, and perhaps most important, the ADAM program is the only national drug research program built upon data collection at the local level. Over the years, ADAM data have revealed that there is no single national drug problem; rather, there are different local drug problems that vary from city to city. Communities often lack tools to monitor these problems in a consistent, comprehensive manner and have difficulty formulating appropriate policy responses. Through ADAM, communities struggling with emerging and long-standing substance abuse problems are provided with a research tool to measure and understand the local drug problem and to evaluate programs and/or interventions that target the criminally active population.

In addition, ADAM provides a network of local drug use data that forms a foundation for understanding drug use across the country.

PROGRAM BACKGROUND

The forerunner to ADAM, the Drug Use Forecasting (DUF) program, was implemented in 1987 to capture information concerning drug use among urban arrestees. For more than a decade, the DUF program provided baseline statistics for detecting trends in drug use—a valuable barometer that had important implications for public safety.

Between 1987 and 1996, more than 250,000 booked arrestees were interviewed and drug tested as part of DUF's quarterly data collection. As is often the case with large-scale programs, important changes were made during this 10-year period. Ten sites were selected for the initial DUF data collection in 1987. An additional 14 sites were added as the program evolved. The composition of the DUF sample of arrestees also expanded over time. Originally, DUF data collection was restricted to adult arrestees. Driven by concerns about juvenile drug use and associated violence, 12 sites were selected to begin collecting data from juveniles in 1991. Over the past six years, up to 13 sites have participated in the quarterly data collection of juvenile drug use.

In addition to the expansion in the number of DUF data collection sites and the population targeted, the original DUF instrument underwent three revisions. These revisions included slight changes in wording of existing questions, the exclusion of some questions, and the inclusion of new ones. Despite modifications, DUF data remained a panel of rich, consistent data for examining trends in arrestee drug use over those ten years, largely due to the consistent inclusion of urine sampling and basic self report of prior 30-day drug use.

In 1996, NIJ undertook an ambitious agenda to increase the generalizability of data collected in its DUF program.

A concerted effort was made to redesign and expand the program, and in late 1997, NIJ unveiled the Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring (ADAM) program, DUF's successor.

ADAM is both an expansion and enhancement of the DUF program. The ADAM program provides quarterly estimates of drug use among persons arrested for any crime and brought to booking facilities in selected counties across the Nation. Its purpose is to track drug use among booked arrestees over time in geographically dispersed cities. To date, 35 communities participate in the ADAM program: Albuquerque, Anchorage, Atlanta, Birmingham, Chicago, Cleveland, Dallas, Denver, Des Moines, Detroit, Ft. Lauderdale, Honolulu, Houston, Indianapolis, Laredo, Las Vegas, Los Angeles, Miami, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York City, Oklahoma City, Omaha, Philadelphia, Phoenix, Portland, Sacramento, Salt Lake City, San Antonio, San Diego, San Jose, Seattle, Spokane, Tucson, and Washington, D.C.¹⁴

Although the ADAM program was modeled on DUF, there are important differences. In 1998, the ADAM program expanded the number of sites from 23 to 35. Equally important were changes in basic methodology that enhanced the ultimate utility and generalizability of the data.

As a first step, ADAM enhanced each site's collection to include the entire county. For example, in Los Angeles under DUF, data collection occurred at one facility. ADAM has expanded that sample to include a representative sample of facilities from among Los Angeles's

County's 118 facilities. Local officials can now make assertions about the entire county's arrestee population based on its ADAM data collection efforts.

Unlike the DUF samples, ADAM arrestees are now selected for an interview and testing based on a probability-based sampling plan specifically tailored to each site. In addition, substantial resources for training and quality control are now available to ensure that comparable data collection methods are used in each site. Local Coordinating Councils (LCCs) are also being established at each ADAM site to facilitate local use of the ADAM data. Finally, a new instrument fielded in the first quarter of 2000 will expand ADAM's utility in other important policy areas such as treatment needs assessment and analyses of drug markets.

As a result of these programmatic changes, NIJ's ADAM program now serves as a more comprehensive nationwide source of information on drug use. The program is able to identify levels of drug use among arrestees; track changes in patterns of drug use; identify specific drugs that are abused in each jurisdiction; alert officials to trends in drug use and the availability of new drugs; provide data to help understand the drug-crime connection; evaluate law enforcement and jail-based programs and their effects; and serve as a research platform for a wide variety of drug-related initiatives. In short, the ADAM program provides reliable and valid information to develop evidence-based policies to assist both local and national policymakers.

¹⁴St. Louis is temporarily on hiatus from the ADAM program. Honolulu replaced St. Louis as the 35th site in the first quarter of 2000.

PROGRAM METHODOLOGY

Scope of Work

The ADAM network operates in 25 States and the District of Columbia. It is expected that over the next 3 years the ADAM system will expand to a total of 75 sites. Beginning in 2001, pending budget approval, ADAM will expand to a total of 50 sites with the remaining 25 sites to be added after 2002. When fully funded, the ADAM network will include 75 of the largest U.S. cities (i.e., populations of 200,000 or more, or the largest city in States without a population center of more than 200,000 in population). By collecting drug use data in sites nationwide, the program will cover more than 40 States and represent counties holding more than 20 percent of the U.S. population.

Catchment Area

Although most ADAM sites are known by the name of the largest city in the area, the catchment area of most sites encompasses substantially larger geographic areas than the urban center. The standard catchment area is the county. The organization of booking facilities (jails) varies considerably across the country. Some counties have a single facility where arrestees from both city and county agencies are brought. Others have numerous smaller jails throughout the county. However, the jurisdictional reach of law enforcement agencies bringing arrestees to common booking facilities generally does not extend beyond county lines. Thus, by defining a site by the county within which the major metropolitan center resides (but does not necessarily encompass), the primary unit of analysis for ADAM coincides with a standard unit of government.

In most cases, an ADAM site comprises a single county. Some States, such as Alaska, do not have counties or comparable units of government. In these cases, the catchment area is defined by the city or municipal boundaries. For a few sites, the catchment area covers more than one county. For example, the New York City site includes the five boroughs of the city. Similarly, the city of Atlanta crosses the DeKalb and Fulton County boundaries, thus comprising two counties. For a more detailed list of sites and catchment areas, see the individual site pages beginning on page 20.

Counties are used as catchment areas whenever possible for several reasons. First, counties typically provide greater demographic diversity than the city, that is, it provides urban, suburban, and sometimes rural representation. Second, counties are easier geopolitical boundaries to track, particularly with respect to the processing of arrestees. The population in city jails tends to change not only because of annexations and population growth, but also because cities may start and stop jail service contracts with smaller surrounding municipalities depending on jail capacity and other factors. County boundaries tend to be more fixed, with fairly limited movement of arrestees across county borders, making counties an easier unit of analysis to monitor over time. Finally, many jurisdictions have structures under which the largest city will operate a jail of its own and the county sheriff will operate a jail for all of the smaller cities and towns in the county. In these cases, it is a relatively simple task to expand data collection to the county level.

Sampling Strategy

The overriding data collection objective under ADAM is to obtain a probability sample that allows each site to estimate both the proportion of arrestees in the county testing positive for drugs and to determine the number of arrestees who would test positive for drugs had all been interviewed. For the first time, ADAM will provide probability-based samples, providing better support for special research projects at each site. When sampling is fully implemented, sites not only can be assured that data collected each quarter represents their arrestee population, but also can place confidence intervals around the numbers they are reporting, making trend analysis more reliable and more easily interpreted than in the past.

In the third and fourth quarters of 1999, ADAM sites began implementing new sampling procedures that departed significantly from those originally established for the program. Historically, sites collected a convenience sample each quarter of approximately 225 interviews and urine specimens from adult male arrestees, and 100 interviews and specimens from adult female arrestees.

Collection was traditionally conducted at one (the largest) facility in each city, and interviews were conducted with volunteers who had been arrested no more than 48 hours prior to the time of data collection. Sites attempted to gain access to facilities during periods of high arrest activity, though these periods varied considerably across sites. The representativeness of the time period of data collection and of the resultant sample was unknown, and standard errors for the samples could not be calculated.

The introduction of probability samples in the ADAM program heralds greater scientific rigor in drug use estimates, but has also resulted in a greater expenditure of effort for most sites, particularly in the initial stages of

implementation. In 2000, site staff continue the process of adapting to their site-specific sampling plans, which require interviews at additional facilities, data collection from new sources, and implementation of procedures tailored for their site.

Next year's annual report will reflect data that have been collected using the new design. In the year 2000, ADAM program data will provide statistically reliable estimates of rates of the proportion of arrestees in an area who have used drugs within a specified time period. These data can then be used to determine the number of arrestees using drugs each year in each target area.

ADAM's Probability-Based Sampling Plan

The total number of persons arrested within a county in a two-week period regardless of charge, is the sampling frame for ADAM data collection. To obtain the county sample in each ADAM site, a two-stage probability-based sampling design is employed. Within each site, a sample of facilities is drawn from all those that book arrestees; within the booking facilities, a sample is drawn from all arrestees. To allocate resources available to the program efficiently, a sampling simulation exercise was used to choose the optimal sampling design, assign case numbers across sites, and distribute interviewer resources within each site. The overall goal of this design is to minimize the standard error of estimates for each site while keeping in mind the real world constraints within which the program operates. The precision of estimates varies somewhat from site-to-site due to complex design effects in some, but the goal is to provide estimates with no more than .05 standard error for all sites.

The method for selecting booking facilities within a county varies by site depending on the number of facilities in a county and the number of arrestees booked into each facility. For sites with a single facility, all cases are drawn from that facility. Sites with a small number of facilities (2–5) are stratified by size, and cases are assigned proportionately. For those counties with many facilities, facilities are clustered, and facilities within each cluster are sampled proportionate to size.

Sampling at the Arrestee Level

The sampling method within every facility operates under the same set of assumptions. It attempts to select cases systematically to sample arrestees during the period of the day with the highest arrestee volume (arrestee *flow*) as well as randomly select arrestees over the remainder of each 24-hour period to sample those booked when interviewers are not on site (arrestee *stock*). Arrestees missed due to early release are represented through statistical imputation. Sites are given a target number of interviews each

quarter based on an assumption of the number of interviews completed by one interviewer working a regular shift each day of the week for a 1- or 2-week period.

In each facility, ADAM staff sample from the *stock* of arrestees who were booked since the last interview period; they also sample from the *flow* of arrestees who were booked during the interviewing shift. For example, if the daily shift begins at 4:00 p.m. and runs to 12:00 midnight, the *stock* arrestees are persons booked from 12:00 midnight to 3:59 p.m.; the *flow* arrestees are those booked from 4:00 p.m. to 11:59 p.m. Arrestees are sampled proportionally from the *stock* and *flow* to represent the distribution of all arrests throughout the day at each facility. Finally, there are those arrestees who were booked before the interviewers' work shift but released before the interview team arrived. The probability of selection and assignment of case weights are calculated from an examination of data on all arrestees who were booked at each facility during the period interviewers were on site.

Data Collection Process

Voluntary and confidential interviews are administered to adult arrestees and juvenile detainees who have been in a booking facility for less than 48 hours. Interviewing shifts typically occur over a 4- to 8-hour period every day for a 1- to 2-week period. Data collection takes place four times a year (once each calendar quarter) in each site on a staggered schedule, with collection periods for any single population (male, female, or juvenile) generally lasting 1–2 consecutive weeks. Data collections for the different populations do not necessarily run concurrently. In most sites, more than 80 percent of the individuals approached agree to be interviewed.

Data collection is done quarterly for several reasons. Perhaps most important is that quarterly data collection generates new information more frequently than many other national data collection programs. Each site receives a quarterly report/bulletin from the national contractor on site findings within 30 to 45 days from the conclusion of data collection. Quarterly collection and the timely release of findings allow policymakers and analysts to view trends as they develop, potentially permitting earlier intervention into problems. Additionally, quarterly collection also helps adjust data for seasonal changes in arrest and crime patterns that occur in some sites.

Another byproduct of quarterly data collection is that the process assists the program in maintaining access to jail facilities. Quarterly collection is frequent enough that jail

facility staff become familiar with data collection staff but not so frequent that the data collection process becomes intrusive. In addition, because continuous data collection is not practical due to the intrusion it would represent, quarterly data collection ensures that interviewers get frequent opportunities to hone and maintain their interviewing skills.

ADAM Staff

NIJ funds and oversees through a national contractor all operations of the ADAM program. This provides the program with a centralized system of oversight that includes fiscal management, rigorously standardized data collection procedures, minimum requirements for interviewers, and an ongoing accountability from all data collection sites.

Data collection in each site is managed by a local team that includes a site director and site coordinator. A pool of interviewers administers the interviews and collects specimens. At all ADAM sites, staff is trained using standardized training materials that comply with NIJ protocol. These materials cover training on interview techniques and on administration of the ADAM interview instrument. All interviewers must successfully complete this 3-day training course before they are permitted to interview arrestees. Training is conducted just before data collection so that new skills can be applied immediately to field conditions and so that interviewers can be regularly observed by trainers. In addition, all interviewers are required to participate in enhancement training every quarter.

ADAM Protocol

SITES MUST HAVE:

- Ability to provide access to all facilities such that every booked arrestee in the county has at least some probability of being interviewed and urine tested.
- Census and flow information for each facility in the county so that NIJ and the national contractor can establish a valid sampling plan.
- Access to booking data so that an informational cover sheet can be completed prior to the interviews.
- Interview rooms or settings where ADAM staff can complete the voluntary and confidential interviews.
- Access to a lavatory or toilet so that urine samples can be collected.
- A pool of interviewers who are not law enforcement officials (including part-time and reserve officials), lockup personnel, pretrial services staff, or staff of other organizations involved in sanctioning, monitoring compliance with conditions of pretrial release, or engaging in other such charge-related activities.
- Respect for, and ability to maintain, confidential and anonymous information from arrestees who consent to participate in the research study.
- Security during the data collection period, if needed.

The primary purpose of ADAM's core data collection protocols is to improve the comparability of the data. Core elements include basic design, data collection methods, and a core set of questions.

Interview Content

The interview is at the core of the ADAM program. Information that cannot be obtained from records and urinalyses comes from this portion of the ADAM protocol—that is, arrestee self-reported information. Since the inception of the program in 1987, data collection covers the following topics: (1) types of drugs used by arrestees, (2) dependency on drugs, (3) perceived need for alcohol/drug treatment, and (4) the relationship between drug use and certain types of offenses. Other demographic and related data are also collected. In all, there are more than 300 variables in the 1999 ADAM data set derived from the interview.

Raw ADAM Data Files

NIJ recognizes the need to preserve and make available machine-coded data collected with public funds. These data represent both a research product and a resource to be used by future research endeavors. In keeping with this philosophy, the Institute has made available ADAM data sets. All archived ADAM data files are stored at the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR), located at the University of Michigan. For those interested in obtaining ADAM raw data files for analysis, please contact ICPSR by calling (800) 999-0960 or (734) 998-9825 or through the Internet at <http://www.icpsr.umich.edu/NACJD>.

Beginning in 2000, the ADAM interview protocol will change significantly from the interview protocol used through 1999 and described above. The ADAM 2000 annual report will reflect self-reported information collected with a newly designed instrument that both preserves the key drug use measure of the old instrument (and thus their comparability) but considerably extends the utility of the interview data through new features. These features will include: (1) a greater focus on five primary drugs and their patterns of use over the prior year; (2) a validated drug use dependency and abuse screener; (3) self-report participation in inpatient, outpatient, and psychiatric treatment over the prior year; (4) information on prior arrest history; and (5) a section on drug acquisition and recent use patterns that will provide greater insight into the dynamics of not only drug markets but also on drug using and sharing. Other features of the improved interview instrument will include *crosswalks*¹⁵ to

other national drug data sets such as the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, the Treatment Episodes Data Set, the System to Retrieve Information from Drug Evidence, and the Uniform Crime Report.

Addenda

Data collection periodically includes administering supplemental questionnaires (called addenda). Addenda are generally conceived and developed locally, and can be used to assist with planning on a wide range of topics concerning arrestees. These specialized questionnaires offer valuable insights into arrestees' attitudes about specific topics that policymakers want to address. Examples of addenda administered at ADAM sites in 1999 include the production, acquisition, and use of specific drugs (e.g., methamphetamine); the accessibility and availability of firearms; the prevalence of domestic violence; and HIV-testing patterns, access-to-care issues, and risk reduction practices.

Interview Process

The interview takes approximately 25 minutes to administer and is delivered under terms of strict confidentiality pursuant to Federal regulations. The interview process cannot be linked to the person's name and cannot be used for or against the person during booking or adjudication. While names or other personal identifiers are not collected, a common ID number is attached to both the interview form and the specimen container so that these data can be linked.

Bioassays

Urine specimens are self-administered and removed daily from the facilities. Collection of the specimens enables study of the relationship between self-reported indicators of drug use and indicators of drug use based on urinalyses. At the conclusion of the interview, arrestees are asked to provide a urine sample. Of the 80 percent who agree to the interview, more than 80 percent agree to give a sample. Arrestees who finish a completed interview (i.e., interview and urine sample) receive an incentive (e.g., candy bars, gift certificates, soda).

¹⁵Questions that were specifically designed to facilitate comparability of responses across national data sets.

ADAM DRUG TESTING OVERVIEW

Drug testing by urinalysis is one unique and important component of the ADAM program. ADAM uses an immunoassay, EMIT (Enzyme Multiplied Immunoassay Testing) system, to screen for the presence of drugs in urine. EMIT tests have been shown to be one of the most consistently accurate drug testing methods, with greater than 95 percent accuracy and specificity for most drugs.

A positive result from EMIT assay indicates that the tested-for drug is present in the urine sample at a level above or equal to a specified cutoff point. A negative result means that there is either no drug present in the urine sample or the level is below that of the cutoff. Because the program's mission is to track the epidemiological trends of drug use over time, it is not necessary or cost-effective to confirm the presence of drugs. The confirmation is only performed when detection of a particular subclass is necessary. For instance, all amphetamine positives are confirmed by gas chromatography/mass spectrometry (GC/MS) to determine whether methamphetamine was used.

A central laboratory screens all urine specimens from each ADAM site by EMIT kit for a panel of up to 10 drugs. In all 35 ADAM sites, the "NIDA-5" drugs¹⁶ are tested (see Table 1). In addition, ADAM also tests drugs listed in Table 2. Beginning in 2001, site selection of additional drugs for testing, like alcohol, will be possible. Site selection will vary depending on the particular site and research purpose so that communities can

monitor for drugs particularly important in their area.

This year's annual report defines "any drug" and "multiple drugs" differently from past years. In the 1998 ADAM annual report,¹⁷ the rates of "any drug" referred to "drug positives for any of the 10 drugs" and the rates of "multiple drugs" referred to "drug positives for more than one drug in the 10-drug panel." Beginning in 1999, rates of "any drug" pertain to "drug positives in any of the NIDA-5 drugs" and "multiple drugs" pertains to "testing positive for more than one drug in the 5-core drug panel."

This new procedure will allow readers to compare the results of the individual NIDA-5 drugs with the rates of any drug and multiple drugs from among the NIDA-5. As the five core drugs are the most prevalent drugs across all sites, this change results in only very small differences in percent positive. For example, the 1999 data collected at the San Diego site for "any drug" and "multiple drugs" for male arrestees was 66 percent and 24 percent respectively, based upon the 10-drug panel. Using the 1999 definition of the NIDA-5 drugs, these rates become 64 percent and 22 percent, respectively.

For most sites, the effects of this change in definition were very small, in the 1 to 2 percent range. For adult male arrestees, there were only two sites that reported a 3 percentage point difference or higher using the NIDA-5 definition as opposed to the 10-drug panel (Albuquerque and Denver at 3 percent).

For adult male arrestees in all the sites, the average difference between using the NIDA-5 definition, as opposed to the 10-drug panel, was 1 percent, ranging from zero difference (Washington, D.C.) to 3 percent (Albuquerque and Denver). For adult female arrestees, there were only 3 sites that reported a 3 percentage point difference or higher with the NIDA-5 definition compared to the 10-drug panel (Dallas, Philadelphia, and San Antonio at 4 percent). For adult female arrestees in all the sites, the average difference between using the NIDA-5 definition, as opposed to the 10-drug panel, was 2 percent, ranging from 0.0 percent difference (Detroit) to 4 percent (Dallas).

¹⁶"NIDA-5" refers to the following five drugs: cocaine, marijuana, methamphetamine, opiates, and PCP.

¹⁷National Institute of Justice. (1999). "ADAM: 1998 Annual Report on Drug Use Among Adult and Juvenile Arrestees." Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Justice. (NCJ 175656)

Table 1.
The NIDA-5 drugs with their corresponding cutoff levels and detection periods.

DRUG	CUTOFF	DETECTION PERIODS
Cocaine	300 ng/ml	2-3 days
Marijuana	50 ng/ml	Infrequent user: 7 days Chronic user: up to 30 days
Methamphetamine	300 ng/ml	2-4 days
Opiates	300 ng/ml	2-3 days
PCP	25 ng/ml	3-8 days

Table 2.
The drugs in the ADAM option testing panel with corresponding cutoff levels and detection periods:

DRUG	CUTOFF	DETECTION PERIODS
Amphetamines	1000 ng/ml	2-4 days
Barbiturates	300 ng/ml	3 days
Benzodiazepines	300 ng/ml	Up to 2 weeks
Methadone	300 ng/ml	2-4 days
Methaqualone	300 ng/ml	Up to 10 days
Propoxyphene	300 ng/ml	3-7 days

An immunoassay is a test that uses antibodies to detect the presence of drugs and other substances in urine. Each immunoassay is designed to detect one particular drug or drug class. In some cases, the EMIT assay detects the drug itself, while in other cases the assay detects the metabolites of the drug. Metabolites are compounds that result from the breakdown of a drug by the body. This is an important distinction. For example, there is no specific EMIT heroin assay. Instead, EMIT detects metabolites common to heroin and other opiates, including codeine. In other words, EMIT is general to the opiate group, not specific to heroin. For cases in which a screen is indicative of a class of drugs, but not a specific drug, a confirmation test can be done.

Listed below (in alphabetical order) are the specific drugs or metabolites that the EMIT process detects.

Amphetamines

A positive EMIT screen result indicates the presence of one or more drugs in the amphetamine group. Drugs that will result in an amphetamine-positive screen include:

d - Amphetamine.

d - Methamphetamine.

Methylenedioxymphetamine (MDA).

Methylenedioxymphetamine (MDMA).

Any screen that is positive for amphetamines is subjected to GC/MS confirmation for methamphetamine. This is necessary because several legal over-the-counter cold med-

ications can trigger a positive EMIT screen result for amphetamines. When methamphetamine is tested, both amphetamine and methamphetamine will appear in the urine. Without confirmation, the test cannot determine whether amphetamine or methamphetamine was used. In the United States, most amphetamine use represents legal or illegal use of manufactured products containing amphetamines (e.g., some over-the-counter drugs used in diet aids and drugs used to treat ADD). In contrast, most methamphetamine use represents consumption of an illegal substance trafficked on the black market.

The fraction of a dose of amphetamine excreted unchanged varies with the pH of the urine, with a range of 2 percent (alkaline pH) to 68 percent (acidic pH).

Typically, 20-30 percent is excreted as unchanged amphetamine and 25 percent as benzoic acid and its conjugate (hippuric acid). Methamphetamine is excreted primarily unchanged (44 percent) with a small fraction as amphetamine (6 percent).

Barbiturates

A barbiturate screen detects related drugs in the barbiturate drug group. A positive screen indicates the presence of any metabolites of the drug group. The EMIT screen process is most efficient at detecting secobarbital in the urine. However, the assay will detect other commonly encountered barbiturates, depending on the concentration of drug present, including butalbital, pentobarbital, alphenal, amobarbital, aprobarbital, barbital, cyclopentobarbital, 5-ethyl-5-(4-hydroxyphenyl) barbituric acid, butabarbital, phenobarbital, talbutal, and thiopental.

Benzodiazepines

Most benzodiazepines are metabolized extensively in the liver and excreted in the urine as metabolites. The EMIT assay is best at detecting oxazepam, a common metabolite of benzodiazepines. However, the assay can show positive for many other benzodiazepines and/or metabolites, such as the following compounds: alprazolam, bromazepam, chlor-diazepoxide, clobazam, clonazepam, clorazepate, clonazepam, demoxepam, N-desalkylflurazepam, N-desmethyldiazepam, diazepam, flunitrazepam (Rohypnol), flurazepam, halazepam (Halcion), α -hydroxyalprazolam, I-N-hydroxyethylflurazepam, α -hydroxytriazolam, ketazolam, lorazepam, medazepam, midazolam, nitrazepam, norchlordiazepoxide, prazepam, temazepam, tetrazepam, and triazolam.

Cocaine

Cocaine is metabolized extensively by liver and plasma esterases, and only 1 percent of the dose is excreted in the urine unchanged. The primary metabolite of cocaine, benzoylecgonine, is easily identified in a urine specimen. Therefore, the EMIT assay was specifically designed to detect benzoylecgonine, the major metabolite of cocaine.

Marijuana

Delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) is the primary psychoactive ingredient in marijuana. THC is one of approximately 30 compounds known as cannabinoids. Practically no unchanged THC is excreted in the urine. The primary metabolite of THC is 11-nor-D⁹-THC-9-carboxylic acid.

The presence of these metabolites is an indicator of marijuana use. Major metabolites detected by EMIT assay include:

11-nor-D⁹-THC-9-carboxylic acid.
8-b-11-hydroxy-D⁹-THC.
8-b-hydroxy-D⁹-THC.
11-hydroxy-D⁸-THC.
11-hydroxy-D⁹-THC.

Methadone

The EMIT assay is specific to methadone. Unchanged methadone is detectable directly in the urine.

Methaqualone

Methaqualone is metabolized extensively. Less than 1 percent of the dose is excreted as unchanged drug in the urine, while 25 percent is hydroxylated metabolites. The assay is designed to detect the following compounds:

Methaqualone.
Macloqualone.
3'-hydroxy-methaqualone.
4'-hydroxy-methaqualone.
2'-hydroxymethyl-methaqualone.

Opiates

Opiates are a broad class of drugs that include heroin, morphine, codeine, and semisynthetic derivatives of morphine. Heroin is rapidly broken down first to 6-monoacetylmorphine, which is metabolized into morphine in the body. Both heroin and 6-monoacetylmorphine disappear rapidly from the blood. Codeine is metabolized to morphine.

Because heroin and codeine break down to morphine and the unique metabolite of heroin, 6-monoacetylmorphine, disappears rapidly from the body, the EMIT opiate assay was designed to detect morphine and morphine's metabolites. A positive screen on the EMIT assay indicates only that heroin might have been used; use of other opiate drugs cannot be ruled out with the screen alone. The EMIT assay can detect the following common compounds that belong to the class of opiates:

Morphine.
Morphine-3-glucuronide.
Codeine.
Dihydrocodeine.
Hydrocodone.
Hydromorphone.
Levallorphan.

A person who has used morphine (after surgery, for example) or codeine (in a prescription pain medication, for example) might reasonably be expected to screen positive for opiates. Morphine is metabolized extensively, with 2–12 percent excreted as unchanged morphine in the urine. Large amounts (60–80 percent) of the conjugated metabolites (glucuronides) are excreted in the urine. The quantitatively most important metabolite for opiates is morphine-3-glucuronide, excreted in the urine up to 67–70 percent of the given dose. The pattern of urinary excretion of morphine from heroin is similar to that of pharmaceutical morphine: 7 percent unchanged morphine and 50–60 percent conjugated morphine (glucuronides). Codeine is metabolized extensively, primarily to conjugated 6-codeine-glucuronide, while 10–15 percent of the dose forms morphine and norcodeine.

Phencyclidine (PCP)

The EMIT assay for PCP is designed to detect the following metabolites of PCP:

Phencyclidine.

N, N-diethyl-1-phenylcyclohexylamine (PCDE).

1-(4-hydroxypiperidino) phenylcyclohexane.

1-(1-phenylcyclohexyl) morpholine (PCM).

1-(1-phenylcyclohexyl) pyrrolidine (PCPy).

4-phenyl-4piperidinocyclohexanol.

1-(1-(2-thienyl)-cyclohexyl) morpholine (TCM).

1-(1-(2-thienyl)-cyclohexyl) piperidine (TCP).

1-(1-(2-thienyl)-cyclohexyl) pyrrolidine (TCPy).

The body produces all of these metabolites as a result of consuming PCP. Only about 10 percent of a PCP dose is excreted unchanged in the urine. About 40 percent of the material in a PCP urine specimen has not been identified.

Propoxyphene

Propoxyphene is classified as a narcotic analgesic used for pain relief that includes the trade name drug Darvon. The EMIT process detects the following compounds that are indicative of propoxyphene use:

Propoxyphene and Norpropoxyphene.

DATA USAGE REPORT

The following is a shortened list of publications, reports, research projects, presentations, program evaluations, newsletters, newspaper articles, and other data analysis conducted using data collected by the ADAM program from 1995 to 1999. A more comprehensive directory demonstrating ADAM data usage in local communities as well as State and Federal government will be published under separate cover by NIJ in the year 2000.

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF JUSTICE

WebSite: www.adam-nij.net

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Assessing Methamphetamine Use Across Rural and Urban Areas—the University of Nebraska at Omaha. Funded by the COPS Office, U.S. Attorney for the State of Nebraska, and the National Institute of Justice.

Distinguishing Crack from Powder Cocaine Use—the National Institute of Justice and PharmChem Laboratories, Inc.

Drug Screening: A Comparison of Urinalysis Results from Two Independent Laboratories—the National Institute of Justice.

Examining the Nature and Correlates of Domestic Violence Among Female Arrestees in San Diego—the San Diego Association of Governments (SANDAG).

Illicit Drugs: Price Elasticity of Demand and Supply—Abt Associates Inc. Funded by the Executive Office of the President, Office of National Drug Control Policy, and the National Institute of Justice.

Improving Criminal Justice System Policy by Projecting ADAM Drug Use Ratios onto Local, State, and National Arrest Data—the University of California, Los Angeles.

Monitoring and Modeling Impacts of Policing Initiatives on Drug Users and Criminals Among Arrestees in New York City—the National Development and Research Institutes, Inc.

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Partners' Drug and Alcohol Use, Mediating Factors, and Violence Against Women—University of Oklahoma.

Pathological Gambling in Arrestee Populations—the University of Nevada at Las Vegas.

Sacramento Batterers/Drug Intervention Experiment—California State University at Sacramento, Sacramento County Sheriff's Department, and the National Institute of Justice.

Spatial Analysis of ADAM Data—the National Institute of Justice: ADAM Program and Crime Mapping Research Center.

Understanding the Nexus: The Link Between Domestic Violence and Substance Abuse—the Institute for Social Research at the University of New Mexico.

The Use and Evaluation of Hair Analysis and Ion Mobility Spectrometry in a Juvenile Diversion Program in New Orleans—the University of South Florida.

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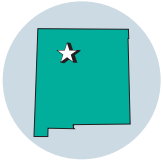
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1999 Adult Program Findings

Albuquerque, New Mexico



CATCHMENT AREA:
BERNALILLO COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	529	13.2	19.5	17.4	18.8	31.1	8.1	22.7	58.6	10.6
Females	180	5.6	18.0	20.2	18.5	37.6	10.8	25.6	55.1	8.5

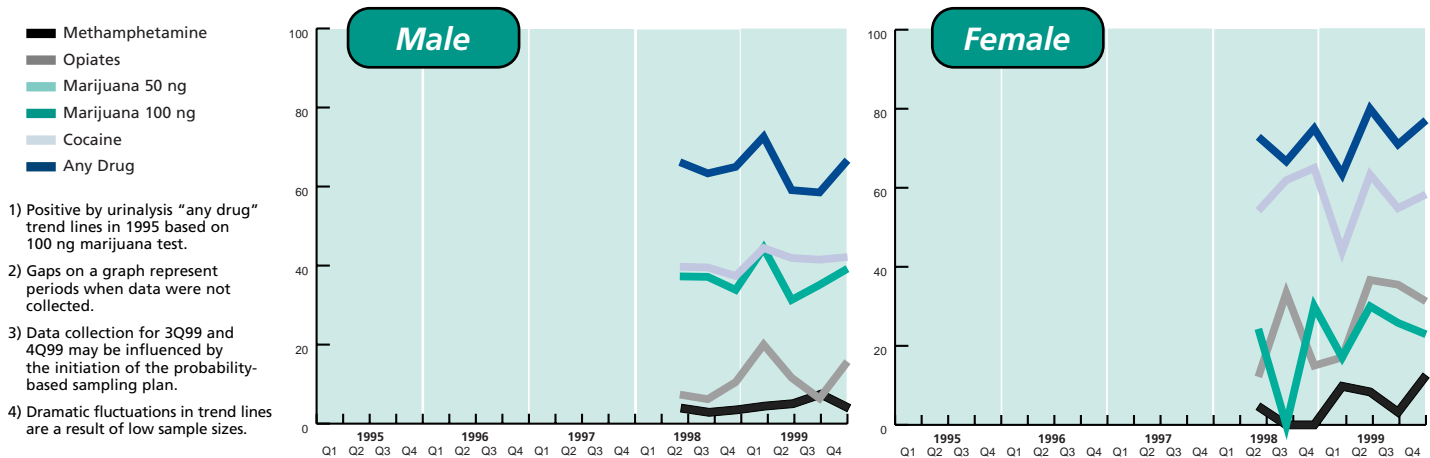
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Sample Size	Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG	63.9	69.1	65.3	64.4	61.9	60.9	83.3	61.9	67.1	34.5
	73.9	80.0	71.9	72.2	84.8	71.6	89.5	66.7	80.4	46.7
COCAINE	42.5	48.5	36.6	42.2	45.4	41.0	61.9	33.9	47.0	18.2
	56.1	60.0	43.8	61.1	78.8	49.3	78.9	51.1	60.8	26.7
MARIJUANA	36.9	47.1	46.5	42.2	30.9	27.3	61.9	31.4	38.8	16.4
	24.4	30.0	21.9	27.8	24.2	23.9	36.8	13.3	25.8	33.3
OPIATES	13.6	0.0	6.9	10.0	18.6	21.1	14.3	10.2	16.1	1.8
	30.6	40.0	31.3	16.7	27.3	38.8	21.1	20.0	42.3	6.7
METHAM- PHETAMINE	5.1	2.9	1.0	11.1	5.2	5.0	0.0	9.3	4.9	1.8
	8.9	10.0	15.6	8.3	6.1	7.5	0.0	11.1	11.3	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS	28.5	29.4	22.8	35.6	32.0	24.8	50.0	17.8	33.2	3.6
	38.9	50.0	37.5	30.6	45.5	40.3	42.1	24.4	50.5	13.3
Total Males	(N)	68	101	90	97	161	42	118	304	55
Total Females	(N)	10	32	36	33	67	19	45	97	15

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	109	22	40.4	22.7	36.7	27.3	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.7	50.0
Robbery	4	4	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	75.0
Assault	94	17	40.4	17.6	37.2	29.4	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.5	47.1
Weapons	3	2	33.3	0.0	33.3	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0
Other Violent	20	1	25.0	100.0	20.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	100.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	133	41	53.4	75.6	42.9	29.3	2.3	12.2	0.0	0.0	72.2	85.4
Larceny/Theft	56	23	55.4	73.9	42.9	34.8	1.8	13.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	82.6
Burglary	21	1	57.1	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.0	0.0
Stolen Vehicle	24	5	62.5	100.0	66.7	60.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0
Other Property	49	14	51.0	78.6	32.7	7.1	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	65.3	92.9
DRUG OFFENSE	72	43	54.2	88.4	38.9	34.9	5.6	7.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	93.0
Drug Sales	12	18	58.3	83.3	25.0	27.8	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	75.0	88.9
Drug Possession	61	26	54.1	92.3	41.0	38.5	6.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	78.7	96.2
PROSTITUTION	2	7	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
OTHER OFFENSE	404	136	41.1	52.9	35.1	22.8	5.9	10.3	0.0	0.0	62.6	73.5

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Albuquerque, New Mexico






Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	4.0	3.9	Public Housing	3.8	2.8	Welfare, Social Security	4.4	19.7
7th to 9th Grade	14.3	15.0	House or Apartment	82.4	82.8	Full / Part-Time Employment	71.2	33.7
10th to 12th Grade	65.0	61.7	Shelter	1.1	2.8	Other Legal	9.2	14.6
Above 12th Grade	16.7	19.4	Incarceration Facility	3.0	1.7	Illegal or None	15.3	32.0
			Treatment Facility	1.1	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	6.8	7.2			
			Other	1.7	2.8			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)					Received Prior Treatment (%)			Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)		
		Males		Females						
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age		Males	Females		Males	Females
Alcohol	520	13.3	172	14.4	Alcohol	29.0	22.1	Cocaine	38.5	55.6
Crack	277	25.3	122	26.6	Crack	20.2	18.9	Heroin	82.8	88.6
Cocaine	330	19.8	108	21.0	Cocaine	14.5	8.3	Methamphetamine	39.9	45.6
Marijuana	447	13.7	145	14.3	Marijuana	9.8	3.4			
Opiates	186	22.2	88	21.9	Opiates	26.3	38.6			
Methamphetamine	178	20.7	68	21.0	Methamphetamine	10.7	10.3			
PCP	91	19.3	22	16.6						

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	MALE			FEMALE			Percent Reporting Use by Age							
	Percent Reporting Use			Percent Reporting Use			All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+		
	0	20	40	60	80	All Ages								
CRACK						27.9	26.9	20.8	27.8	32.0	29.4			
						51.1	60.0	43.8	58.3	63.6	44.8			
COCAINE						18.9	17.6	20.8	18.0	11.5	22.0			
						19.1	20.0	15.6	11.1	37.5	16.7			
CRACK & COCAINE						10.8	10.3	6.9	12.4	7.3	14.3			
						16.2	10.0	15.6	8.3	34.4	13.4			
MARIJUANA & COCAINE						11.9	13.2	16.8	12.2	7.2	10.6			
						11.1	20.0	9.4	11.1	21.2	6.0			
OPIATES & COCAINE						7.2	8.8	3.0	6.7	3.1	11.2			
						11.8	10.0	15.6	8.3	18.8	9.1			
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS						36.5	36.4	31.7	36.7	37.5	37.2			
						50.3	60.0	46.9	50.0	63.6	45.5			

Notes

Site Director: Paul Guerin
Phone: 505-277-6894

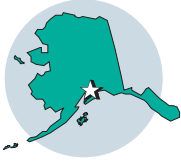
Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 168

1999 County Census: 523,472

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	147	92	15.0	15.3	COCAINE	223	99	1.7	1.3
COCAINE	99	34	5.5	8.8	MARIJUANA	193	44	1.6	0.8
MARIJUANA	252	71	14.0	10.3	OPIATES	70	53	1.1	1.5
OPIATES	82	59	17.9	21.9					
METHAMPHETAMINE	39	17	8.5	12.1					

Anchorage, Alaska



CATCHMENT AREA:
ANCHORAGE BOROUGH

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	563	9.1	16.9	15.5	17.2	41.4	16.4	51.2	4.1	28.3
Females	155	12.3	18.2	14.3	18.2	37.0	11.0	45.2	0.6	43.2

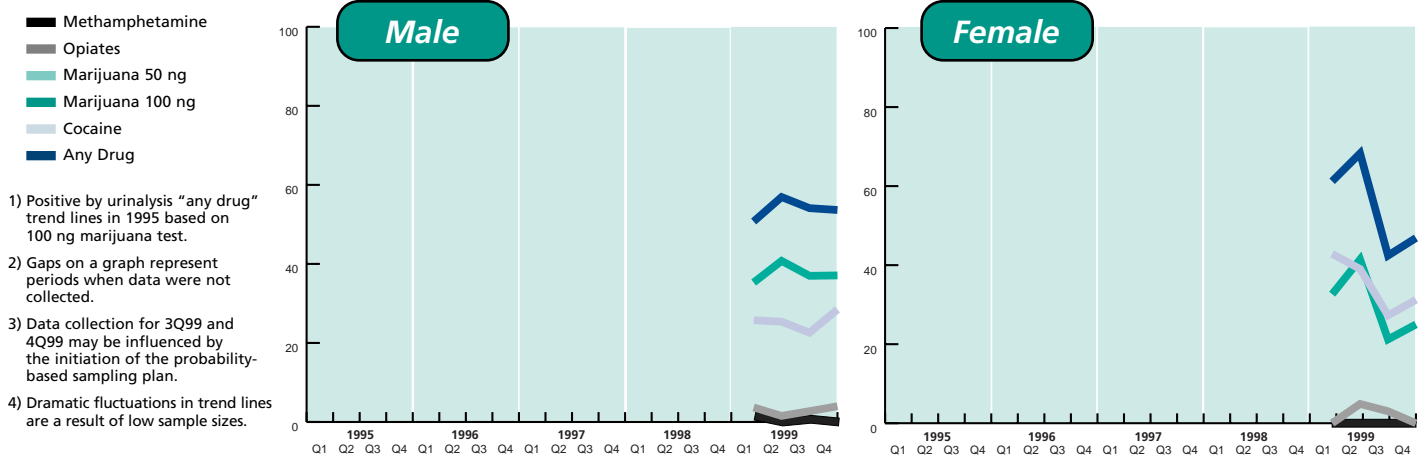
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Sample Size	Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG	53.8	66.7	57.9	55.2	56.7	47.6	67.4	57.3	52.2	39.6
	56.1	52.6	60.7	40.9	71.4	52.6	82.4	58.6	100.0	46.3
COCAINE	25.6	13.7	18.9	27.6	35.1	26.2	45.7	27.1	13.0	13.2
	36.1	21.1	21.4	31.8	53.6	40.4	64.7	47.1	0.0	17.9
MARIJUANA	37.5	60.8	55.8	42.5	27.8	27.0	35.9	39.6	47.8	32.7
	31.0	36.8	50.0	13.6	39.3	21.1	29.4	27.1	100.0	34.3
OPIATES	3.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	5.2	3.9	1.1	4.2	8.7	1.3
	1.9	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.0
METHAMPHETAMINE	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS	12.1	7.8	18.9	14.9	10.3	9.9	15.2	13.5	13.0	7.5
	12.9	10.5	10.7	4.5	21.4	12.3	11.8	17.1	0.0	9.0
Total Males	(N)	51	95	87	97	233	92	288	23	159
Total Females	(N)	19	28	22	28	57	17	70	1	67

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	152	35	20.4	28.6	31.6	17.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.1	37.1
Robbery	7	3	14.3	100.0	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.9	100.0
Assault	126	29	20.6	24.1	34.1	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.8	34.5
Weapons	12	1	25.0	100.0	58.3	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
Other Violent	17	4	23.5	25.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4	25.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	106	31	30.2	45.2	38.7	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.5	61.3
Larceny/Theft	46	23	43.5	47.8	41.3	30.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.4	65.2
Burglary	11	0	36.4	-	45.5	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	54.5	-
Stolen Vehicle	10	2	20.0	100.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0
Other Property	53	10	22.6	40.0	32.1	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.2	50.0
DRUG OFFENSE	16	6	50.0	33.3	62.5	50.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.5	50.0
Drug Sales	1	0	0.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Drug Possession	15	6	53.3	33.3	60.0	50.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.7	50.0
PROSTITUTION	0	7	-	71.4	-	28.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	71.4
OTHER OFFENSE	369	97	27.4	35.1	39.8	35.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.5	60.8

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Anchorage, Alaska

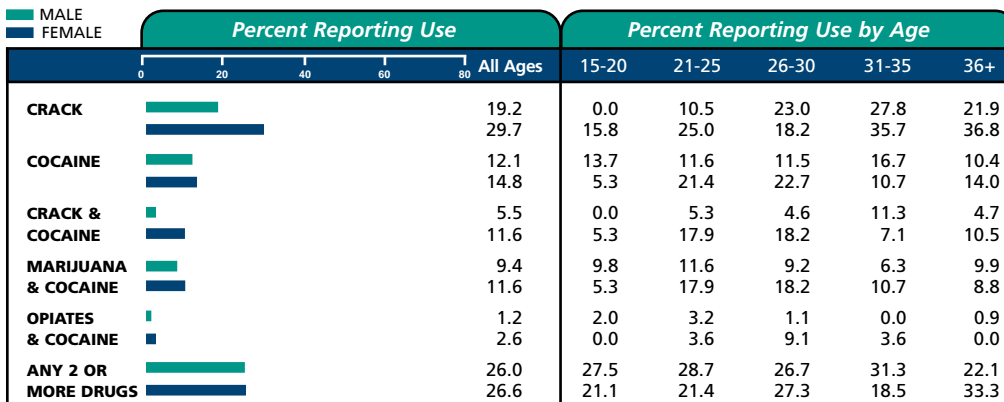
Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.7	2.6	Public Housing	3.2	6.5	Welfare, Social Security	6.2	16.2
7th to 9th Grade	10.3	12.9	House or Apartment	80.8	80.0	Full / Part-Time Employment	61.3	30.5
10th to 12th Grade	64.7	60.6	Shelter	3.4	1.3	Other Legal	20.1	31.8
Above 12th Grade	23.3	23.9	Incarceration Facility	4.1	2.6	Illegal or None	12.3	21.4
			Treatment Facility	0.5	1.9			
			No Fixed Residence	3.6	3.9			
			Other	4.4	3.9			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)					Received Prior Treatment (%)			Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)		
		Males		Females						
		N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age					
Alcohol	554	13.7	151	14.7	Alcohol	40.4	42.4	Cocaine	22.4	34.9
Crack	243	26.0	79	24.5	Crack	14.0	34.2	Heroin	57.0	50.0
Cocaine	323	19.8	86	19.1	Cocaine	9.6	20.9	Methamphetamine	25.2	16.7
Marijuana	504	14.6	138	14.7	Marijuana	9.7	11.6			
Opiates	108	21.8	24	23.3	Opiates	16.7	12.5			
Methamphetamine	147	20.8	36	21.9	Methamphetamine	4.1	5.6			
PCP	85	17.9	18	15.1						

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex



Notes

Site Director: Bob Langworthy
Phone: 907-786-1812

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 126

1999 Census: 257,808

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
		N by Sex		Mean # Days				Mean # Arrests	
		Males	Females	Males	Females			Males	Females
CRACK		108	46	8.8	12.7	COCAINE		144	55
COCAINE		68	23	6.5	8.6	MARIJUANA		210	47
MARIJUANA		269	69	11.2	11.0	OPIATES		17	3
OPIATES		15	5	5.9	11.0				
METHAMPHETAMINE		13	4	6.5	8.3				

Atlanta, Georgia



CATCHMENT AREA:
FULTON COUNTY AND DEKALB COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	1071	14.5	18.1	13.0	13.0	41.4	86.5	12.4	1.0	0.2
Females	355	13.8	16.6	13.8	17.5	38.3	80.3	17.2	2.5	0.0

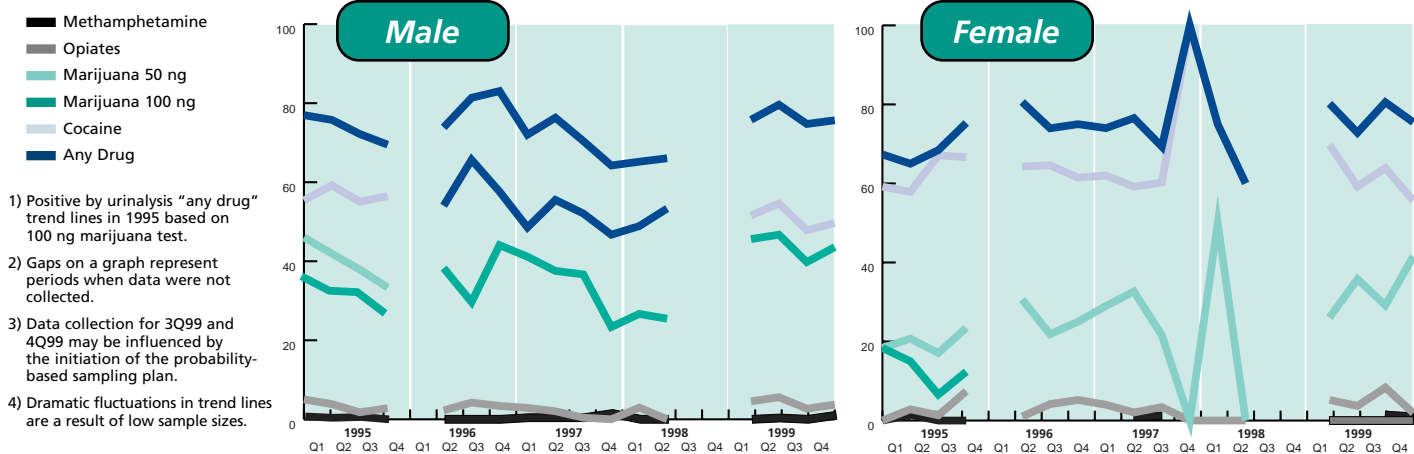
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	<div><div></div> MALE</div> <div><div></div> FEMALE</div>	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		<div><div></div> 0<div></div> 20<div></div> 40<div></div> 60<div></div> 80<div></div> 100</div>		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG			76.7	81.0	81.7	77.4	69.3	75.0	78.7	61.2	60.0	100.0
			77.2	61.2	64.4	77.6	80.6	86.8	77.5	78.7	55.6	-
COCAINE			51.3	20.9	36.6	52.6	54.0	66.3	53.2	35.7	50.0	0.0
			62.0	14.3	37.3	67.3	79.0	80.1	62.5	63.9	33.3	-
MARIJUANA			44.4	77.8	70.7	46.0	33.6	24.1	45.9	35.7	20.0	50.0
			33.5	53.1	37.3	32.7	25.8	28.7	34.4	29.5	33.3	-
OPIATES			4.3	2.6	2.1	2.9	3.6	6.7	3.6	7.0	10.0	50.0
			4.5	2.0	5.1	6.1	4.8	4.4	3.2	11.5	0.0	-
METHAM- PHETAMINE			0.4	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
			0.8	0.0	0.0	4.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	-
PCP			0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
MULTIPLE DRUGS			22.7	20.3	26.7	23.4	22.6	21.1	23.3	17.8	10.0	0.0
			22.3	8.2	13.6	30.6	27.4	25.7	22.1	24.6	11.1	-
Total Males (N)				153	191	137	137	436	901	129	10	2
Total Females (N)				49	59	49	62	136	285	61	9	0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	217	63	42.4	49.2	47.5	39.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	70.0	69.8
Robbery	20	3	50.0	100.0	70.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.0	100.0
Assault	144	48	45.1	43.8	41.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.4	64.6
Weapons	34	8	38.2	62.5	61.8	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.5	87.5
Other Violent	44	10	31.8	80.0	52.3	20.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	61.4	90.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	270	95	61.5	47.4	42.2	34.7	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	80.7	68.4
Larceny/Theft	109	49	67.9	51.0	38.5	36.7	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	80.7	67.3
Burglary	35	2	54.3	100.0	48.6	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.4	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	23	3	60.9	33.3	47.8	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.0	100.0
Other Property	147	42	57.1	42.9	44.2	28.6	0.7	2.4	0.0	0.0	80.3	66.7
DRUG OFFENSE	326	66	54.6	71.2	53.1	48.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	85.0	95.5
Drug Sales	114	24	59.6	62.5	58.8	70.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.5	95.8
Drug Possession	237	46	52.3	76.1	51.5	37.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	83.1	93.5
PROSTITUTION	41	65	48.8	87.7	34.1	24.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.7	92.3
OTHER OFFENSE	459	118	47.1	59.3	42.5	33.9	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.0	74.5	72.9

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Atlanta, Georgia







Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.0	0.8	Public Housing	9.1	9.9	Welfare, Social Security	5.4	13.8
7th to 9th Grade	8.3	10.7	House or Apartment	75.7	75.8	Full / Part-Time Employment	70.2	43.2
10th to 12th Grade	72.2	71.8	Shelter	3.6	2.0	Other Legal	8.2	14.7
Above 12th Grade	18.4	16.7	Incarceration Facility	2.1	1.1	Illegal or None	16.2	28.2
			Treatment Facility	0.6	0.3			
			No Fixed Residence	5.3	4.5			
			Other	3.5	6.5			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)				Received Prior Treatment (%)			Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)		
	Males		Females					Males	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age					
Alcohol	945	15.1	297	16.5	Alcohol	13.3	16.2	Cocaine	19.8
Crack	422	26.7	188	24.8	Crack	34.6	38.8	Heroin	59.3
Cocaine	407	20.9	112	20.5	Cocaine	15.5	13.4	Methamphetamine	29.9
Marijuana	839	15.8	259	16.8	Marijuana	6.3	8.9		
Opiates	114	22.0	30	19.6	Opiates	22.8	26.7		
Methamphetamine	77	21.1	23	22.8	Methamphetamine	9.1	13.0		
PCP	67	19.3	10	19.3					

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use				Percent Reporting Use by Age					
	MALE		FEMALE		All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK					31.0	1.3	10.5	30.4	38.0	48.4
					41.3	4.1	18.6	40.4	61.3	56.0
COCAINE					14.0	6.6	14.7	20.3	18.8	13.0
					11.6	6.1	10.3	18.8	11.3	11.8
CRACK & COCAINE					7.8	0.7	4.2	13.4	11.0	9.2
					8.5	2.0	6.8	16.7	8.1	8.9
MARIJUANA & COCAINE					10.4	4.7	14.1	13.4	14.9	8.3
					9.1	6.1	10.3	14.6	6.5	8.8
OPIATES & COCAINE					1.7	1.3	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.1
					1.4	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.6	2.2
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS					26.0	7.3	19.9	28.4	34.1	32.1
					26.9	6.1	19.3	31.9	36.1	31.6

Notes

Site Director: Kimberly Sutton
Phone: 404-756-1443

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 350

1999 Two-County Census:
1,341,680

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	331	145	16.7	17.0	COCAINE	549	220	1.0	0.7
COCAINE	148	41	9.7	9.9	MARIJUANA	475	119	0.8	0.5
MARIJUANA	560	161	14.6	10.8	OPIATES	46	16	0.7	0.6
OPIATES	33	11	15.2	17.3					
METHAMPHETAMINE	7	0	6.6	-					

Birmingham, Alabama



CATCHMENT AREA:
JEFFERSON COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	738	15.2	18.1	16.2	11.7	38.9	77.7	21.3	0.7	0.3
Females	111	13.6	20.0	15.5	16.4	34.5	70.3	28.8	0.0	0.9

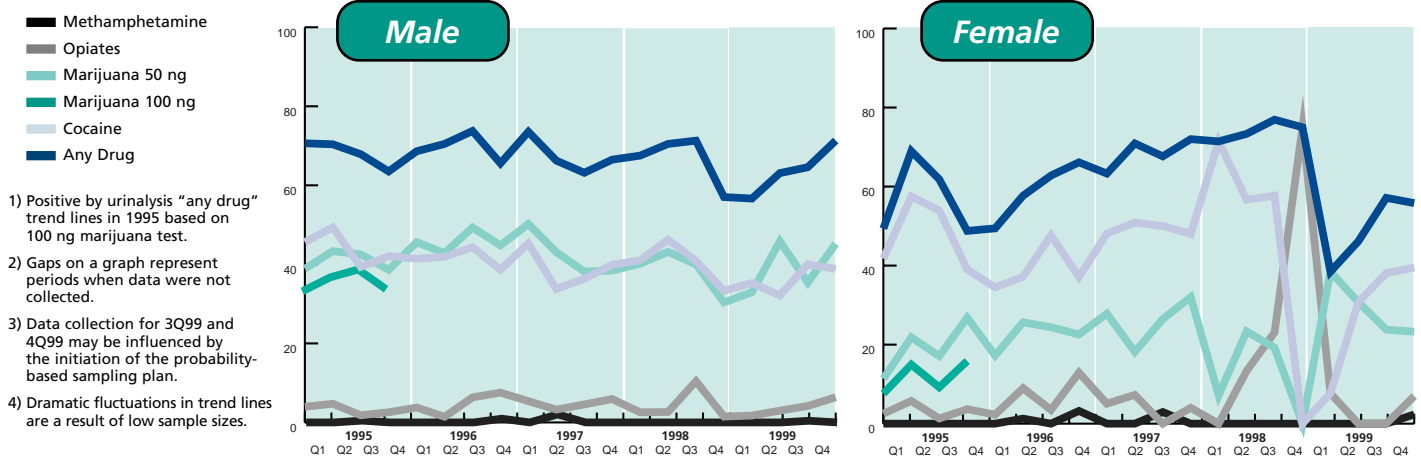
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		0	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG				76.8	63.2	62.2	62.8	59.8	67.2	51.6	60.0	50.0
				40.0	59.1	23.5	83.3	55.3	52.6	56.3	-	0.0
COCAINE				20.5	21.8	34.5	41.9	50.0	40.3	23.6	40.0	50.0
				0.0	18.2	23.5	72.2	44.7	28.2	50.0	-	0.0
MARIJUANA				72.3	54.9	50.4	27.9	17.5	40.3	35.7	40.0	50.0
				40.0	45.5	0.0	33.3	18.4	28.2	21.9	-	0.0
OPIATES				3.6	3.8	2.5	4.7	4.2	2.8	7.6	0.0	0.0
				0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	5.3	2.6	6.3	-	0.0
METHAM- PHETAMINE				0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	3.1	-	0.0
PCP				0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.3	0.0	-	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS				18.8	17.3	24.4	9.3	10.8	15.7	12.7	20.0	50.0
				0.0	13.6	0.0	22.2	15.8	7.7	21.9	-	0.0
Total Males	(N)			112	133	119	86	286	573	157	5	2
Total Females	(N)			15	22	17	18	38	78	32	0	1

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	109	14	28.4	14.3	35.8	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.1	50.0
Robbery	10	0	40.0	-	40.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	60.0	-
Assault	72	12	27.8	16.7	31.9	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.6	50.0
Weapons	9	0	22.2	-	77.8	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	88.9	-
Other Violent	19	2	31.6	0.0	26.3	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.9	50.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	153	49	44.4	30.6	37.3	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	69.9	40.8
Larceny/Theft	57	31	52.6	16.1	33.3	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	73.7	32.3
Burglary	22	0	45.5	-	45.5	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	68.2	-
Stolen Vehicle	5	1	40.0	100.0	40.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0
Other Property	71	18	39.4	50.0	39.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.6	50.0
DRUG OFFENSE	206	22	41.3	50.0	49.0	40.9	0.5	4.5	0.5	0.0	74.8	77.3
Drug Sales	26	0	34.6	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	69.2	-
Drug Possession	185	22	42.7	50.0	48.6	40.9	0.5	4.5	0.5	0.0	76.2	77.3
PROSTITUTION	8	4	37.5	100.0	12.5	25.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
OTHER OFFENSE	332	30	33.4	36.7	40.1	36.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.1	60.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Birmingham, Alabama




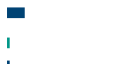


Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.1	0.0	Public Housing	7.7	15.3	Welfare, Social Security	5.3	18.0
7th to 9th Grade	11.4	11.7	House or Apartment	87.3	78.4	Full / Part-Time Employment	76.7	50.5
10th to 12th Grade	68.6	72.1	Shelter	0.8	1.8	Other Legal	7.9	16.2
Above 12th Grade	19.0	16.2	Incarceration Facility	0.9	0.9	Illegal or None	10.1	15.3
			Treatment Facility	0.5	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	2.6	2.7			
			Other	0.1	0.9			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)					Received Prior Treatment (%)			Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)		
	Males		Females			Males	Females		Males	Females
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age						
Alcohol	700	15.3	102	16.9	Alcohol	14.6	8.8	Cocaine	16.9	25.0
Crack	283	27.0	37	25.5	Crack	33.2	37.8	Heroin	44.6	14.3
Cocaine	267	22.1	28	22.4	Cocaine	13.1	10.7	Methamphetamine	20.0	50.0
Marijuana	615	16.3	71	16.5	Marijuana	10.7	1.4			
Opiates	74	21.1	7	20.0	Opiates	14.9	0.0			
Methamphetamine	35	21.8	4	19.8	Methamphetamine	14.3	0.0			
PCP	38	18.6	1	17.0						

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use				Percent Reporting Use by Age					
	MALE		FEMALE		All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK					24.8	4.5	4.5	20.2	34.9	41.3
					25.5	0.0	18.2	17.6	50.0	32.4
COCAINE					9.9	11.6	8.3	12.0	5.8	10.1
					6.3	0.0	13.6	0.0	5.6	7.9
CRACK & COCAINE					3.4	0.9	2.3	3.4	4.7	4.5
					5.4	0.0	13.6	0.0	0.0	7.9
MARIJUANA & COCAINE					6.9	10.7	5.3	9.2	3.5	5.9
					5.4	0.0	13.6	0.0	0.0	7.9
OPIATES & COCAINE					0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3
					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS					21.6	17.9	11.4	27.6	26.7	23.7
					15.3	0.0	18.2	17.6	22.2	15.8

Notes

Site Director: Terri Williams
Phone: 205-917-3784

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 154

1999 County Census: 657,422

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	183	28	13.0	13.8	COCAINE	272	38	0.8	1.5
COCAINE	73	7	7.8	6.7	MARIJUANA	290	29	0.7	0.7
MARIJUANA	362	39	12.4	10.8	OPIATES	28	4	0.4	0.5
OPIATES	10	0	12.8	-					
METHAMPHETAMINE	4	0	11.5	-					

Chicago, Illinois

CATCHMENT AREA:
COOK COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	2291	21.9	18.3	14.7	15.0	30.2	66.1	21.2	12.1	0.6
Females	540	11.9	13.6	21.9	18.2	34.4	74.6	21.5	3.5	0.4

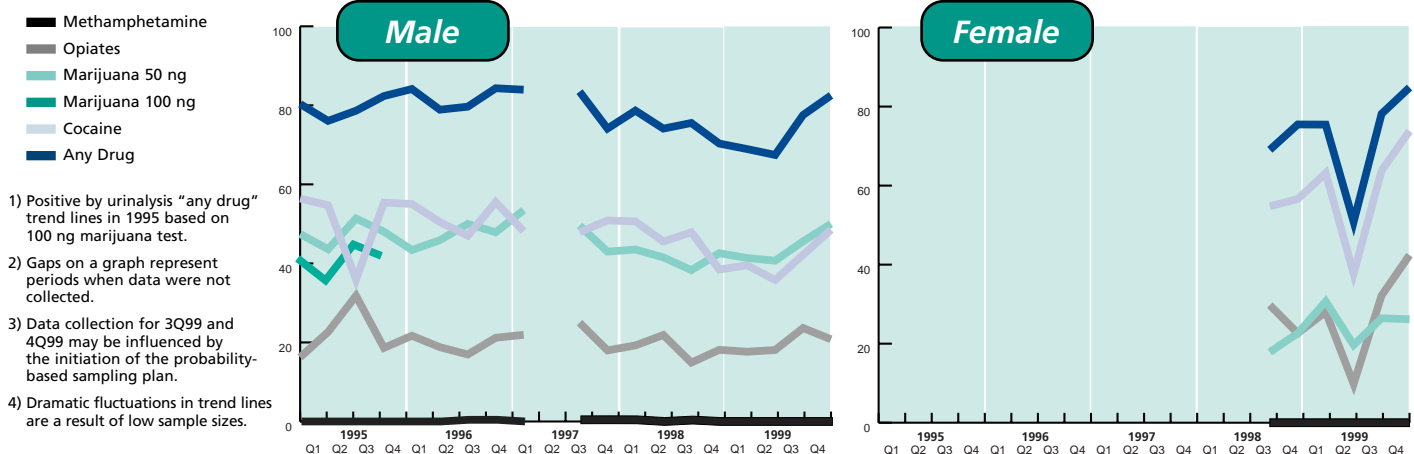
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		0	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG				81.0	71.7	71.3	75.2	72.4	81.6	58.5	63.6	42.9
				59.4	64.4	78.0	84.7	83.2	82.0	60.9	63.2	100.0
COCAINE				16.8	24.2	46.0	58.9	59.7	45.3	31.9	38.9	21.4
				25.0	38.4	70.3	74.5	78.9	69.0	47.8	57.9	100.0
MARIJUANA				77.6	58.0	37.6	30.6	23.1	49.9	34.2	33.5	35.7
				42.2	41.1	19.5	27.6	19.5	27.5	24.3	21.1	0.0
OPIATES				3.2	10.3	26.6	33.5	28.6	25.1	11.0	10.2	0.0
				17.2	16.4	35.6	43.9	35.7	36.5	22.6	15.8	0.0
METHAM- PHETAMINE				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP				5.2	4.3	3.0	3.2	2.2	2.8	1.9	10.5	0.0
				1.6	4.1	1.7	5.1	2.2	3.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS				19.4	20.6	35.8	39.4	35.3	34.5	17.9	24.4	14.3
				21.9	27.4	44.9	50.0	44.3	45.3	27.0	31.6	0.0
Total Males	(N)			500	417	335	343	689	1497	480	275	14
Total Females	(N)			64	73	118	98	185	400	115	19	2

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	644	96	26.6	29.2	40.1	16.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.1	57.5	42.7
Robbery	39	1	46.2	100.0	69.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	87.2	100.0
Assault	459	79	25.7	27.8	35.1	15.2	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.3	52.7	40.5
Weapons	131	15	22.1	26.7	55.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	4.6	6.7	70.2	53.3
Other Violent	48	6	27.1	50.0	25.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	2.1	16.7	45.8	50.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	493	109	46.0	54.1	40.4	22.9	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.8	77.5	67.0
Larceny/Theft	173	64	55.5	51.6	38.7	18.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.6	82.1	64.1
Burglary	98	5	44.9	80.0	35.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	78.6	80.0
Stolen Vehicle	66	8	42.4	75.0	54.5	62.5	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	87.9	87.5
Other Property	175	39	38.3	53.8	40.6	23.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	5.1	69.1	66.7
DRUG OFFENSE	916	275	54.6	77.8	52.0	32.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.0	89.6	91.6
Drug Sales	79	20	57.0	85.0	62.0	45.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	88.6	100.0
Drug Possession	856	260	54.4	77.7	51.5	31.2	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2	90.0	91.2
PROSTITUTION	3	33	100.0	93.9	66.7	21.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
OTHER OFFENSE	520	81	33.1	60.5	42.5	28.4	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.2	67.1	74.1

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Chicago, Illinois

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.2	1.3	Public Housing	9.5	13.0	Welfare, Social Security	8.7	24.2
7th to 9th Grade	9.9	10.8	House or Apartment	85.8	81.4	Full / Part-Time Employment	66.7	39.1
10th to 12th Grade	71.4	71.1	Shelter	0.8	0.9	Other Legal	14.2	21.0
Above 12th Grade	16.5	16.8	Incarceration Facility	0.9	0.6	Illegal or None	10.4	15.6
			Treatment Facility	0.1	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	2.2	3.7			
			Other	0.7	0.4			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)					Received Prior Treatment (%)			Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)		
	Males		Females			Males	Females		Males	Females
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age						
Alcohol	2080	15.4	439	16.5	Alcohol	11.7	13.9	Cocaine	8.7	5.4
Crack	727	25.0	278	24.0	Crack	22.3	36.7	Heroin	19.7	19.8
Cocaine	685	21.5	153	21.6	Cocaine	13.1	14.4	Methamphetamine	10.3	7.1
Marijuana	1744	15.5	345	16.3	Marijuana	7.6	9.0			
Opiates	566	22.5	192	23.3	Opiates	30.7	40.1			
Methamphetamine	58	21.5	15	19.9	Methamphetamine	3.4	6.7			
PCP	224	18.2	40	18.4						

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use				Percent Reporting Use by Age					
	MALE		FEMALE		All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK					22.2	3.0	8.9	20.4	36.0	38.2
					43.8	15.6	17.8	53.4	48.5	55.7
COCAINE					8.2	3.2	7.0	8.7	11.7	10.8
					8.4	4.7	5.5	7.6	11.3	9.9
CRACK & COCAINE					3.7	1.2	1.9	2.4	6.1	6.1
					5.0	1.6	2.7	5.1	9.3	4.9
MARIJUANA & COCAINE					4.7	2.8	4.8	4.5	7.3	4.8
					4.5	3.1	4.1	3.4	7.2	4.4
OPIATES & COCAINE					2.7	0.2	1.9	2.4	4.4	4.2
					3.9	0.0	4.1	4.2	5.2	4.3
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS					23.7	9.9	16.5	26.0	35.1	31.6
					34.6	20.3	11.0	42.4	36.5	43.4

Notes

Site Director: James Swartz
Phone: 312-573-8281

Male Arrestee Target Sample per Quarter: 745

1999 County Census: 5,192,326

Census Source: Population Estimates Program, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	507	235	14.1	18.5	COCAINE	952	345	0.9	1.1
COCAINE	188	45	9.9	9.4	MARIJUANA	1017	142	0.9	0.8
MARIJUANA	1066	181	14.1	11.2	OPIATES	458	175	1.0	1.0
OPIATES	414	158	22.3	22.6					
METHAMPHETAMINE	8	0	3.8	-					

Cleveland, Ohio

CATCHMENT AREA:
CUYAHOGA COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	842	22.8	20.7	12.4	13.1	31.1	78.7	17.4	3.2	0.7
Females	424	8.7	14.2	19.8	18.9	38.4	74.8	22.6	1.9	0.7

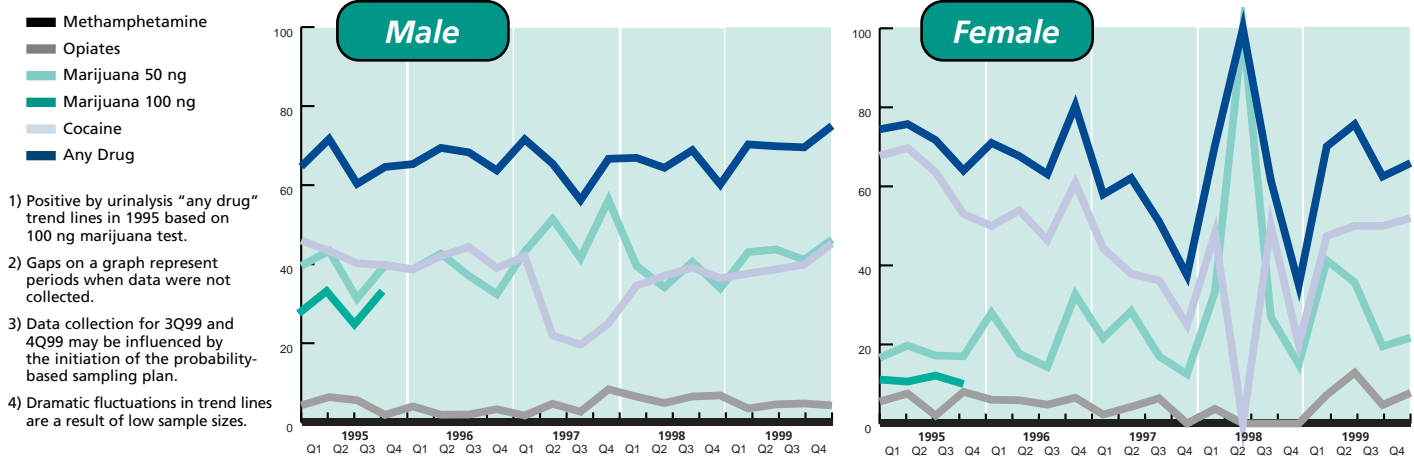
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE		Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Race						
			0	20	40	60	80	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG																	
COCAINE																	
MARIJUANA																	
OPIATES																	
METHAM- PHETAMINE																	
PCP																	
MULTIPLE DRUGS																	
Total Males (N)																	
Total Females (N)																	

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	191	50	24.1	16.0	34.6	40.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	4.0	53.4	50.0
Robbery	25	3	36.0	33.3	32.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	33.3	64.0	66.7
Assault	128	40	22.7	15.0	32.8	40.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	2.5	48.4	47.5
Weapons	22	2	31.8	50.0	31.8	50.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	0.0	68.2	50.0
Other Violent	20	6	10.0	0.0	55.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.0	66.7
PROPERTY OFFENSE	151	84	44.4	44.0	45.0	26.2	0.0	0.0	11.3	1.2	76.2	59.5
Larceny/Theft	52	46	46.2	32.6	36.5	32.6	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.0	78.8	56.5
Burglary	27	10	37.0	50.0	44.4	40.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	70.4	70.0
Stolen Vehicle	26	2	50.0	50.0	76.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2	0.0	88.5	50.0
Other Property	46	33	43.5	54.5	37.0	15.2	0.0	0.0	13.0	3.0	69.6	57.6
DRUG OFFENSE	301	133	54.8	70.7	48.2	23.3	0.0	0.0	15.0	3.0	85.4	83.5
Drug Sales	22	11	45.5	45.5	68.2	27.3	0.0	0.0	18.2	0.0	90.9	72.7
Drug Possession	280	128	55.7	71.9	46.4	22.7	0.0	0.0	14.6	3.1	85.0	83.6
PROSTITUTION	3	23	66.7	95.7	66.7	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	95.7
OTHER OFFENSE	252	158	31.7	43.7	43.3	31.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	2.5	65.1	62.7

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Cleveland, Ohio

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.3	0.7	Public Housing	6.5	6.1	Welfare, Social Security	6.5	21.7
7th to 9th Grade	12.4	12.3	House or Apartment	88.2	88.4	Full / Part-Time Employment	64.9	42.1
10th to 12th Grade	73.2	69.3	Shelter	1.1	0.7	Other Legal	12.9	16.3
Above 12th Grade	13.1	17.7	Incarceration Facility	0.8	0.5	Illegal or None	15.8	19.9
			Treatment Facility	0.4	0.2			
			No Fixed Residence	2.4	3.5			
			Other	0.6	0.5			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)				Received Prior Treatment (%)		Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)	
Males		Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age				
Alcohol	778 14.9	391 15.9		Alcohol	21.1 25.1	Cocaine	17.7 20.0
Crack	326 26.4	261 25.2		Crack	31.6 51.3	Heroin	63.0 62.3
Cocaine	265 21.9	195 21.5		Cocaine	12.8 19.0	Methamphetamine	20.0 21.7
Marijuana	714 15.6	362 16.0		Marijuana	10.5 13.3		
Opiates	100 21.5	77 24.1		Opiates	28.0 32.5		
Methamphetamine	40 20.2	23 19.2		Methamphetamine	5.0 4.3		
PCP	107 18.8	40 18.1					

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use		Percent Reporting Use by Age					
	MALE	FEMALE	All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK			23.6 43.6	6.3 13.5	6.9 18.3	19.2 41.7	38.2 57.5	43.1 54.0
COCAINE			6.8 6.4	2.6 10.8	5.2 3.3	4.8 6.0	9.1 6.3	10.7 6.8
CRACK & COCAINE			3.4 5.0	1.0 5.4	1.1 3.3	2.9 3.6	3.6 5.0	6.9 6.2
MARIJUANA & COCAINE			4.4 4.3	2.6 8.1	4.6 1.7	3.8 3.6	3.6 5.0	6.1 4.3
OPIATES & COCAINE			1.7 0.9	0.5 0.0	1.1 0.0	1.9 0.0	0.9 1.3	3.1 1.8
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS			22.2 28.0	12.5 16.2	19.0 13.3	21.4 31.0	30.0 38.5	28.5 29.4

Notes

Site Director: Sonia Alemagno
Phone: 330-972-7617

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 378

1999 County Census: 1,371,717

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	199	185	13.1	16.4	COCAINE	339	211	0.8	0.8
COCAINE	57	27	7.8	5.3	MARIJUANA	365	118	0.8	0.6
MARIJUANA	465	177	14.0	11.5	OPIATES	36	32	0.5	0.8
OPIATES	38	26	19.1	19.2					
METHAMPHETAMINE	2	0	11.0	-					

Dallas, Texas



CATCHMENT AREA:
DALLAS COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	863	20.6	24.8	15.4	12.6	26.6	49.6	28.6	21.3	0.5
Females	312	14.8	19.6	23.5	13.5	28.6	59.3	32.5	7.5	0.7

Representing the City of Dallas

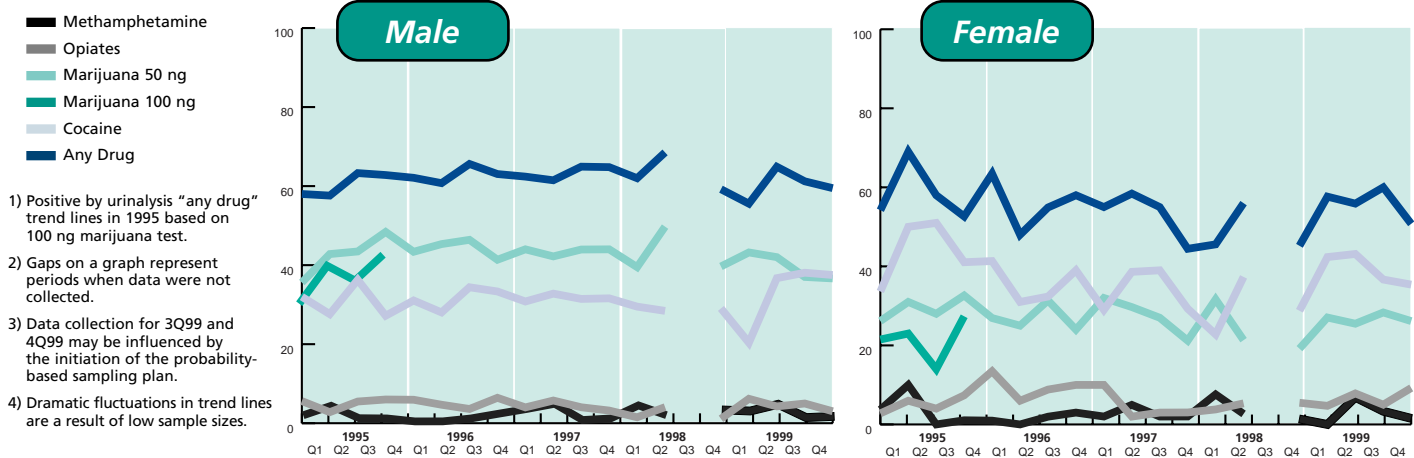
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE		Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Race							
			0	20	40	60	80	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	
ANY DRUG																		
COCAINE																		
MARIJUANA																		
OPIATES																		
METHAM- PHETAMINE																		
PCP																		
MULTIPLE DRUGS																		
Total Males (N)																		
Total Females (N)																		

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	193	38	32.1	15.8	34.7	28.9	1.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	53.9	36.8
Robbery	22	6	54.5	16.7	27.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	13.6	0.0	63.6	66.7
Assault	138	29	32.6	13.8	34.1	24.1	1.4	0.0	2.9	0.0	53.6	31.0
Weapons	16	0	25.0	-	56.3	-	0.0	-	18.8	-	68.8	-
Other Violent	19	3	5.3	33.3	31.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.6	33.3
PROPERTY OFFENSE	262	112	32.4	25.9	38.9	15.2	2.3	4.5	7.3	0.9	62.6	38.4
Larceny/Theft	121	64	28.1	28.1	33.1	23.4	3.3	3.1	4.1	1.6	56.2	45.3
Burglary	56	5	42.9	20.0	50.0	20.0	1.8	0.0	10.7	0.0	73.2	20.0
Stolen Vehicle	34	2	32.4	50.0	55.9	0.0	2.9	0.0	14.7	0.0	76.5	50.0
Other Property	52	41	30.8	22.0	28.8	2.4	0.0	7.3	5.8	0.0	55.8	29.3
DRUG OFFENSE	197	58	43.7	69.0	55.8	46.6	3.0	10.3	6.6	1.7	80.2	94.8
Drug Sales	30	2	43.3	100.0	33.3	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.3	100.0
Drug Possession	169	56	43.2	67.9	59.8	46.4	3.6	10.7	7.7	1.8	82.8	94.6
PROSTITUTION	7	17	71.4	82.4	28.6	29.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	100.0
OTHER OFFENSE	228	95	28.9	41.1	29.8	25.3	3.5	1.1	3.5	1.1	46.9	54.7

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Dallas, Texas

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	6.3	1.3	Public Housing	3.4	10.9	Welfare, Social Security	2.1	10.7
7th to 9th Grade	17.9	11.5	House or Apartment	90.4	82.0	Full / Part-Time Employment	74.9	52.4
10th to 12th Grade	59.5	68.6	Shelter	0.8	0.6	Other Legal	9.8	18.1
Above 12th Grade	16.4	18.6	Incarceration Facility	1.5	1.3	Illegal or None	13.2	18.8
			Treatment Facility	1.0	1.3			
			No Fixed Residence	2.8	3.5			
			Other	0.1	0.3			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)				Received Prior Treatment (%)		Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)	
Males		Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age				
Alcohol	825 15.2	277 17.0		Alcohol	12.6 13.0	Cocaine	25.3 38.1
Crack	237 26.3	121 23.9		Crack	31.6 40.5	Heroin	54.2 55.0
Cocaine	333 21.1	97 20.7		Cocaine	19.2 23.7	Methamphetamine	47.0 39.5
Marijuana	661 15.6	218 16.9		Marijuana	13.5 14.2		
Opiates	96 23.0	40 23.0		Opiates	24.0 30.0		
Methamphetamine	115 19.4	38 20.0		Methamphetamine	15.7 23.7		
PCP	65 18.1	16 19.9					

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use		Percent Reporting Use by Age					
	MALE	FEMALE	All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK			16.9 25.6	4.0 10.9	5.6 14.8	19.7 21.9	24.1 42.9	32.5 36.0
COCAINE			13.1 9.6	13.0 13.0	16.9 11.5	12.2 11.0	11.2 2.4	11.5 9.0
CRACK & COCAINE			4.4 4.8	2.3 4.3	3.8 3.3	6.9 5.5	4.6 2.4	5.3 6.7
MARIJUANA & COCAINE			8.9 7.4	10.7 13.0	11.7 6.6	9.2 8.2	7.4 2.4	5.7 6.7
OPIATES & COCAINE			2.1 2.6	1.1 2.2	2.3 3.3	3.0 1.4	0.0 0.0	3.1 4.5
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS			21.4 22.8	18.1 21.7	19.2 26.2	24.2 20.5	23.4 23.8	23.3 22.5

Notes

Site Director: Debbie Meripolski
Phone: 214-522-4999

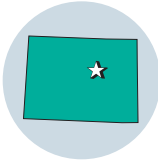
Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 336

1999 County Census: 2,062,100

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	146	80	12.9	16.4	COCAINE	296	125	0.8	0.9
COCAINE	113	30	6.2	7.8	MARIJUANA	338	83	0.9	0.7
MARIJUANA	367	113	13.1	8.8	OPIATES	39	20	0.7	0.8
OPIATES	27	15	15.6	16.0					
METHAMPHETAMINE	33	7	9.6	13.3					

Denver, Colorado



CATCHMENT AREA:
DENVER COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	931	15.7	16.3	17.7	15.6	34.6	33.6	28.4	35.2	2.8
Females	375	11.1	20.6	17.3	16.3	34.7	37.9	27.4	31.2	3.5

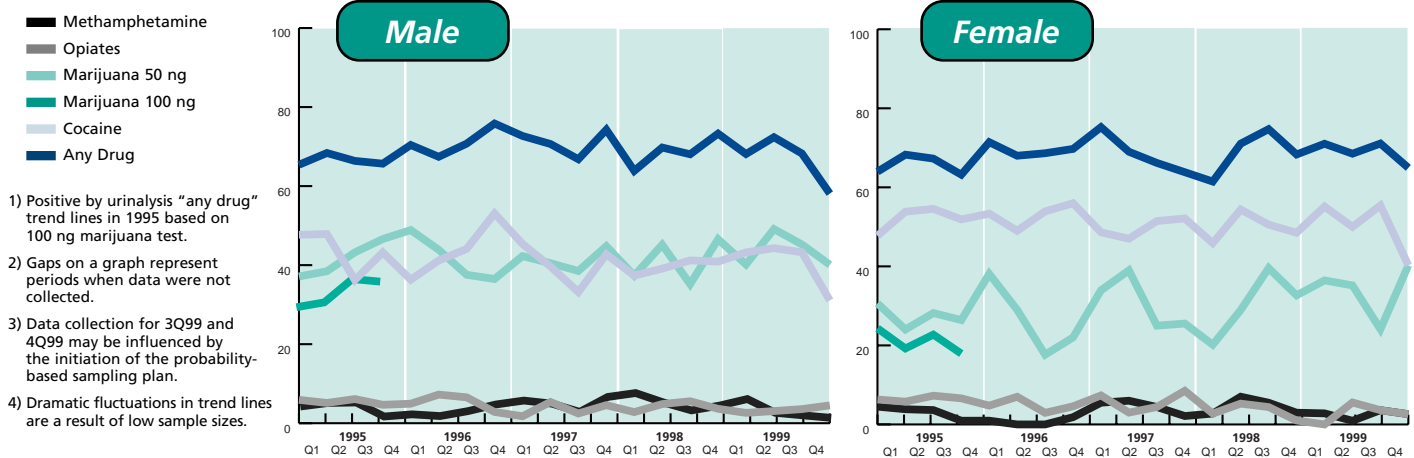
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		0	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG		66.8	69.1	73.3	69.7	69.7	69.0	59.9	78.1	62.4	61.3	38.5
				61.0	56.6	71.9	78.3	71.9	80.1	60.8	63.8	53.8
COCAINE		40.6	50.7	26.0	36.8	49.1	46.9	41.9	54.0	29.3	39.0	11.5
				22.0	34.2	54.7	66.7	58.6	64.5	42.2	44.0	15.4
MARIJUANA		43.7	34.1	65.8	53.3	49.1	38.6	28.6	46.3	43.7	40.8	38.5
				51.2	40.8	35.9	26.7	28.9	34.8	29.4	37.1	38.5
OPIATES		3.4	2.9	2.1	6.6	3.0	4.1	2.5	1.6	4.9	4.3	0.0
				0.0	3.9	1.6	3.3	3.1	0.7	5.9	2.6	7.7
METHAM- PHETAMINE		3.0	2.4	4.1	2.6	4.2	3.4	1.6	0.0	9.1	1.2	0.0
				4.9	2.6	1.6	3.3	1.6	0.7	5.9	1.7	0.0
PCP		0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
				0.0	1.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS		21.8	19.7	21.9	26.3	30.9	23.4	14.0	23.5	20.2	21.8	11.5
				14.6	22.4	21.9	20.0	19.5	21.3	19.6	19.0	7.7
Total Males	(N)			146	152	165	145	322	311	263	326	26
Total Females	(N)			41	76	64	60	128	141	102	116	13

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	249	67	27.3	32.8	43.4	32.8	1.2	1.5	0.0	1.5	56.2	56.7
Robbery	20	0	55.0	-	60.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	85.0	-
Assault	175	53	25.7	32.1	45.1	30.2	1.1	1.9	0.0	1.9	58.3	54.7
Weapons	27	8	33.3	50.0	48.1	37.5	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	62.5
Other Violent	62	11	22.6	45.5	38.7	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.2	72.7
PROPERTY OFFENSE	214	77	37.9	45.5	39.7	32.5	2.3	2.6	0.0	1.3	64.0	66.2
Larceny/Theft	62	27	37.1	44.4	45.2	25.9	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	71.0	55.6
Burglary	24	1	37.5	0.0	54.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.8	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	28	10	39.3	70.0	35.7	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.9	100.0
Other Property	111	41	37.8	41.5	36.0	31.7	4.5	4.9	0.0	2.4	58.6	63.4
DRUG OFFENSE	258	86	56.6	69.8	47.3	38.4	7.4	3.5	0.0	0.0	81.8	86.0
Drug Sales	0	1	-	0.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0
Drug Possession	258	85	56.6	70.6	47.3	37.6	7.4	3.5	0.0	0.0	81.8	85.9
PROSTITUTION	9	26	22.2	69.2	22.2	42.3	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	33.3	80.8
OTHER OFFENSE	396	191	37.6	47.1	41.9	32.5	1.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	61.6	63.9

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Denver, Colorado

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	6.0	2.1	Public Housing	2.1	2.4	Welfare, Social Security	4.8	10.2
7th to 9th Grade	12.3	12.5	House or Apartment	81.5	83.5	Full / Part-Time Employment	76.7	48.7
10th to 12th Grade	62.7	71.2	Shelter	2.8	0.5	Other Legal	6.8	18.3
Above 12th Grade	19.0	14.1	Incarceration Facility	1.4	0.3	Illegal or None	11.7	22.8
			Treatment Facility	0.5	0.3			
			No Fixed Residence	11.1	13.1			
			Other	0.5	0.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)					Received Prior Treatment (%)			Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)			
							Males	Females			
		Males		Females						Males	Females
		N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age						
Alcohol	912	14.5	364	15.8	Alcohol	27.2	21.7	Cocaine	24.6	25.7	
Crack	356	25.7	191	25.2	Crack	27.2	33.5	Heroin	65.2	67.3	
Cocaine	449	21.8	179	22.1	Cocaine	20.0	19.6	Methamphetamine	31.1	26.4	
Marijuana	785	15.2	311	15.9	Marijuana	15.7	11.3				
Opiates	132	22.4	52	23.5	Opiates	31.8	36.5				
Methamphetamine	180	20.8	72	22.2	Methamphetamine	22.2	16.7				
PCP	71	19.2	18	19.2							

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Reporting Use					Percent Reporting Use by Age					
		0	20	40	60	80	All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						21.2	7.5	7.2	18.9	29.7	31.5
	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						34.7	14.6	22.4	39.1	40.0	43.0
COCAINE	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						16.5	15.1	22.4	24.8	14.5	10.9
	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						11.7	4.9	15.8	18.8	11.7	6.3
CRACK & COCAINE	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						4.4	2.7	3.9	7.9	3.4	4.0
	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						6.7	2.4	10.5	9.4	10.0	1.6
MARIJUANA & COCAINE	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						10.8	12.3	15.8	18.8	7.6	5.0
	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						6.9	4.9	11.8	12.5	6.7	1.6
OPIATES & COCAINE	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						2.6	1.4	3.9	3.6	1.4	2.5
	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						1.1	0.0	2.6	3.1	0.0	0.0
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						26.6	20.5	23.7	34.5	29.7	25.2
	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						29.2	24.4	26.3	42.2	29.3	24.2

Notes

Site Director: Kim English
Phone: 303-239-4453

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 168

1999 County Census: 499,775

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	197	130	10.0	12.3	COCAINE	378	190	1.4	1.3
COCAINE	153	44	5.6	5.6	MARIJUANA	406	128	1.6	1.4
MARIJUANA	482	177	12.1	10.5	OPIATES	32	11	1.1	1.7
OPIATES	35	13	16.6	18.7					
METHAMPHETAMINE	43	15	8.2	4.1					

Des Moines, Iowa

CATCHMENT AREA:
POLK COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	602	19.3	21.1	14.1	11.1	34.4	27.7	66.2	5.0	1.2
Females	116	17.2	17.2	19.0	19.8	26.7	18.3	79.1	0.9	1.7

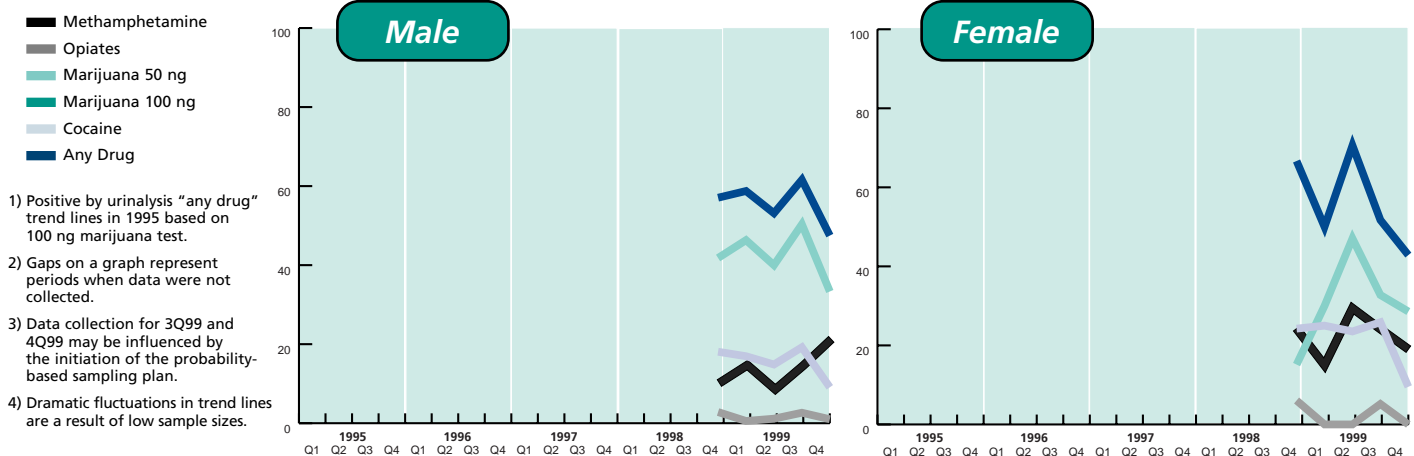
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE		Percent Positive				Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
	FEMALE		020406080100				15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG						56.0	64.7	62.2	51.8	68.7	44.9	69.9	52.1	43.3	14.3
						52.6	55.0	55.0	59.1	60.9	38.7	52.4	52.7	0.0	50.0
COCAINE						15.6	12.9	10.2	15.3	20.9	18.8	34.9	8.1	10.0	14.3
						22.4	10.0	15.0	13.6	43.5	25.8	38.1	18.7	0.0	0.0
MARIJUANA						43.4	59.5	56.7	41.2	40.3	28.0	51.8	41.3	36.7	0.0
						33.6	50.0	50.0	31.8	21.7	22.6	33.3	33.0	0.0	50.0
OPIATES						1.3	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.2	1.3	0.0	14.3
						2.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
METHAM- PHETAMINE						14.0	2.6	15.0	14.1	29.9	14.5	4.2	18.9	6.7	0.0
						22.4	15.0	30.0	27.3	26.1	16.1	0.0	28.6	0.0	0.0
PCP						2.3	6.9	3.1	0.0	3.0	0.0	7.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS						18.4	13.8	21.3	18.8	23.9	17.4	24.1	16.9	10.0	14.3
						22.4	20.0	30.0	13.6	21.7	25.8	19.0	23.1	0.0	0.0
Total Males (N)							116	127	85	67	207	166	397	30	7
Total Females (N)							20	20	22	23	31	21	91	1	2

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
Offense	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	141	18	12.8	16.7	35.5	33.3	9.2	5.6	0.7	0.0	46.8	44.4
Robbery	10	2	40.0	50.0	30.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	50.0
Assault	90	12	11.1	8.3	34.4	41.7	8.9	8.3	1.1	0.0	45.6	50.0
Weapons	10	1	10.0	0.0	40.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
Other Violent	40	4	15.0	25.0	42.5	0.0	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.5	25.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	102	28	21.6	28.6	45.1	28.6	16.7	32.1	2.9	0.0	63.7	53.6
Larceny/Theft	47	17	29.8	11.8	40.4	35.3	17.0	29.4	0.0	0.0	68.1	47.1
Burglary	20	2	10.0	0.0	55.0	0.0	5.0	50.0	5.0	0.0	60.0	50.0
Stolen Vehicle	4	0	25.0	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	50.0	-
Other Property	38	11	21.1	54.5	44.7	27.3	21.1	36.4	5.3	0.0	60.5	72.7
DRUG OFFENSE	137	14	24.1	14.3	57.7	57.1	26.3	50.0	5.1	0.0	75.2	71.4
Drug Sales	42	6	38.1	33.3	47.6	66.7	28.6	33.3	11.9	0.0	71.4	83.3
Drug Possession	107	10	21.5	10.0	62.6	60.0	25.2	60.0	1.9	0.0	77.6	70.0
PROSTITUTION	1	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
OTHER OFFENSE	358	71	15.1	25.4	44.1	33.8	13.1	21.1	2.0	0.0	55.3	56.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Des Moines, Iowa

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.8	0.0	Public Housing	2.2	0.0	Welfare, Social Security	6.2	13.0
7th to 9th Grade	15.3	13.9	House or Apartment	90.7	90.5	Full / Part-Time Employment	72.5	56.5
10th to 12th Grade	63.8	62.6	Shelter	2.3	1.7	Other Legal	12.6	20.0
Above 12th Grade	19.0	23.5	Incarceration Facility	2.0	2.6	Illegal or None	8.7	10.4
			Treatment Facility	0.0	0.9			
			No Fixed Residence	2.3	2.6			
			Other	0.5	1.7			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)					Received Prior Treatment (%)			Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)		
Males		Females			Males	Females		Males	Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age						
Alcohol	586	14.0	112	15.1	Alcohol	30.5	25.9	Cocaine	24.6	18.3
Crack	213	24.6	45	23.5	Crack	21.1	42.2	Heroin	39.4	50.0
Cocaine	249	19.9	60	20.6	Cocaine	14.5	16.7	Methamphetamine	32.1	22.4
Marijuana	512	15.1	95	15.4	Marijuana	23.6	16.8			
Opiates	71	22.2	18	24.3	Opiates	21.1	16.7			
Methamphetamine	247	22.0	49	20.6	Methamphetamine	31.6	28.6			
PCP	55	17.4	7	17.0						

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	MALE	FEMALE	Percent Reporting Use		Percent Reporting Use by Age					
			N	Mean Age	All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK			10.6		10.6	4.3	6.3	12.9	17.9	13.5
COCAINE			6.8		10.3	8.6	8.7	3.5	7.5	5.8
CRACK & COCAINE			2.5		5.2	1.7	2.4	1.2	3.0	3.4
MARIJUANA & COCAINE			5.3		8.6	7.8	7.9	2.4	4.5	3.9
OPIATES & COCAINE			0.7		1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS			23.1		32.8	18.3	23.6	29.4	31.3	20.3
						25.0	30.0	40.9	34.8	32.3

Notes

Site Director: Janet Zwick
Phone: 515-281-4417

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 117

1999 County Census: 364,672

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	64	20	9.8	11.3	COCAINE	94	26	2.0	0.8
COCAINE	41	12	4.4	6.9	MARIJUANA	261	39	1.3	0.9
MARIJUANA	286	53	12.4	11.6	OPIATES	8	3	0.5	0.7
OPIATES	12	4	5.7	8.8					
METHAMPHETAMINE	113	23	12.1	10.1					

Detroit, Michigan



CATCHMENT AREA:
WAYNE COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	886	18.4	23.4	16.4	12.4	29.5	77.9	19.8	1.4	0.9
Females	61	14.8	18.0	19.7	11.5	36.1	83.6	13.1	1.6	1.6

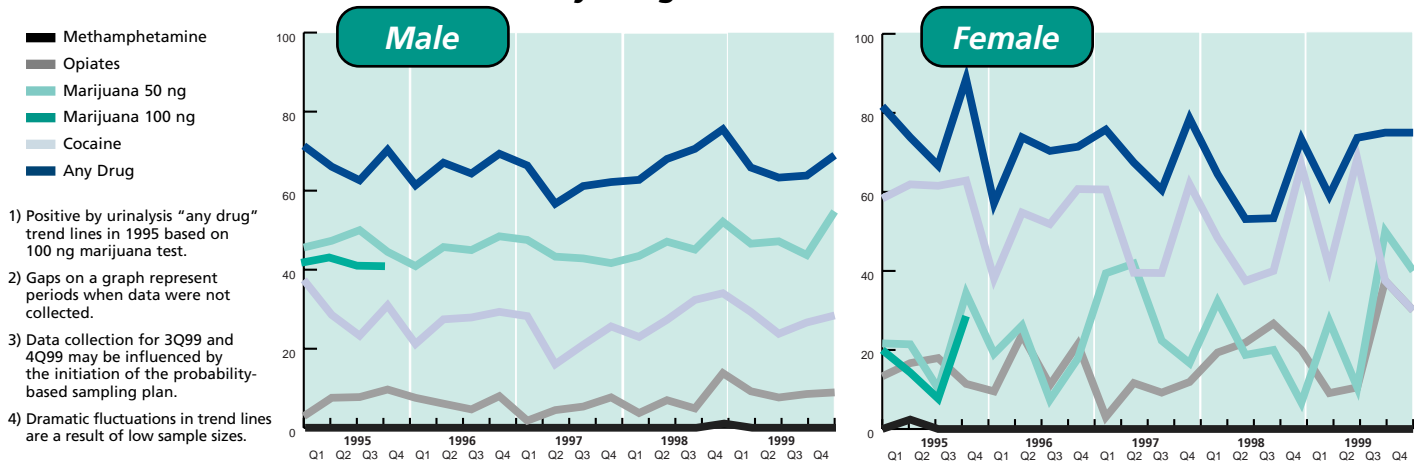
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		0	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG			65.3 68.9	66.3	69.1	59.3	55.5	69.3	67.3	58.9	58.3	50.0
COCAINE			27.0 45.9	5.5	11.1	19.3	38.2	52.5	27.0	28.0	33.3	0.0
MARIJUANA			47.9 26.2	65.0	65.2	51.7	39.1	24.9	49.3	43.4	33.3	37.5
OPIATES			8.6 16.4	1.8	1.9	4.8	4.5	21.8	7.5	13.1	0.0	12.5
METHAM- PHETAMINE			0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP			0.1 0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS			16.3 16.4	6.1	8.7	13.8	24.5	26.4	15.5	20.6	8.3	0.0
Total Males	(N)			163	207	145	110	261	689	175	12	8
Total Females	(N)			9	11	12	7	22	51	8	1	1

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	296	11	20.3	9.1	51.4	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.8	45.5
Robbery	72	3	30.6	0.0	55.6	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.8	33.3
Assault	124	6	15.3	16.7	49.2	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.6	66.7
Weapons	33	1	15.2	0.0	57.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.6	0.0
Other Violent	75	1	20.0	0.0	48.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.7	0.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	211	24	34.1	41.7	43.1	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.8	75.0
Larceny/Theft	41	0	48.8	-	39.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	75.6	-
Burglary	28	1	28.6	100.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.1	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	24	3	16.7	0.0	54.2	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3
Other Property	121	20	33.1	45.0	42.1	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.9	80.0
DRUG OFFENSE	143	7	31.5	71.4	61.5	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	81.8	85.7
Drug Sales	3	0	0.0	-	66.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	66.7	-
Drug Possession	140	7	32.1	71.4	61.4	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	82.1	85.7
PROSTITUTION	2	3	50.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
OTHER OFFENSE	285	20	27.0	55.0	41.1	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.6	60.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Detroit, Michigan

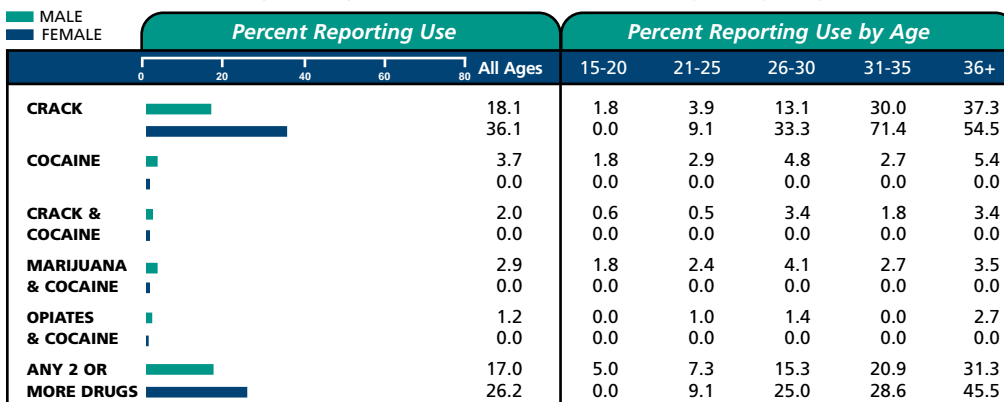
Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.8	3.3	Public Housing	1.1	0.0	Welfare, Social Security	7.2	20.0
7th to 9th Grade	11.1	9.8	House or Apartment	93.0	100.0	Full / Part-Time Employment	73.3	46.7
10th to 12th Grade	73.6	70.5	Shelter	1.4	0.0	Other Legal	11.3	13.3
Above 12th Grade	13.5	16.4	Incarceration Facility	0.9	0.0	Illegal or None	8.2	20.0
			Treatment Facility	0.2	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	1.8	0.0			
			Other	1.6	0.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)				Received Prior Treatment (%)		Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)	
Males		Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age				
Alcohol	817 15.2	58 17.0		Alcohol	15.3 6.9	Cocaine	10.7 5.9
Crack	255 26.4	28 25.5		Crack	34.1 32.1	Heroin	50.4 58.3
Cocaine	206 21.3	17 20.2		Cocaine	9.7 0.0	Methamphetamine	16.7 0.0
Marijuana	726 15.7	50 16.8		Marijuana	9.5 2.0		
Opiates	122 23.6	12 22.5		Opiates	34.4 50.0		
Methamphetamine	36 20.6	4 15.8		Methamphetamine	5.6 0.0		
PCP	61 17.8	3 20.3					

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex



Notes

Site Director: Tim Bynum
Phone: 517-355-2196
Male Arrestee Target Sample per Quarter: 516
1999 County Census: 2,106,495

Census Source: Population Estimates Program, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	160	22	13.7	12.3	COCAINE	239	28	0.6	0.6
COCAINE	33	0	10.2	-	MARIJUANA	424	16	0.6	0.3
MARIJUANA	461	25	13.1	12.8	OPIATES	76	10	0.7	0.1
OPIATES	68	10	18.2	13.9					
METHAMPHETAMINE	0	0	-	-					

Ft. Lauderdale, Florida



CATCHMENT AREA:
BROWARD COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	829	14.7	18.6	14.5	14.7	37.5	50.8	42.3	6.1	0.8
Females	330	11.9	18.9	15.2	20.4	33.5	48.9	46.5	4.0	0.6

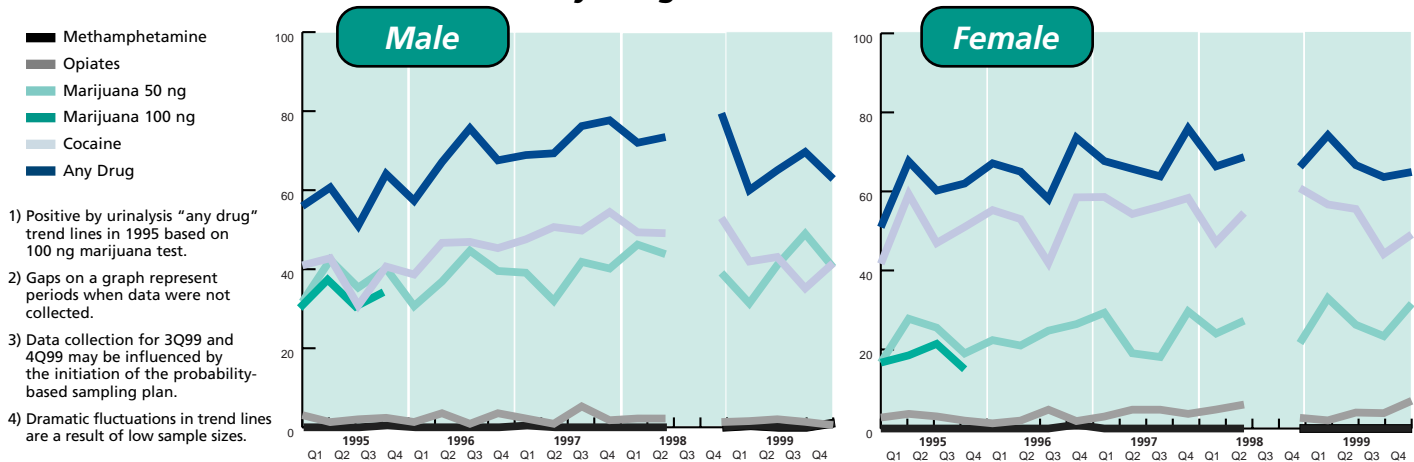
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		0	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG			63.8 67.9	71.9	70.6	64.7	59.5	58.8	67.1	61.3	52.0	85.7
COCAINE			41.0 52.1	24.8	28.8	45.4	47.9	49.0	40.1	43.0	34.0	57.1
MARIJUANA			39.3 28.5	63.6	60.8	42.9	27.3	22.7	46.1	31.5	36.0	57.1
OPIATES			1.4 3.9	0.0	1.3	0.8	3.3	1.6	0.5	2.9	0.0	0.0
METHAM- PHETAMINE			0.4 0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.0
PCP			0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS			18.0 16.1	16.5	21.6	24.4	17.4	14.6	19.3	16.0	20.0	28.6
Total Males	(N)			121	153	119	121	308	419	349	50	7
Total Females	(N)			39	62	50	67	110	161	153	13	2

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	143	56	25.2	26.8	38.5	26.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.0	44.6
Robbery	14	2	42.9	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.6	50.0
Assault	120	53	24.2	28.3	37.5	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.2	43.4
Weapons	8	1	12.5	0.0	62.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.5	100.0
Other Violent	10	1	20.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	112	60	47.3	45.0	42.0	35.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.6	68.3
Larceny/Theft	41	38	41.5	39.5	43.9	31.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.3	63.2
Burglary	22	3	68.2	0.0	54.5	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.8	66.7
Stolen Vehicle	10	3	50.0	66.7	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	66.7
Other Property	53	18	41.5	61.1	41.5	44.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.8	83.3
DRUG OFFENSE	213	93	63.8	79.6	45.5	34.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.4	91.4
Drug Sales	33	3	57.6	33.3	51.5	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.8	66.7
Drug Possession	189	91	65.6	80.2	45.0	35.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.8	92.3
PROSTITUTION	3	9	0.0	88.9	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.9
OTHER OFFENSE	426	146	35.4	51.4	38.7	26.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.4	65.1

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Ft. Lauderdale, Florida







Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.9	0.9	Public Housing	1.3	2.1	Welfare, Social Security	3.6	7.3
7th to 9th Grade	12.6	12.1	House or Apartment	92.6	92.1	Full / Part-Time Employment	79.0	51.5
10th to 12th Grade	62.0	59.7	Shelter	0.2	0.0	Other Legal	6.9	26.4
Above 12th Grade	23.6	27.3	Incarceration Facility	1.3	0.0	Illegal or None	10.5	14.8
			Treatment Facility	0.2	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	3.0	5.2			
			Other	1.2	0.6			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)				Received Prior Treatment (%)		Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)	
Males		Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age				
Alcohol	776 15.1	299 16.5		Alcohol	13.4 13.7	Cocaine	16.3 15.2
Crack	267 25.6	143 25.6		Crack	29.6 36.4	Heroin	49.5 52.5
Cocaine	350 19.5	158 20.2		Cocaine	16.6 15.2	Methamphetamine	15.7 12.9
Marijuana	655 15.1	249 16.3		Marijuana	8.2 8.0		
Opiates	103 21.6	40 23.2		Opiates	13.6 20.0		
Methamphetamine	70 20.7	31 20.0		Methamphetamine	5.7 0.0		
PCP	74 18.5	25 16.9					

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use		Percent Reporting Use by Age					
	MALE	FEMALE	All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK			20.9 29.4	4.1 5.1	7.2 9.7	15.3 24.0	27.3 43.3	33.8 43.6
COCAINE			12.1 12.7	5.0 2.6	13.1 12.9	18.5 20.0	18.3 10.4	9.8 13.6
CRACK & COCAINE			4.0 4.8	0.8 0.0	2.6 1.6	5.0 8.0	7.4 6.0	4.2 6.4
MARIJUANA & COCAINE			8.9 7.9	5.0 2.6	11.8 11.3	13.4 10.0	12.5 6.0	6.2 7.3
OPIATES & COCAINE			0.2 1.5	0.8 0.0	0.0 1.6	0.0 2.0	0.0 1.5	0.3 1.8
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS			21.0 23.1	11.6 12.8	22.2 19.4	24.6 24.5	26.7 22.4	20.8 28.2

Notes

Site Director: Dale Chitwood
Phone: 305-284-6176

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 168

1999 County Census: 1,535,468

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	173	97	13.8	16.4	COCAINE	340	172	0.9	1.0
COCAINE	100	42	8.4	5.1	MARIJUANA	326	94	1.0	0.9
MARIJUANA	371	131	14.3	11.2	OPIATES	12	13	0.8	0.9
OPIATES	10	10	12.9	14.8					
METHAMPHETAMINE	6	0	8	-					

Houston, Texas

CATCHMENT AREA:
HARRIS COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	883	24.6	20.8	14.9	11.2	28.5	56.2	16.2	26.7	0.9
Females	679	20.5	23.5	18.0	15.2	22.9	56.6	25.8	17.1	0.6

Representing the City of Houston

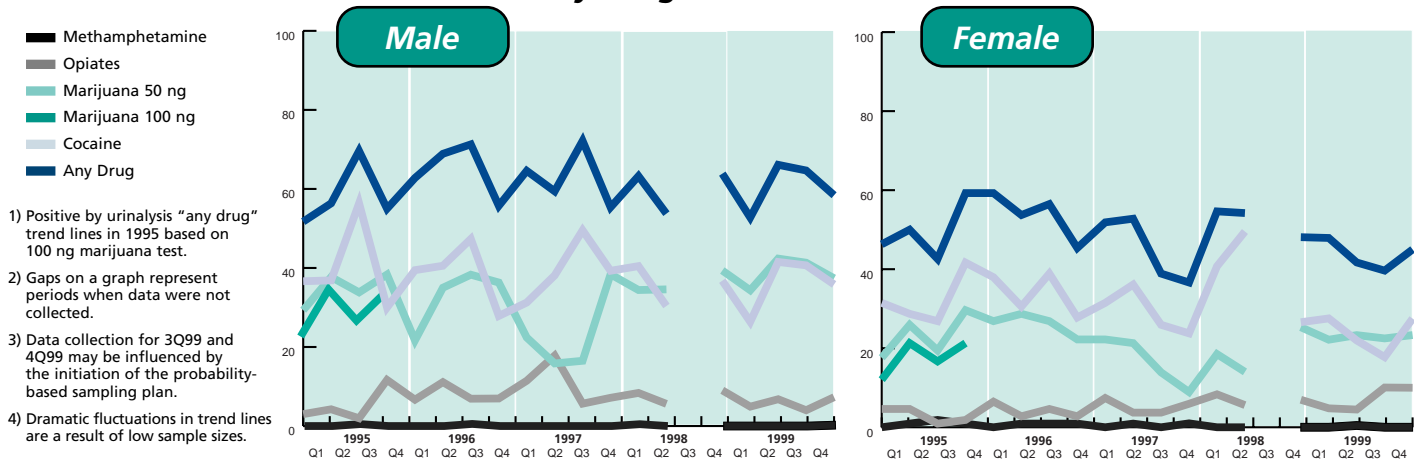
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		0	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG			59.5 43.3	70.5	57.9	53.4	61.6	53.8	69.0	58.0	41.9	12.5
COCAINE			35.7 23.3	26.3	26.8	35.1	51.5	44.6	40.9	35.0	26.3	0.0
MARIJUANA			38.2 22.8	62.7	43.7	35.1	29.3	18.3	45.8	37.8	23.3	12.5
OPIATES			6.2 6.9	10.1	8.2	3.1	3.0	4.4	8.5	4.2	3.0	0.0
METHAM- PHETAMINE			0.1 0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
PCP			6.5 3.1	14.7	10.9	1.5	1.0	0.8	11.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS			21.0 10.6	29.0	22.4	20.6	21.2	13.1	27.2	17.5	10.6	0.0
Total Males	(N)			217	183	131	99	251	496	143	236	8
Total Females	(N)			139	159	122	103	155	384	175	116	4

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	141	68	30.5	11.8	36.9	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	57.4	26.5
Robbery	25	1	40.0	0.0	52.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.0	0.0
Assault	92	62	30.4	9.7	34.8	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	58.7	24.2
Weapons	18	1	44.4	0.0	38.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0
Other Violent	11	4	9.1	50.0	18.2	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	75.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	193	90	45.1	15.6	37.8	25.6	0.0	0.0	5.7	5.6	66.3	43.3
Larceny/Theft	72	45	44.4	22.2	27.8	22.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	4.4	56.9	46.7
Burglary	42	0	47.6	-	38.1	-	0.0	-	4.8	-	71.4	-
Stolen Vehicle	25	2	52.0	0.0	48.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	80.0	50.0
Other Property	60	45	40.0	8.9	46.7	31.1	0.0	0.0	10.0	6.7	66.7	40.0
DRUG OFFENSE	202	60	46.0	55.0	52.0	38.3	0.5	0.0	10.4	1.7	75.2	78.3
Drug Sales	30	8	73.3	75.0	60.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	23.3	0.0	90.0	87.5
Drug Possession	176	54	42.0	51.9	50.6	40.7	0.6	0.0	9.1	1.9	73.3	75.9
PROSTITUTION	5	9	60.0	77.8	40.0	44.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	77.8
OTHER OFFENSE	448	510	32.1	22.5	32.8	21.4	0.0	0.2	7.6	3.3	53.3	41.2

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Houston, Texas

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	5.1	1.8	Public Housing	16.6	27.4	Welfare, Social Security	3.9	12.0
7th to 9th Grade	19.0	14.0	House or Apartment	77.1	69.7	Full / Part-Time Employment	75.3	60.0
10th to 12th Grade	60.5	60.9	Shelter	0.9	0.3	Other Legal	14.7	22.3
Above 12th Grade	15.4	23.3	Incarceration Facility	1.4	0.3	Illegal or None	6.2	5.8
			Treatment Facility	0.7	0.3			
			No Fixed Residence	3.2	2.1			
			Other	0.2	0.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)					Received Prior Treatment (%)			Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)			
		Males		Females							
		N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age					Males	Females
Alcohol	791	14.8	565	16.3	Alcohol	9.9	8.8	Cocaine	26.2	22.1	
Crack	188	26.8	131	26.1	Crack	34.6	36.6	Heroin	65.4	60.7	
Cocaine	196	20.8	149	20.4	Cocaine	15.8	13.4	Methamphetamine	41.9	25.5	
Marijuana	588	15.5	395	16.4	Marijuana	7.1	7.3				
Opiates	52	22.2	28	21.7	Opiates	25.0	17.9				
Methamphetamine	62	19.6	47	19.3	Methamphetamine	11.3	6.4				
PCP	67	17.9	23	18.3							

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	<div><div>MALE</div><div>FEMALE</div></div>	Percent Reporting Use		Percent Reporting Use by Age					
		<div><div>0</div><div>20</div><div>40</div><div>60</div><div>80</div></div>	All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	
CRACK	<div><div></div><div></div></div>		15.1	2.3	3.8	16.0	28.3	28.8	
	<div><div></div><div></div></div>		10.5	0.7	1.9	12.3	21.4	19.4	
COCAINE	<div><div></div><div></div></div>		7.1	4.6	7.7	10.7	9.1	6.4	
	<div><div></div><div></div></div>		4.9	5.0	0.6	6.6	8.7	5.2	
CRACK & COCAINE	<div><div></div><div></div></div>		2.9	0.9	0.5	4.6	6.1	4.4	
	<div><div></div><div></div></div>		2.1	0.7	0.0	3.3	3.9	3.2	
MARIJUANA & COCAINE	<div><div></div><div></div></div>		4.4	3.7	4.4	6.9	6.1	3.2	
	<div><div></div><div></div></div>		3.1	3.6	0.6	4.1	2.9	4.5	
OPIATES & COCAINE	<div><div></div><div></div></div>		0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	
	<div><div></div><div></div></div>		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS	<div><div></div><div></div></div>		16.0	12.9	12.6	19.8	20.2	17.6	
	<div><div></div><div></div></div>		12.6	10.9	6.3	16.4	11.7	18.1	

Notes

Site Director: Ron Peters
Phone: 713-500-9642

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 504

1999 County Census: 3,250,404

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
		N by Sex		Mean # Days		N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	133	71	14.2	14.6	COCAINE	315	158	0.9	0.7
COCAINE	63	33	6.8	5.6	MARIJUANA	337	155	0.8	0.5
MARIJUANA	345	204	13.8	12.1	OPIATES	55	47	0.6	0.7
OPIATES	8	4	14.9	11.3					
METHAMPHETAMINE	4	7	6.8	5.0					

Indianapolis, Indiana



CATCHMENT AREA:
MARION COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	652	14.1	20.4	17.2	15.1	33.2	54.7	44.2	0.8	0.3
Females	419	13.5	15.6	20.9	16.3	33.7	52.8	47.0	0.0	0.2

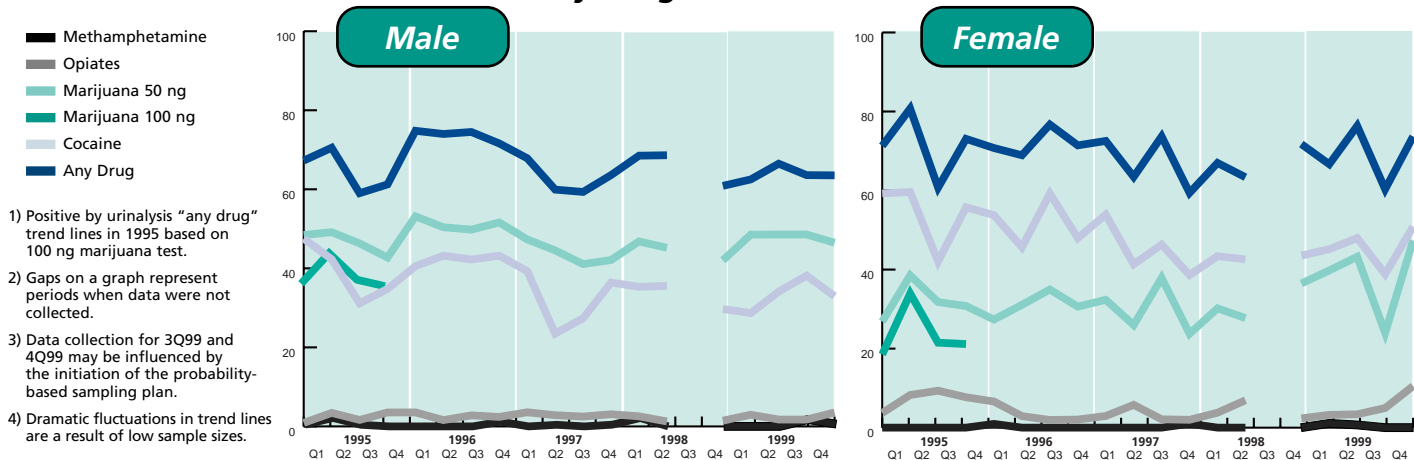
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		0	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG			64.1 69.2	70.7	69.9	58.0	69.4	58.3	74.0	52.7	40.0	0.0
				67.9	63.1	75.9	77.9	65.0	71.0	67.4	-	0.0
COCAINE			33.7 45.1	19.6	21.8	34.8	46.9	40.3	45.4	19.8	0.0	0.0
				17.9	20.0	55.2	61.8	53.6	52.1	36.8	-	0.0
MARIJUANA			48.0 37.5	69.6	65.4	42.0	50.0	30.6	51.1	44.9	40.0	0.0
				64.3	49.2	37.9	33.8	23.6	34.1	42.5	-	0.0
OPIATES			2.5 4.8	0.0	2.3	0.0	3.1	4.6	2.9	1.8	0.0	0.0
				0.0	3.1	4.6	2.9	8.6	4.6	5.2	-	0.0
METHAM- PHETAMINE			0.6 0.5	0.0	0.8	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
				0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	-	0.0
PCP			1.5 0.5	7.6	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
				1.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	-	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS			20.9 17.4	22.8	19.5	19.6	31.6	16.7	26.9	14.1	0.0	0.0
				16.1	10.8	20.7	20.6	17.9	19.8	15.5	-	0.0
Total Males (N)				92	133	112	98	216	350	283	5	2
Total Females (N)				56	65	87	68	140	217	193	0	1

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	126	58	30.2	24.1	50.0	39.7	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.0	61.1	58.6
Robbery	11	2	27.3	50.0	63.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.7	50.0
Assault	86	44	29.1	25.0	46.5	40.9	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	58.1	56.8
Weapons	18	6	38.9	16.7	61.1	33.3	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	72.2	66.7
Other Violent	11	6	27.3	16.7	45.5	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.5	66.7
PROPERTY OFFENSE	108	104	42.6	43.3	42.6	33.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.7	66.3
Larceny/Theft	42	54	45.2	46.3	45.2	42.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	72.2
Burglary	20	4	35.0	25.0	55.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.0	50.0
Stolen Vehicle	10	7	50.0	42.9	20.0	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	57.1
Other Property	36	47	41.7	44.7	38.9	29.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.9	68.1
DRUG OFFENSE	157	100	38.9	53.0	52.2	44.0	0.0	1.0	2.5	2.0	69.4	80.0
Drug Sales	26	6	34.6	50.0	57.7	50.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	16.7	69.2	83.3
Drug Possession	131	94	39.7	53.2	51.1	43.6	0.0	1.1	2.3	1.1	69.5	79.8
PROSTITUTION	2	40	0.0	95.0	50.0	27.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
OTHER OFFENSE	258	117	29.1	33.3	46.5	37.6	1.6	0.0	1.9	0.0	61.6	57.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Indianapolis, Indiana






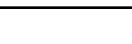
Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.9	1.0	Public Housing	3.2	6.2	Welfare, Social Security	4.5	10.7
7th to 9th Grade	12.2	15.3	House or Apartment	92.8	90.2	Full / Part-Time Employment	80.3	56.4
10th to 12th Grade	71.3	63.7	Shelter	0.3	0.7	Other Legal	8.5	16.7
Above 12th Grade	14.7	20.0	Incarceration Facility	2.0	0.7	Illegal or None	6.8	16.2
			Treatment Facility	0.6	0.2			
			No Fixed Residence	0.5	1.7			
			Other	0.6	0.2			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)					Received Prior Treatment (%)			Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)		
Males		Females			Males		Females	Males		Females
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age						
Alcohol	631	14.7	396	16.0	Alcohol	26.9	21.5	Cocaine	21.8	28.8
Crack	228	27.1	217	25.6	Crack	21.1	37.3	Heroin	54.2	63.8
Cocaine	261	21.2	184	21.3	Cocaine	13.4	20.7	Methamphetamine	20.5	21.2
Marijuana	562	15.4	343	16.2	Marijuana	13.2	8.2			
Opiates	72	22.0	47	23.3	Opiates	20.8	19.1			
Methamphetamine	78	22.5	52	22.2	Methamphetamine	2.6	13.5			
PCP	58	18.9	15	18.1						

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use		Percent Reporting Use by Age					
	MALE	FEMALE	All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK			19.4	2.2	3.8	21.4	33.0	29.3
			35.6	12.5	15.4	48.3	44.1	42.9
COCAINE			8.6	4.3	6.8	15.2	10.2	7.4
			6.9	8.9	0.0	8.0	8.8	7.9
CRACK & COCAINE			5.1	1.1	1.5	9.8	7.1	5.6
			4.5	3.6	0.0	6.9	5.9	5.0
MARIJUANA & COCAINE			6.6	4.3	6.0	10.7	8.2	5.1
			5.5	8.9	0.0	8.0	2.9	6.4
OPIATES & COCAINE			0.9	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.0	0.9
			0.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS			22.5	14.1	14.4	25.0	36.1	23.8
			31.3	27.3	24.6	41.2	29.4	30.7

Notes

Site Directors: Ed McGarrell
Phone: 812-855-2965

and Melinda Haag
Phone: 317-327-3121

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 168

1999 County Census: 810,946

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	126	149	11.2	12.8	COCAINE	220	189	1.1	1.1
COCAINE	56	29	6.1	4.7	MARIJUANA	313	157	1.0	0.9
MARIJUANA	342	209	13.2	10.8	OPIATES	16	20	1.5	0.5
OPIATES	15	10	15.3	21.1					
METHAMPHETAMINE	6	5	7.3	3.8					

Laredo, Texas

CATCHMENT AREA:
WEBB COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	551	21.9	23.5	17.1	15.3	22.2	0.9	3.1	96.0	0.0
Females	67	16.4	28.4	20.9	13.4	20.9	0.0	3.0	95.5	1.5

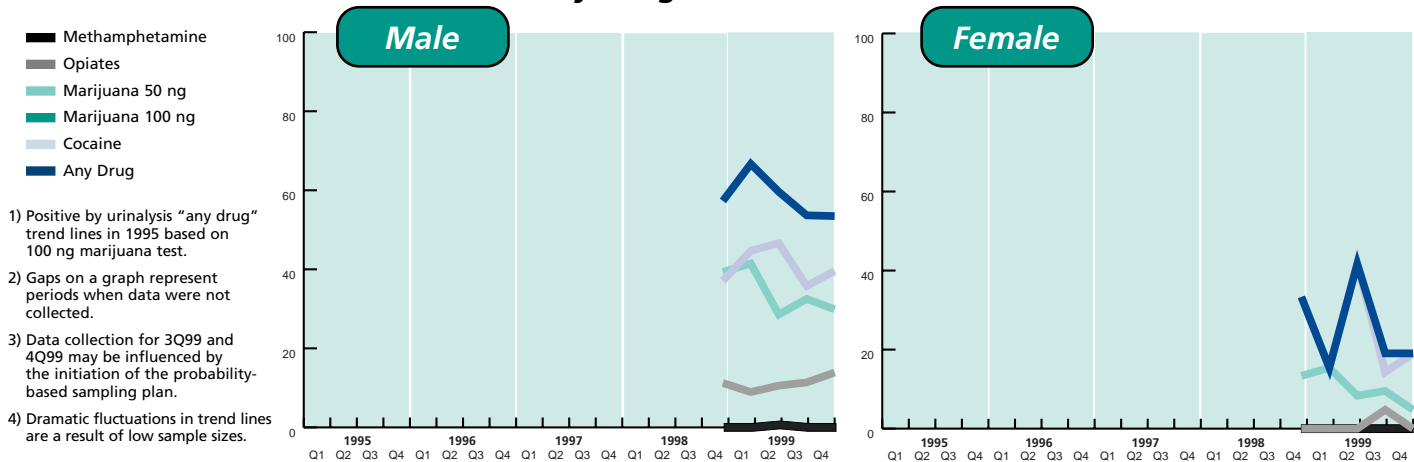
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE		Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Race								
			0	20	40	60	80	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other		
ANY DRUG									58.3	71.7	55.8	55.3	63.1	45.9	60.0	52.9	58.4	-	
									22.4	27.3	42.1	14.3	11.1	7.1	-	50.0	21.9	0.0	
COCAINE									41.9	38.3	40.3	47.9	52.4	34.4	40.0	35.3	42.2	-	
									20.9	27.3	36.8	14.3	11.1	7.1	-	50.0	20.3	0.0	
MARIJUANA									32.7	55.8	37.2	18.1	33.3	14.8	40.0	35.3	32.5	-	
									9.0	27.3	10.5	0.0	0.0	7.1	-	0.0	9.4	0.0	
OPIATES									11.3	14.2	10.9	7.4	13.1	9.8	0.0	5.9	11.5	-	
									1.5	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	1.6	0.0	
METHAM- PHETAMINE									0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	-	
									0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	
PCP									0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	
									0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	
MULTIPLE DRUGS									23.6	32.5	27.1	16.0	28.6	12.3	20.0	23.5	23.6	-	
									7.5	27.3	5.3	0.0	0.0	7.1	-	0.0	7.8	0.0	
Total Males (N)											120	129	94	84	122	5	17	529	0
Total Females (N)											11	19	14	9	14	0	2	64	1

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	139	16	46.8	31.3	30.2	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.3	31.3
Robbery	9	0	100.0	-	66.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Assault	100	15	39.0	33.3	25.0	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.0	33.3
Weapons	6	0	66.7	-	66.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	66.7	-
Other Violent	29	2	51.7	50.0	24.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.1	50.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	113	29	49.6	17.2	46.9	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.5	20.7
Larceny/Theft	55	27	56.4	18.5	49.1	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	22.2
Burglary	36	1	55.6	0.0	55.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	13	1	38.5	0.0	30.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.8	0.0
Other Property	23	2	34.8	0.0	43.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.2	0.0
DRUG OFFENSE	174	15	46.0	20.0	40.2	6.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.1	20.0
Drug Sales	36	4	33.3	0.0	19.4	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.4	0.0
Drug Possession	139	11	49.6	27.3	45.3	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.9	27.3
PROSTITUTION	0	1	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0
OTHER OFFENSE	202	13	35.1	38.5	25.7	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.5	38.5

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Laredo, Texas

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	15.8	9.0	Public Housing	6.0	14.9	Welfare, Social Security	3.3	23.9
7th to 9th Grade	33.3	29.9	House or Apartment	92.2	85.1	Full / Part-Time Employment	71.7	40.3
10th to 12th Grade	42.5	43.3	Shelter	0.2	0.0	Other Legal	13.0	28.4
Above 12th Grade	8.5	17.9	Incarceration Facility	0.2	0.0	Illegal or None	12.1	7.5
			Treatment Facility	0.2	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	0.9	0.0			
			Other	0.4	0.0			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)					Received Prior Treatment (%)			Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)			
		Males		Females							
		N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age			Males	Females		
Alcohol	534	15.6	48	19.1	Alcohol	11.4	2.1	Cocaine	21.8	0.0	
Crack	103	21.7	6	18.8	Crack	18.4	16.7	Heroin	71.0	0.0	
Cocaine	295	20.3	17	20.2	Cocaine	12.5	29.4	Methamphetamine	17.6	0.0	
Marijuana	352	15.7	16	15.1	Marijuana	11.4	25.0				
Opiates	101	21.3	3	22.0	Opiates	32.7	66.7				
Methamphetamine	35	21.7	2	14.5	Methamphetamine	17.1	0.0				
PCP	15	17.1	2	13.5							

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use					Percent Reporting Use by Age				
	MALE		FEMALE		All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK					8.0 3.0	7.5 9.1	9.3 5.3	7.5 0.0	9.5 0.0	5.7 0.0
COCAINE					32.1 14.9	35.0 27.3	35.4 21.1	33.0 7.1	34.5 0.0	23.1 14.3
CRACK & COCAINE					5.1 1.5	5.0 9.1	7.8 0.0	4.3 0.0	4.8 0.0	3.3 0.0
MARIJUANA & COCAINE					20.4 10.4	27.5 27.3	25.2 15.8	17.0 0.0	21.4 0.0	9.8 7.1
OPIATES & COCAINE					7.8 1.5	8.3 9.1	7.1 0.0	8.5 0.0	14.3 0.0	3.3 0.0
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS					29.2 11.9	40.8 27.3	34.9 21.1	24.5 0.0	33.3 0.0	11.5 7.1

Notes

Site Directors: Clifford Black
Phone: 956-723-7142

and Ramon Alaniz
Phone: 956-723-8754

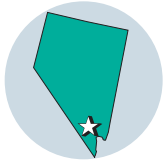
Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 76

1999 County Census: 193,180

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	44	2	14.2	4.0	COCAINE	231	14	0.9	0.5
COCAINE	176	10	7.2	7.1	MARIJUANA	179	6	1.1	0.8
MARIJUANA	204	9	13.3	14.9	OPIATES	62	1	1.2	0.0
OPIATES	70	1	19.4	7.0					
METHAMPHETAMINE	7	0	9.3	-					

Las Vegas, Nevada

CATCHMENT AREA:
CLARK COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	1091	10.4	12.7	14.2	16.0	46.7	33.1	52.7	11.7	2.4
Females	485	10.8	14.9	14.1	23.2	36.9	36.2	57.3	5.1	1.5

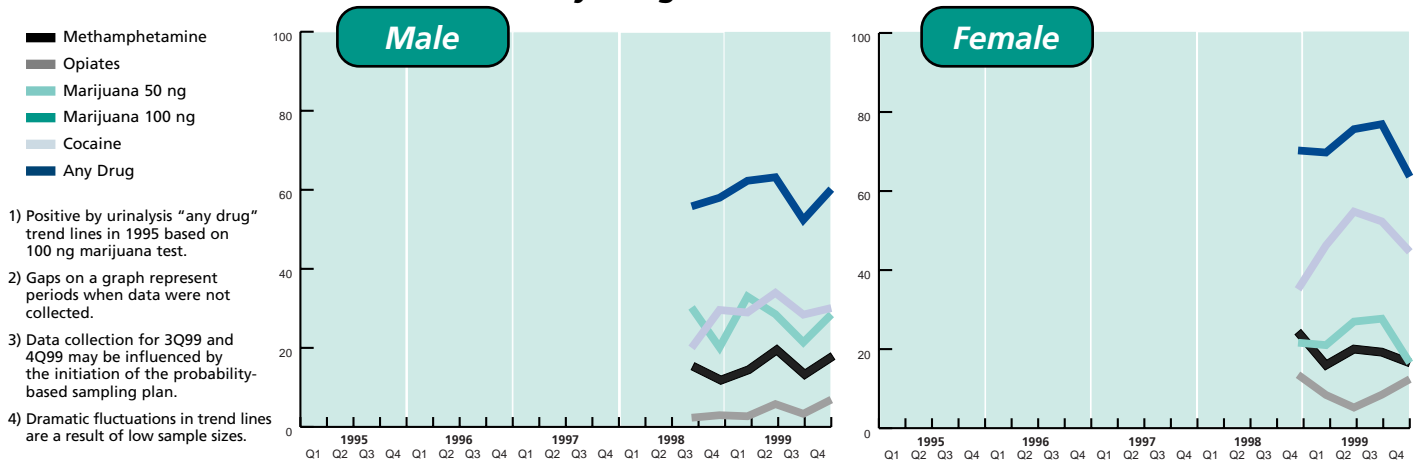
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		0	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG		59.6	71.5	79.6	60.9	60.4	63.6	53.4	69.4	55.4	54.0	46.2
				69.2	65.3	72.1	79.5	69.1	78.5	72.1	45.8	14.3
COCAINE		30.3	49.5	8.8	16.7	29.2	35.8	37.5	50.8	17.8	31.0	19.2
				34.6	43.1	41.2	60.7	51.7	66.9	41.5	33.3	14.3
MARIJUANA		28.0	23.1	70.8	42.8	33.8	28.9	12.5	28.4	29.5	21.4	19.2
				48.1	29.2	25.0	19.6	15.2	24.4	23.2	20.8	0.0
OPIATES		4.6	8.7	1.8	4.3	1.3	2.3	6.9	2.2	6.0	6.3	0.0
				1.9	4.2	5.9	10.7	12.4	4.7	12.1	4.2	0.0
METHAM- PHETAMINE		16.2	17.9	23.0	18.1	21.4	20.2	11.3	3.9	24.2	13.5	26.9
				13.5	13.9	26.5	17.0	18.0	2.3	30.1	4.2	0.0
PCP		2.5	0.8	7.1	8.0	1.9	0.0	1.0	6.7	0.0	0.8	3.8
				3.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.7	0.0	4.2	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS		19.8	24.9	29.2	23.2	25.3	21.4	14.6	19.7	20.3	17.5	23.1
				30.8	23.6	22.1	26.8	23.6	20.3	29.4	20.8	0.0
Total Males	(N)			113	138	154	173	506	356	567	126	26
Total Females	(N)			52	72	68	112	178	172	272	24	7

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	221	71	20.4	18.3	29.4	31.0	13.6	14.1	3.6	0.0	52.5	46.5
Robbery	9	1	55.6	100.0	22.2	100.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	100.0
Assault	177	62	19.8	19.4	25.4	32.3	10.2	12.9	2.8	0.0	47.5	46.8
Weapons	23	2	8.7	50.0	65.2	0.0	39.1	0.0	13.0	0.0	82.6	50.0
Other Violent	18	8	27.8	0.0	27.8	12.5	11.1	25.0	5.6	0.0	55.6	37.5
PROPERTY OFFENSE	196	70	40.8	40.0	24.5	30.0	17.3	20.0	1.0	2.9	65.8	74.3
Larceny/Theft	41	23	22.0	34.8	26.8	17.4	19.5	26.1	0.0	0.0	58.5	69.6
Burglary	40	17	45.0	23.5	30.0	41.2	15.0	23.5	0.0	5.9	65.0	76.5
Stolen Vehicle	16	6	18.8	83.3	31.3	66.7	62.5	16.7	0.0	0.0	81.3	100.0
Other Property	117	40	42.7	40.0	18.8	25.0	15.4	17.5	1.7	5.0	63.2	75.0
DRUG OFFENSE	176	85	43.8	57.6	43.2	31.8	27.8	29.4	3.4	1.2	86.9	91.8
Drug Sales	23	13	26.1	15.4	43.5	46.2	47.8	46.2	0.0	0.0	87.0	76.9
Drug Possession	161	76	44.7	63.2	44.7	30.3	26.1	28.9	3.7	1.3	87.6	94.7
PROSTITUTION	11	106	72.7	81.1	9.1	18.9	9.1	13.2	0.0	0.0	81.8	89.6
OTHER OFFENSE	677	233	27.6	46.4	28.5	19.7	17.4	18.0	2.1	0.9	58.3	67.4

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Las Vegas, Nevada

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.4	0.8	Public Housing	1.7	2.3	Welfare, Social Security	5.5	9.2
7th to 9th Grade	8.2	11.6	House or Apartment	81.7	90.5	Full / Part-Time Employment	65.2	37.9
10th to 12th Grade	69.1	69.4	Shelter	1.2	0.6	Other Legal	12.6	22.3
Above 12th Grade	21.3	18.2	Incarceration Facility	1.9	1.0	Illegal or None	16.7	30.6
			Treatment Facility	0.5	0.2			
			No Fixed Residence	11.1	4.7			
			Other	1.8	0.6			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)				Received Prior Treatment (%)		Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)	
Males		Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age				
Alcohol	1064 13.6	460 14.9		Alcohol	22.6 15.0	Cocaine	27.7 26.4
Crack	466 26.1	274 24.2		Crack	21.0 27.4	Heroin	69.6 73.3
Cocaine	546 20.1	261 19.5		Cocaine	8.4 10.7	Methamphetamine	30.8 30.5
Marijuana	908 14.8	408 15.3		Marijuana	7.5 7.4		
Opiates	224 22.5	101 24.1		Opiates	20.5 29.7		
Methamphetamine	445 21.9	203 21.4		Methamphetamine	9.7 13.8		
PCP	258 18.3	93 17.5					

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use		Percent Reporting Use by Age					
	MALE	FEMALE	All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK			22.9 37.5	3.5 21.2	10.1 26.4	18.8 35.3	29.7 48.6	29.9 40.1
COCAINE			9.2 9.9	12.4 7.7	7.2 16.7	9.7 7.4	8.7 10.7	9.2 8.4
CRACK & COCAINE			4.8 6.2	1.8 3.8	3.6 8.3	4.5 2.9	5.2 8.9	5.7 5.6
MARIJUANA & COCAINE			5.3 6.6	10.6 5.9	4.3 12.5	7.1 5.9	4.7 6.3	4.2 5.1
OPIATES & COCAINE			3.5 3.3	1.8 0.0	3.6 2.8	0.6 1.5	2.9 6.3	5.0 3.4
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS			32.5 36.7	39.8 30.8	34.3 43.1	35.3 45.6	39.2 41.3	27.4 29.7

Notes

Site Director: Dick McCorkle
Phone: 702-895-0245

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 287

1999 County Census: 1,217,155

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	249	181	13.7	17.4	COCAINE	329	240	3.6	2.7
COCAINE	100	48	10.0	8.1	MARIJUANA	304	112	1.5	0.9
MARIJUANA	431	201	11.0	8.8	OPIATES	50	42	1.6	1.3
OPIATES	60	29	16.4	17.7					
METHAMPHETAMINE	212	94	10.4	11.1					

Los Angeles, California



CATCHMENT AREA:
LOS ANGELES COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	2708	15.4	20.7	15.9	14.8	33.1	28.1	20.6	48.8	2.6
Females	649	11.6	18.6	14.3	18.3	37.1	39.3	31.1	27.4	2.2

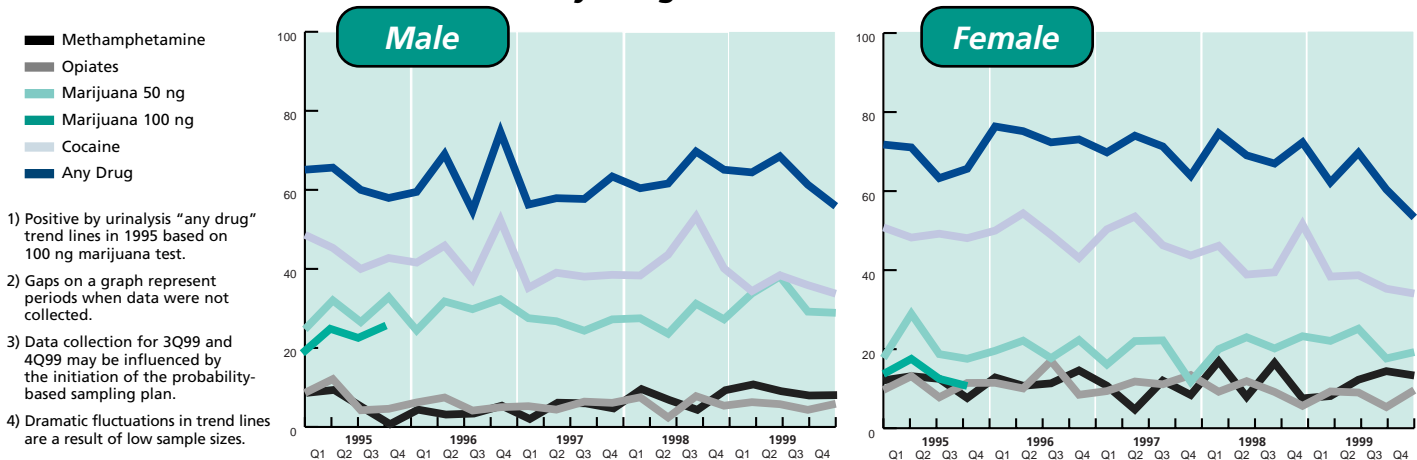
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		0	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG			62.4 61.6	66.1	61.4	58.8	60.8	64.0	80.6	65.0	52.0	41.4
COCAINE			35.6 36.7	21.4	28.4	33.5	37.2	47.0	46.8	25.4	34.3	15.7
MARIJUANA			32.3 21.0	55.0	41.9	31.2	26.6	19.0	47.7	30.8	25.0	18.6
OPIATES			5.5 8.2	0.5	4.1	4.2	5.0	9.7	4.0	10.3	4.8	0.0
METHAM- PHETAMINE			8.9 12.0	7.7	7.2	10.9	13.6	7.7	2.4	23.8	6.4	11.4
PCP			1.8 1.8	2.2	3.4	0.5	1.5	1.5	3.2	0.4	1.7	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS			19.6 16.5	18.5	20.4	19.3	21.4	19.0	22.1	22.7	17.6	4.3
Total Males	(N)			416	559	430	398	894	757	555	1315	70
Total Females	(N)			75	121	93	119	241	255	202	178	14

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	767	146	19.9	17.8	32.7	15.1	7.4	5.5	1.8	0.7	48.6	34.2
Robbery	101	8	25.7	37.5	36.6	12.5	9.9	12.5	3.0	0.0	65.3	62.5
Assault	496	118	19.6	17.8	29.0	14.4	6.7	5.1	1.0	0.8	44.2	33.1
Weapons	85	7	25.9	28.6	57.6	28.6	12.9	14.3	7.1	0.0	74.1	57.1
Other Violent	101	13	7.9	0.0	25.7	15.4	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.7	15.4
PROPERTY OFFENSE	471	152	32.5	17.8	38.0	25.0	5.1	10.5	1.1	0.7	63.3	50.0
Larceny/Theft	102	48	35.3	22.9	34.3	14.6	4.9	8.3	0.0	0.0	57.8	41.7
Burglary	143	28	33.6	14.3	33.6	21.4	6.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	62.9	35.7
Stolen Vehicle	99	21	36.4	9.5	43.4	28.6	4.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	68.7	66.7
Other Property	129	56	25.6	17.9	41.9	33.9	4.7	8.9	3.1	1.8	63.6	57.1
DRUG OFFENSE	809	145	58.5	57.9	33.4	22.1	12.2	19.3	2.1	4.1	83.9	86.9
Drug Sales	239	26	54.8	38.5	36.8	30.8	8.8	11.5	1.7	7.7	82.4	84.6
Drug Possession	575	121	59.7	61.2	32.0	20.7	13.7	21.5	2.3	3.3	84.5	86.8
PROSTITUTION	17	79	29.4	70.9	17.6	21.5	11.8	5.1	0.0	0.0	41.2	82.3
OTHER OFFENSE	741	163	28.7	41.1	28.3	23.9	9.6	15.3	2.2	3.7	54.5	69.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Los Angeles, California






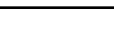
Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	11.8	5.1	Public Housing	4.3	4.9	Welfare, Social Security	11.5	30.7
7th to 9th Grade	13.7	12.0	House or Apartment	85.7	88.4	Full / Part-Time Employment	66.7	35.1
10th to 12th Grade	57.2	62.1	Shelter	1.3	0.5	Other Legal	12.2	15.0
Above 12th Grade	17.3	20.8	Incarceration Facility	1.3	1.1	Illegal or None	9.5	19.2
			Treatment Facility	0.8	0.6			
			No Fixed Residence	5.7	4.2			
			Other	0.8	0.3			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)					Received Prior Treatment (%)			Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)			
							Males	Females			
	Males		Females						Males	Females	
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age							
Alcohol	2588	15.2	585	16.1	Alcohol		12.4	11.3	Cocaine	17.7	23.4
Crack	1072	24.0	305	24.4	Crack		19.4	21.3	Heroin	72.3	76.3
Cocaine	1139	20.5	262	20.1	Cocaine		8.2	3.4	Methamphetamine	26.2	34.1
Marijuana	1940	15.2	460	15.4	Marijuana		4.3	2.8			
Opiates	404	22.0	115	21.6	Opiates		21.8	21.7			
Methamphetamine	613	21.0	171	21.2	Methamphetamine		9.5	14.0			
PCP	524	18.3	131	17.9							

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Reporting Use		Percent Reporting Use by Age					
		All Ages		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	
CRACK		22.3 29.4		11.5 9.3	13.1 18.2	19.1 19.4	24.5 37.8	33.7 41.1	
COCAINE		12.5 7.6		13.2 12.0	14.9 9.9	14.4 6.5	11.8 9.2	10.0 4.6	
CRACK & COCAINE		4.9 3.7		5.5 6.7	4.3 2.5	3.7 2.2	5.0 4.2	5.5 3.7	
MARIJUANA & COCAINE		6.6 4.3		10.3 10.7	8.4 5.8	6.7 4.3	4.8 4.2	4.5 1.7	
OPIATES & COCAINE		2.4 2.3		1.0 0.0	2.0 2.5	1.6 3.2	2.0 2.5	3.8 2.5	
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS		25.9 28.0		27.5 16.0	21.7 23.1	25.9 26.9	26.7 36.1	27.7 30.5	

Notes

Site Director: Doug Anglin
Phone: 310-794-2788

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 1028

1999 County Census: 9,329,989

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
		N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests
		Males	Females				Males	Females	
CRACK	603	191	12.3	15.0	COCAINE	960	236	0.6	1.0
COCAINE	338	49	6.1	8.4	MARIJUANA	875	136	0.6	0.4
MARIJUANA	1092	226	12.4	9.7	OPIATES	148	51	0.6	0.7
OPIATES	149	46	17.3	18.5					
METHAMPHETAMINE	256	80	11.7	9.3					

Miami, Florida



CATCHMENT AREA:
MIAMI-DADE COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	948	15.9	18.4	13.1	14.6	38.1	54.9	27.0	18.0	0.1
Females	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

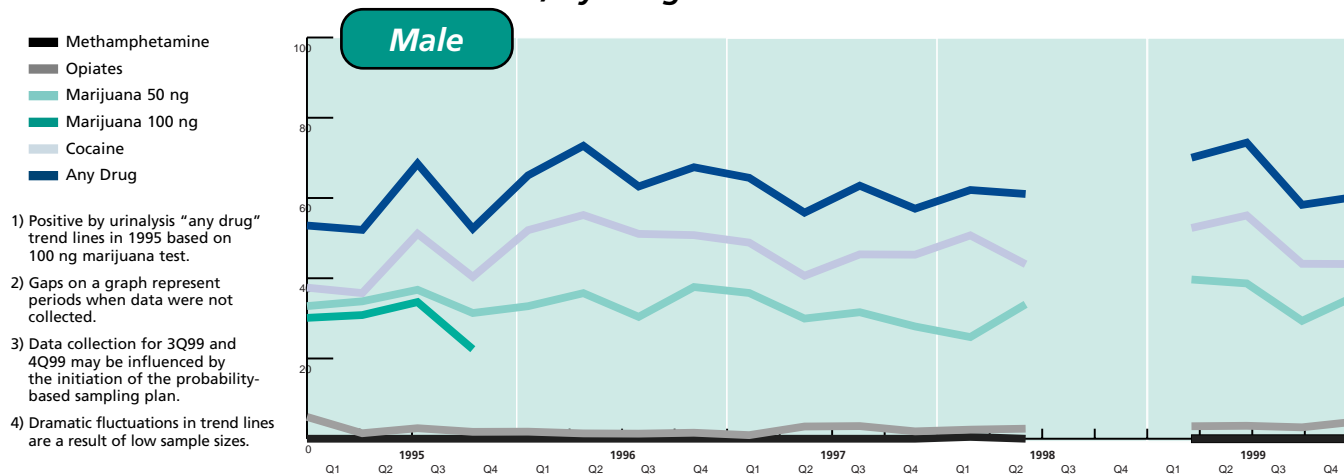
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		0	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG		66.0		71.5	53.4	60.5	66.7	71.5	71.8	64.3	50.6	0.0
COCAINE		49.2		33.1	29.9	40.3	56.5	65.4	57.0	39.8	40.4	0.0
MARIJUANA		36.2		66.2	48.3	39.5	25.4	20.8	37.7	39.4	25.3	0.0
OPIATES		3.4		0.7	2.9	2.4	3.6	5.0	2.4	6.4	2.4	0.0
METHAM- PHETAMINE		0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP		0.1		0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS		22.0		28.5	27.0	21.8	17.4	18.8	24.9	19.7	17.5	0.0
Total Males	(N)			151	174	124	138	361	507	249	166	1
Total Females	(N)			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	230	0	40.0	-	33.5	-	0.0	-	0.4	-	57.0	-
Robbery	42	0	47.6	-	47.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	73.8	-
Assault	164	0	40.9	-	29.3	-	0.0	-	0.6	-	55.5	-
Weapons	24	0	37.5	-	41.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	50.0	-
Other Violent	22	0	13.6	-	22.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	31.8	-
PROPERTY OFFENSE	276	0	48.9	-	33.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	66.3	-
Larceny/Theft	130	0	46.2	-	34.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	62.3	-
Burglary	86	0	47.7	-	32.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	72.1	-
Stolen Vehicle	31	0	41.9	-	45.2	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	71.0	-
Other Property	86	0	46.5	-	27.9	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	61.6	-
DRUG OFFENSE	285	0	73.3	-	45.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	89.1	-
Drug Sales	68	0	70.6	-	47.1	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	82.4	-
Drug Possession	261	0	73.9	-	45.2	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	90.4	-
PROSTITUTION	8	0	25.0	-	37.5	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	50.0	-
OTHER OFFENSE	351	0	42.2	-	37.9	-	0.0	-	0.3	-	59.3	-

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Miami, Florida







Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	4.8	-	Public Housing	3.0	-	Welfare, Social Security	4.6	-
7th to 9th Grade	13.1	-	House or Apartment	87.9	-	Full / Part-Time Employment	73.1	-
10th to 12th Grade	62.4	-	Shelter	0.7	-	Other Legal	11.8	-
Above 12th Grade	19.8	-	Incarceration Facility	0.5	-	Illegal or None	10.6	-
			Treatment Facility	0.1	-			
			No Fixed Residence	6.4	-			
			Other	1.4	-			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)					Received Prior Treatment (%)			Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)			
		Males		Females							
	N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age		Males	Females		Males	Females	
Alcohol	871	15.6	0	-	Alcohol	12.4	-	Cocaine	7.6	-	
Crack	285	27.2	0	-	Crack	32.3	-	Heroin	41.5	-	
Cocaine	407	20.7	0	-	Cocaine	18.7	-	Methamphetamine	8.8	-	
Marijuana	672	16.3	0	-	Marijuana	11.8	-				
Opiates	94	21.3	0	-	Opiates	23.4	-				
Methamphetamine	34	20.3	0	-	Methamphetamine	2.9	-				
PCP	34	18.2	0	-							

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use					Percent Reporting Use by Age				
	MALE		FEMALE		All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK					22.5	5.3	5.2	8.1	29.0	40.7
COCAINE					18.5	20.5	10.9	23.4	21.0	18.6
CRACK & COCAINE					6.1	2.6	2.3	4.8	9.4	8.6
MARIJUANA & COCAINE					13.2	19.9	9.8	14.5	14.5	11.1
OPIATES & COCAINE					1.9	0.7	0.0	2.4	3.6	2.5
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS					23.8	25.8	16.1	21.0	26.1	26.7

Notes

Site Director: Dale Chitwood
Phone: 305-284-6176

Male Arrestee Target Sample per Quarter: 336

1999 County Census: 2,175,634

Census Source: Population Estimates Program, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months						
		N by Sex		Mean # Days				N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
		Males	Females	Males	Females			Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK		213	0	17.5	-	COCAINE		465	0	1.1	-
COCAINE		175	0	9.6	-	MARIJUANA		342	0	0.9	-
MARIJUANA		383	0	14.4	-	OPIATES		32	0	1.0	-
OPIATES		31	0	16.2	-						
METHAMPHETAMINE		2	0	4	-						

Minneapolis, Minnesota



CATCHMENT AREA:
HENNEPIN COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	841	15.2	21.0	16.4	17.2	30.1	54.2	36.0	3.1	6.7
Females	162	11.8	23.0	23.6	13.0	28.6	46.3	43.2	1.2	9.3

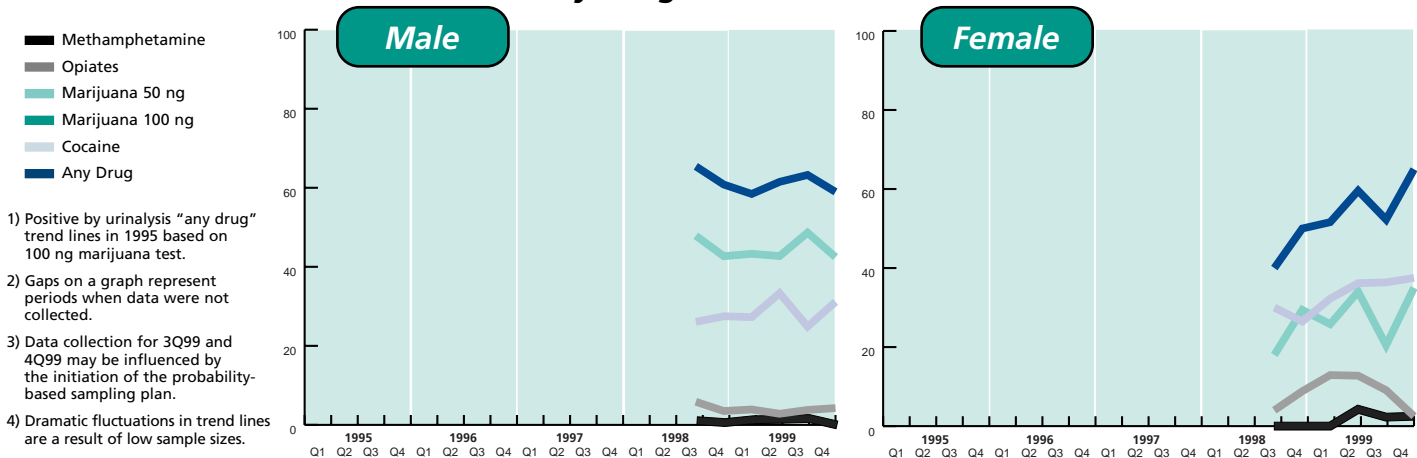
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

		Sample Size	Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
			15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG	MALE	60.4	61.7	60.5	62.3	65.5	55.7	72.7	47.8	30.8	42.9
	FEMALE	57.4	47.4	54.1	50.0	61.9	67.4	65.3	45.7	50.0	73.3
COCAINE	MALE	29.3	9.4	20.3	32.6	38.6	38.3	39.9	18.9	3.8	10.7
	FEMALE	35.8	5.3	18.9	36.8	52.4	52.2	44.0	27.1	50.0	33.3
MARIJUANA	MALE	44.1	58.6	54.2	44.2	43.4	30.0	50.9	36.5	26.9	39.3
	FEMALE	29.0	42.1	40.5	23.7	28.6	17.4	36.0	17.1	50.0	46.7
OPIATES	MALE	3.7	0.0	2.3	7.2	5.5	3.6	5.9	1.3	0.0	0.0
	FEMALE	9.3	0.0	2.7	7.9	14.3	17.4	13.3	5.7	50.0	0.0
METHAM- PHETAMINE	MALE	1.1	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.0	2.7	3.8	0.0
	FEMALE	2.5	0.0	2.7	2.6	4.8	2.2	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0
PCP	MALE	0.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	FEMALE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS	MALE	16.9	8.6	16.4	21.0	22.1	16.2	23.1	10.6	3.8	7.1
	FEMALE	15.4	0.0	8.1	18.4	23.8	19.6	24.0	7.1	50.0	6.7
Total Males (N)			128	177	138	145	253	454	301	26	56
Total Females (N)			19	37	38	21	46	75	70	2	15

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	126	14	19.8	7.1	49.2	28.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.9	35.7
Robbery	3	0	33.3	-	66.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Assault	104	13	21.2	7.7	51.9	23.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.6	30.8
Weapons	9	0	11.1	-	66.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	66.7	-
Other Violent	17	1	5.9	0.0	29.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.3	100.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	135	48	35.6	45.8	48.9	29.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.6	70.8
Larceny/Theft	66	26	39.4	42.3	39.4	23.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.2	69.2
Burglary	10	1	10.0	0.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	10	1	20.0	100.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.0	100.0
Other Property	60	26	38.3	53.8	51.7	34.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.3	73.1
DRUG OFFENSE	108	17	33.3	52.9	42.6	17.6	0.9	11.8	0.9	0.0	64.8	70.6
Drug Sales	9	1	33.3	100.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	55.6	100.0
Drug Possession	100	16	33.0	50.0	43.0	18.8	1.0	6.3	1.0	0.0	65.0	68.8
PROSTITUTION	4	7	75.0	71.4	0.0	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	71.4
OTHER OFFENSE	588	96	27.6	31.3	44.2	28.1	1.0	2.1	0.7	0.0	59.4	52.1

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Minneapolis, Minnesota

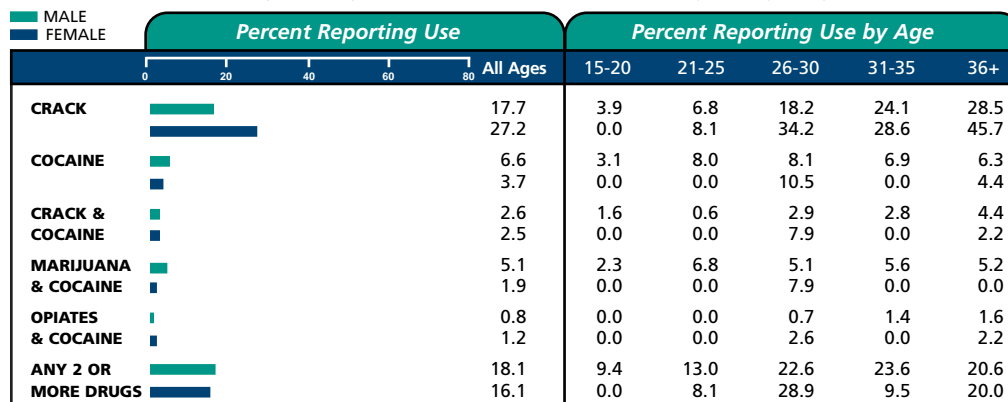
Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.5	2.5	Public Housing	7.8	8.6	Welfare, Social Security	10.0	26.5
7th to 9th Grade	8.5	6.4	House or Apartment	78.1	79.0	Full / Part-Time Employment	64.1	45.1
10th to 12th Grade	65.1	68.8	Shelter	5.4	5.6	Other Legal	11.2	8.6
Above 12th Grade	23.9	22.3	Incarceration Facility	3.2	0.0	Illegal or None	14.6	19.8
			Treatment Facility	1.2	1.2			
			No Fixed Residence	3.3	3.7			
			Other	1.0	1.9			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)				Received Prior Treatment (%)		Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)	
Males		Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age				
Alcohol	782 14.6	147 15.5		Alcohol	29.9 23.8	Cocaine	20.4 22.6
Crack	285 24.2	69 24.6		Crack	37.5 53.6	Heroin	42.6 35.3
Cocaine	304 20.3	62 20.6		Cocaine	16.1 19.4	Methamphetamine	31.3 27.8
Marijuana	687 15.2	121 15.7		Marijuana	14.8 12.4		
Opiates	115 22.0	17 24.7		Opiates	17.4 41.2		
Methamphetamine	115 20.2	18 23.1		Methamphetamine	13.9 11.1		
PCP	99 18.2	12 16.6					

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex



Notes

Site Director: Scott Lenz
Phone: 612-337-7377

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 189

1999 County Census: 1,064,419

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	149	44	11.9	13.5	COCAINE	246	58	2.7	1.4
COCAINE	55	6	7.6	3.0	MARIJUANA	371	47	1.8	1.2
MARIJUANA	409	61	12.9	9.4	OPIATES	31	15	1.5	1.0
OPIATES	23	7	20.3	14.7					
METHAMPHETAMINE	21	2	7.2	8.0					

New Orleans, Louisiana



CATCHMENT AREA:
ORLEANS PARISH

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	913	19.1	17.9	14.1	13.5	35.5	83.6	15.2	0.7	0.6
Females	374	13.7	18.5	13.4	17.7	36.7	81.5	17.7	0.5	0.3

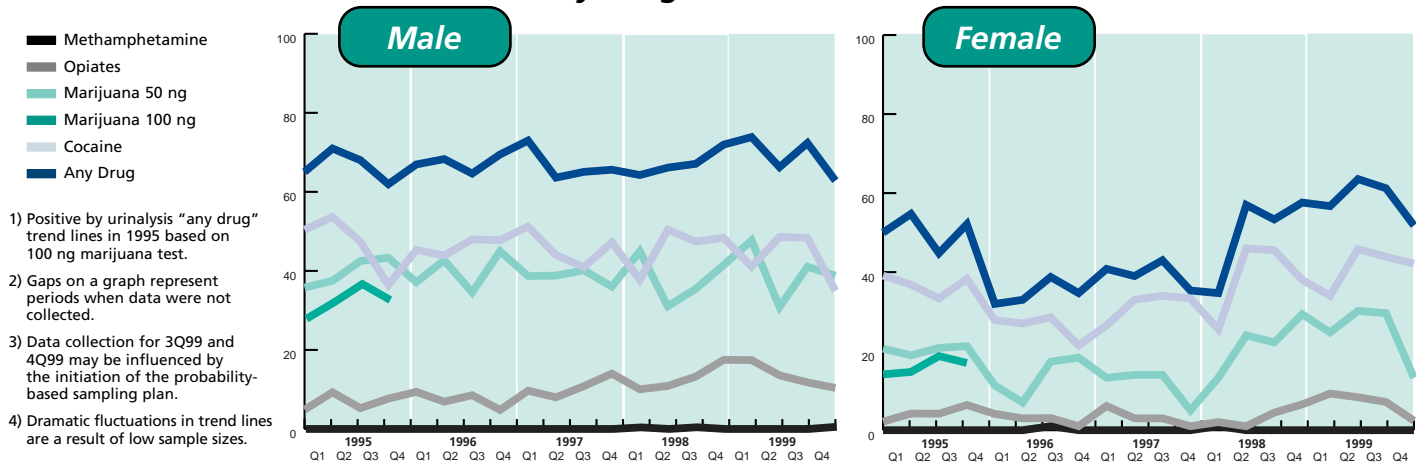
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		0	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG			69.2	71.3	71.8	62.0	68.3	70.1	70.1	68.1	16.7	20.0
			58.6	54.9	46.4	44.0	63.6	68.6	57.2	65.2	0.0	100.0
COCAINE			43.8	27.6	36.2	39.5	49.6	55.9	46.1	33.3	0.0	20.0
			41.4	17.6	20.3	26.0	59.1	57.7	41.4	40.9	0.0	100.0
MARIJUANA			39.6	60.3	48.5	34.9	34.1	28.1	38.7	47.1	16.7	0.0
			24.9	45.1	29.0	24.0	13.6	21.2	23.0	31.8	0.0	100.0
OPIATES			13.5	16.7	22.1	11.6	6.5	10.8	13.7	13.8	0.0	0.0
			7.0	5.9	5.8	10.0	6.1	7.3	4.3	18.2	0.0	100.0
METHAM- PHETAMINE			0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS			23.7	25.9	28.8	20.2	21.1	22.2	23.9	23.9	0.0	0.0
			12.0	9.8	8.7	14.0	12.1	13.9	10.2	18.2	0.0	100.0
Total Males (N)				174	163	129	123	324	757	138	6	5
Total Females (N)				51	69	50	66	137	304	66	2	1

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	123	53	31.7	17.0	38.2	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.2	32.1
Robbery	15	0	46.7	-	53.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	86.7	-
Assault	84	46	31.0	17.4	35.7	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.1	30.4
Weapons	22	4	27.3	0.0	31.8	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.5	25.0
Other Violent	16	3	25.0	33.3	37.5	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.3	66.7
PROPERTY OFFENSE	216	85	46.3	44.7	38.0	22.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.4	58.8
Larceny/Theft	61	34	60.7	41.2	29.5	29.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.7	61.8
Burglary	31	1	38.7	0.0	41.9	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.4	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	23	5	34.8	20.0	47.8	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.2	40.0
Other Property	146	61	46.6	49.2	37.7	19.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.5	59.0
DRUG OFFENSE	216	62	52.8	54.8	50.5	41.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.2	75.8
Drug Sales	32	4	53.1	50.0	50.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.3	50.0
Drug Possession	193	60	53.4	55.0	50.3	43.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.0	76.7
PROSTITUTION	2	15	100.0	80.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
OTHER OFFENSE	472	188	40.3	37.2	36.4	20.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.1	54.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



New Orleans, Louisiana

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.3	0.8	Public Housing	12.6	16.6	Welfare, Social Security	8.0	25.7
7th to 9th Grade	13.1	9.9	House or Apartment	81.5	78.3	Full / Part-Time Employment	70.9	42.5
10th to 12th Grade	71.2	73.9	Shelter	1.4	0.3	Other Legal	13.8	22.5
Above 12th Grade	13.4	15.4	Incarceration Facility	1.4	2.1	Illegal or None	7.3	9.2
			Treatment Facility	0.0	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	2.5	2.1			
			Other	0.5	0.5			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)				Received Prior Treatment (%)		Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)	
Males		Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age				
Alcohol	870 15.7	348 16.9		Alcohol	12.9 6.9	Cocaine	27.9 28.7
Crack	334 26.6	158 26.0		Crack	26.3 38.0	Heroin	48.1 60.3
Cocaine	345 21.3	101 22.6		Cocaine	14.8 15.8	Methamphetamine	14.0 21.4
Marijuana	766 16.1	285 17.3		Marijuana	7.2 4.9		
Opiates	189 21.3	58 24.0		Opiates	22.8 31.0		
Methamphetamine	50 21.8	14 24.6		Methamphetamine	4.0 7.1		
PCP	75 20.8	14 20.1					

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use		Percent Reporting Use by Age					
	MALE	FEMALE	All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK			22.3 29.9	5.7 3.9	6.1 8.7	14.7 20.0	28.5 45.5	40.1 46.0
COCAINE			11.0 8.3	13.3 11.8	11.0 8.7	10.9 4.0	8.1 7.6	10.8 8.8
CRACK & COCAINE			4.4 4.0	2.3 2.0	2.5 2.9	2.3 4.0	4.1 3.0	7.4 5.8
MARIJUANA & COCAINE			8.1 6.7	11.6 9.8	8.0 8.7	7.8 4.0	4.9 3.0	7.7 7.3
OPIATES & COCAINE			5.4 3.5	8.1 5.9	6.1 2.9	3.9 4.0	2.4 3.0	5.2 2.9
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS			25.4 26.9	25.4 26.0	24.1 17.4	21.7 16.3	24.4 33.8	28.0 32.1

Notes

Site Director: Michael Geerken
Phone: 504-827-8557

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 168

1999 County Census: 460,913

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	204	112	13.2	16.2	COCAINE	334	119	1.3	1.1
COCAINE	100	31	11.4	9.1	MARIJUANA	290	82	1.0	0.5
MARIJUANA	445	163	13.2	10.6	OPIATES	104	24	1.3	0.6
OPIATES	101	27	17.4	17.9					
METHAMPHETAMINE	5	2	3.4	15.5					

New York City, New York



CATCHMENT AREA:
BRONX, QUEENS, STATEN ISLAND,
MANHATTAN, BROOKLYN

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	2190	19.1	13.2	13.0	16.0	38.7	55.7	12.1	30.5	1.8
Females	1200	12.5	11.3	13.3	22.0	40.9	62.1	12.9	24.3	0.7

Catchment Area: Five Boroughs – Bronx Co., Queens Co., Richmond Co., New York Co., King Co.

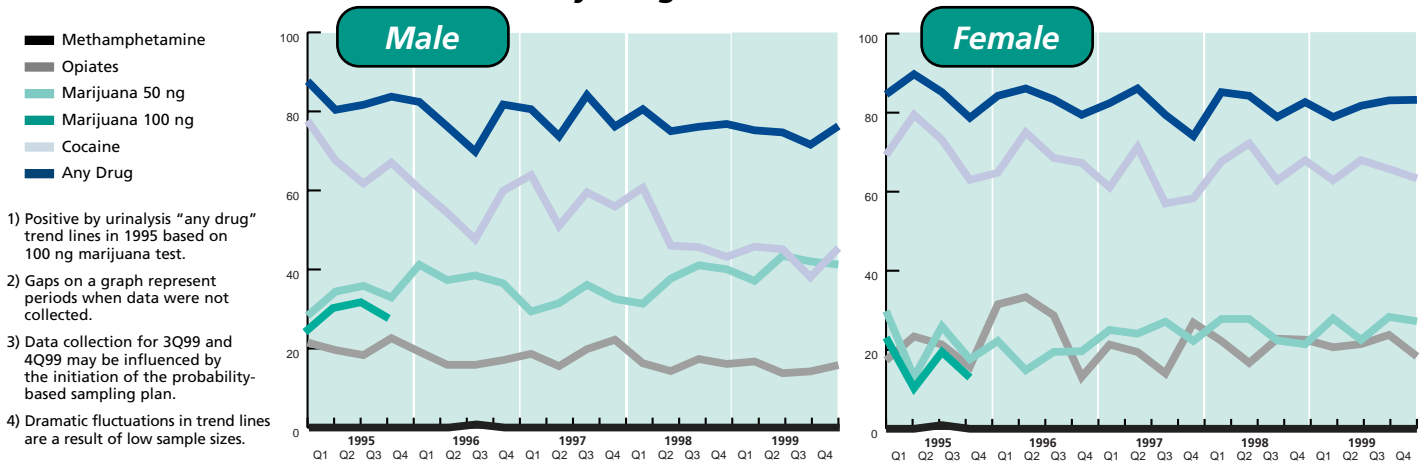
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE		FEMALE		Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
	0	20	40	60	80	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG					74.7		67.5	73.6	71.8	80.3	77.1	77.2	69.3	73.7	51.3
					81.3		66.0	73.3	84.4	83.7	85.7	81.9	85.1	79.3	37.5
COCAINE					44.2		8.9	25.3	44.7	57.5	62.5	48.0	44.7	39.0	20.5
					65.1		16.0	34.1	73.1	78.0	79.0	65.9	66.9	63.1	25.0
MARIJUANA					40.8		64.4	64.9	39.8	37.0	22.8	40.4	37.0	43.3	38.5
					26.2		54.0	43.0	28.1	18.9	16.3	26.8	19.5	29.0	0.0
OPIATES					15.2		2.6	7.6	12.7	19.7	22.8	11.3	17.5	22.5	0.0
					21.1		4.7	14.1	30.6	22.3	24.1	14.9	37.7	27.9	25.0
METHAM- PHETAMINE					0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
					0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP					0.9		1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.1	0.0
					1.1		1.3	1.5	0.6	2.7	0.2	1.2	1.9	0.3	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS					23.5		7.9	22.9	23.6	30.2	28.6	20.7	28.4	28.2	7.7
					28.7		9.3	18.5	40.0	33.7	30.8	23.5	35.7	37.9	12.5
Total Males		(N)					418	288	284	351	847	1186	257	649	39
Total Females		(N)					150	135	160	264	490	740	154	290	8

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	456	206	30.7	39.3	40.6	33.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.4	60.7	65.5
Robbery	81	37	25.9	51.4	61.7	27.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	76.5	81.1
Assault	271	133	32.5	37.6	37.3	36.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.0	58.3	64.7
Weapons	76	39	28.9	33.3	46.1	33.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.6	64.5	64.1
Other Violent	169	71	33.1	31.0	33.1	29.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	57.4	53.5
PROPERTY OFFENSE	602	311	48.3	65.9	33.6	19.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	72.8	78.8
Larceny/Theft	176	120	47.2	52.5	32.4	10.8	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.8	72.7	63.3
Burglary	45	14	44.4	57.1	24.4	28.6	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	66.7	85.7
Stolen Vehicle	24	8	50.0	37.5	41.7	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	75.0
Other Property	493	262	48.5	64.9	33.5	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	73.2	77.9
DRUG OFFENSE	848	505	52.6	80.8	48.8	25.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.0	88.8	92.9
Drug Sales	272	161	55.9	81.4	42.3	21.7	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.2	87.9	88.2
Drug Possession	684	410	53.7	80.0	49.4	26.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	89.6	93.9
PROSTITUTION	39	185	43.6	66.5	35.9	31.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	61.5	88.6
OTHER OFFENSE	608	208	38.0	51.4	35.9	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	66.1	67.8

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



New York City, New York

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.6	1.3	Public Housing	24.4	23.6	Welfare, Social Security	15.4	34.4
7th to 9th Grade	14.1	10.5	House or Apartment	66.5	63.7	Full / Part-Time Employment	53.0	19.2
10th to 12th Grade	69.1	69.5	Shelter	2.2	3.6	Other Legal	16.6	19.6
Above 12th Grade	15.1	18.7	Incarceration Facility	0.5	1.8	Illegal or None	15.1	26.8
			Treatment Facility	0.3	0.2			
			No Fixed Residence	4.7	6.0			
			Other	1.5	1.3			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)					Received Prior Treatment (%)			Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)		

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use		Percent Reporting Use by Age					
	MALE	FEMALE	All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK			23.0 42.4	2.2 5.3	8.0 12.9	25.2 46.3	31.6 50.0	33.9 56.5
COCAINE			16.6 14.1	4.3 4.0	9.4 9.1	18.0 15.6	21.2 13.2	22.9 18.3
CRACK & COCAINE			8.0 10.1	0.7 2.0	3.8 4.5	9.2 11.9	12.3 9.6	10.8 13.8
MARIJUANA & COCAINE			10.1 8.4	4.1 3.3	6.9 8.3	11.7 8.1	14.6 7.7	11.7 10.4
OPIATES & COCAINE			6.1 6.0	0.2 1.3	4.2 4.6	4.2 8.1	8.9 5.3	9.3 7.4
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS			25.8 33.4	9.4 8.0	14.9 22.0	26.5 40.9	33.7 33.7	34.1 41.5

Notes

Site Director: Bruce Johnson
Phone: 212-845-4500

Male Arrestee Target Sample per Quarter: 420

1999 County Census: 7,428,162
(All 5 boroughs)

Census Source: Population Estimates Program, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	501	505	16.9	16.8	COCAINE	967	779	1.3	1.4
COCAINE	363	167	9.9	9.5	MARIJUANA	891	314	0.9	1.4
MARIJUANA	1097	446	16.6	12.4	OPIATES	332	253	1.2	1.6
OPIATES	357	250	19.3	21.3					
METHAMPHETAMINE	5	6	9.4	8.0					

Oklahoma City, Oklahoma



CATCHMENT AREA:
OKLAHOMA COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	943	14.0	20.8	13.8	14.1	37.3	38.0	50.8	5.3	5.8
Females	400	14.3	19.8	17.3	14.0	34.8	36.3	53.5	3.3	7.0

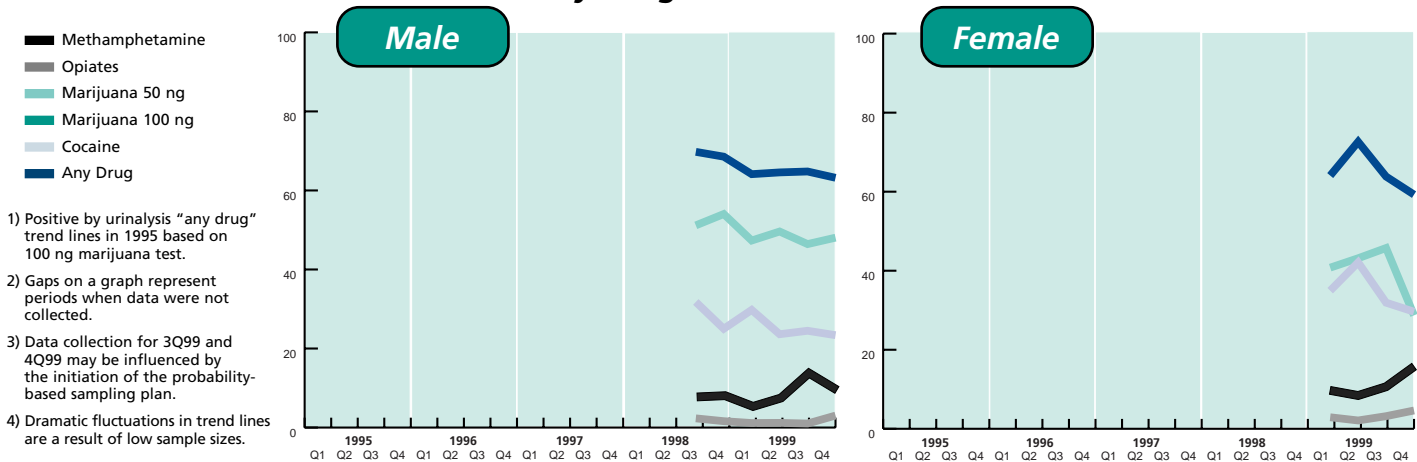
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Sample Size	Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG	64.2	73.5	63.8	63.1	79.7	55.4	72.1	62.2	50.0	41.8
COCAINE	25.5	13.6	14.8	19.2	41.4	32.1	37.7	18.2	24.0	10.9
MARIJUANA	47.9	70.5	58.7	50.8	54.1	30.1	51.1	48.6	34.0	32.7
OPIATES	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	4.5	2.0	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.8
METHAMPHETAMINE	8.7	5.3	6.6	10.0	10.5	9.9	0.6	15.7	6.0	3.6
PCP	4.2	12.1	7.7	1.5	2.3	1.1	10.9	0.0	0.0	1.8
MULTIPLE DRUGS	21.0	25.0	21.9	17.7	29.3	17.0	26.3	19.4	12.0	9.1
Total Males (N)		132	196	130	133	352	358	479	50	55
Total Females (N)		57	79	69	56	139	145	214	13	28

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	171	42	17.5	21.4	51.5	45.2	9.4	11.9	4.1	2.4	61.4	61.9
Robbery	14	4	28.6	50.0	64.3	50.0	7.1	0.0	21.4	25.0	85.7	75.0
Assault	118	29	16.1	17.2	50.8	41.4	8.5	10.3	3.4	0.0	59.3	55.2
Weapons	34	6	23.5	33.3	55.9	66.7	14.7	33.3	8.8	0.0	67.6	100.0
Other Violent	16	3	12.5	0.0	43.8	33.3	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	33.3
PROPERTY OFFENSE	189	120	26.5	33.3	49.7	40.8	9.5	8.3	5.3	3.3	70.4	65.8
Larceny/Theft	46	57	34.8	35.1	37.0	47.4	6.5	3.5	0.0	5.3	69.6	73.7
Burglary	31	5	25.8	0.0	71.0	40.0	9.7	0.0	9.7	0.0	74.2	40.0
Stolen Vehicle	24	10	29.2	50.0	66.7	40.0	8.3	10.0	16.7	10.0	83.3	80.0
Other Property	103	54	25.2	31.5	44.7	35.2	9.7	13.0	3.9	1.9	68.0	57.4
DRUG OFFENSE	237	111	35.0	47.7	57.4	40.5	13.5	18.9	7.2	2.7	78.9	78.4
Drug Sales	93	31	32.3	22.6	58.1	54.8	12.9	38.7	9.7	6.5	79.6	77.4
Drug Possession	173	96	35.3	52.1	57.2	40.6	16.2	18.8	6.4	2.1	79.8	81.3
PROSTITUTION	3	8	33.3	62.5	66.7	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	87.5
OTHER OFFENSE	486	173	23.3	29.5	44.0	37.0	7.0	9.8	3.5	4.0	58.2	58.4

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Oklahoma City, Oklahoma

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.8	0.8	Public Housing	3.5	4.0	Welfare, Social Security	5.6	9.5
7th to 9th Grade	15.1	18.0	House or Apartment	88.4	90.5	Full / Part-Time Employment	75.9	54.5
10th to 12th Grade	61.2	59.5	Shelter	2.3	1.3	Other Legal	8.1	17.1
Above 12th Grade	21.0	21.8	Incarceration Facility	1.1	0.8	Illegal or None	10.4	18.8
			Treatment Facility	0.2	0.5			
			No Fixed Residence	2.8	2.3			
			Other	1.7	0.8			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)					Received Prior Treatment (%)			Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)		

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	MALE FEMALE		Percent Reporting Use		Percent Reporting Use by Age					
	020406080All Ages					15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK	<div><div></div><div></div></div>		12.6	23.8	3.0	7.1	6.2	20.3	18.8	
	<div><div></div><div></div></div>				8.8	7.6	27.5	37.5	31.7	
COCAINE	<div><div></div><div></div></div>		9.6	10.0	10.0	8.2	9.3	10.1	10.3	
	<div><div></div><div></div></div>				12.3	3.8	13.0	16.1	8.7	
CRACK & COCAINE	<div><div></div><div></div></div>		3.5	5.3	2.3	4.1	3.1	5.3	3.1	
	<div><div></div><div></div></div>				7.0	2.5	7.2	10.7	2.9	
MARIJUANA & COCAINE	<div><div></div><div></div></div>		7.0	8.3	10.0	7.2	4.7	7.6	6.3	
	<div><div></div><div></div></div>				12.3	3.8	10.1	10.7	7.2	
OPIATES & COCAINE	<div><div></div><div></div></div>		0.8	1.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	1.4	
	<div><div></div><div></div></div>				1.8	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.4	
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS	<div><div></div><div></div></div>		28.9	28.9	31.5	31.1	24.0	35.9	26.0	
	<div><div></div><div></div></div>				19.3	17.9	36.2	35.7	32.6	

Notes

Site Director: Kelly Damphousse
Phone: 405-325-2799

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 168

1999 County Census: 636,539

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	119	95	10.9	14.5	COCAINE	238	138	0.8	0.9
COCAINE	90	40	8.0	10.1	MARIJUANA	449	157	0.9	0.7
MARIJUANA	503	193	13.7	11.5	OPIATES	15	13	0.5	1.2
OPIATES	14	12	6.9	13.0					
METHAMPHETAMINE	112	46	11.3	14.8					

Omaha, Nebraska



CATCHMENT AREA:
DOUGLAS COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	449	15.7	19.5	18.3	14.1	32.4	47.5	44.8	5.4	2.2
Females	90	16.7	25.6	15.6	8.9	33.3	51.7	42.5	1.1	4.6

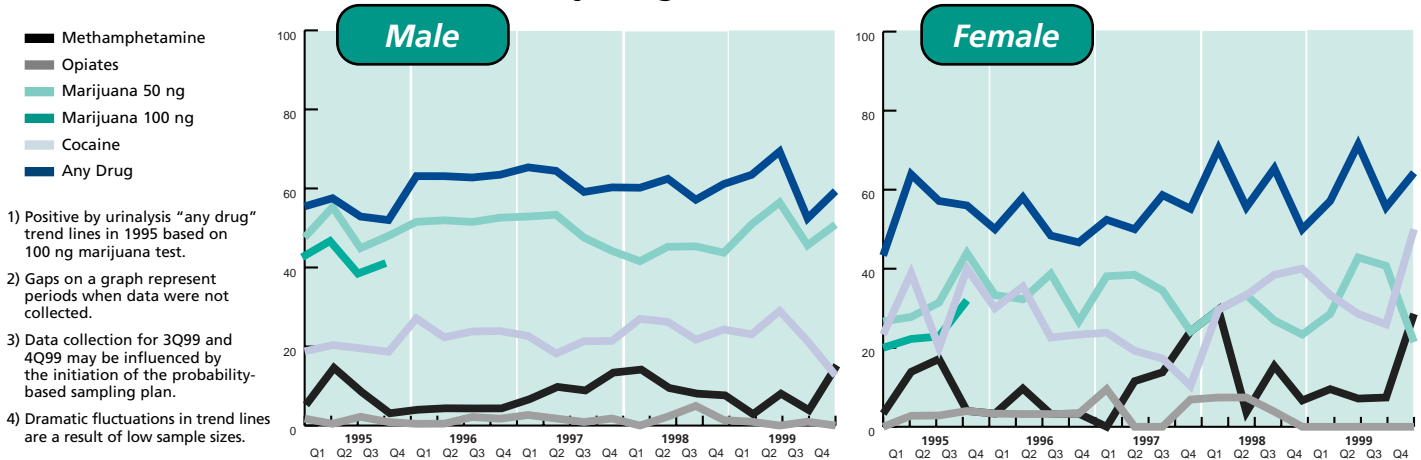
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		0	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG			61.5 62.2	75.7	73.6	63.4	63.5	44.8	71.7	53.0	58.3	40.0
			21.6 32.2	53.3	52.2	64.3	75.0	70.0	71.1	56.8	0.0	50.0
COCAINE			21.6 32.2	8.6	14.9	24.4	36.5	23.4	29.2	13.0	33.3	10.0
			21.6 32.2	0.0	21.7	28.6	62.5	50.0	33.3	32.4	0.0	25.0
MARIJUANA			51.2 35.6	74.3	71.3	50.0	41.3	32.4	63.2	42.0	37.5	30.0
			51.2 35.6	53.3	34.8	42.9	25.0	26.7	42.2	32.4	0.0	25.0
OPIATES			0.4 0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
			0.4 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
METHAM- PHETAMINE			7.8 11.1	4.3	5.7	11.0	15.9	5.5	0.0	16.5	4.2	10.0
			7.8 11.1	0.0	4.3	7.1	37.5	16.7	2.2	24.3	0.0	0.0
PCP			0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
			0.0 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS			18.5 15.6	11.4	17.2	23.2	28.6	15.2	21.2	16.5	16.7	10.0
			18.5 15.6	0.0	8.7	14.3	37.5	23.3	6.7	29.7	0.0	0.0
Total Males	(N)			70	87	82	63	145	212	200	24	10
Total Females	(N)			15	23	14	8	30	45	37	1	4

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	159	15	20.8	13.3	50.9	46.7	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.9	60.0
Robbery	5	1	40.0	0.0	80.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0
Assault	125	13	18.4	15.4	47.2	46.2	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.6	61.5
Weapons	30	1	23.3	0.0	56.7	0.0	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0
Other Violent	21	0	19.0	-	66.7	-	4.8	-	0.0	-	66.7	-
PROPERTY OFFENSE	65	22	27.7	40.9	49.2	40.9	6.2	9.1	0.0	0.0	63.1	68.2
Larceny/Theft	24	14	37.5	35.7	50.0	42.9	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	62.5	64.3
Burglary	11	0	27.3	-	63.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	72.7	-
Stolen Vehicle	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Property	33	8	21.2	50.0	48.5	37.5	12.1	12.5	0.0	0.0	63.6	75.0
DRUG OFFENSE	55	19	38.2	57.9	61.8	52.6	18.2	31.6	0.0	0.0	78.2	94.7
Drug Sales	7	0	42.9	-	85.7	-	28.6	-	0.0	-	85.7	-
Drug Possession	51	19	39.2	57.9	60.8	52.6	17.6	31.6	0.0	0.0	78.4	94.7
PROSTITUTION	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER OFFENSE	247	42	18.6	28.6	53.0	23.8	7.7	7.1	0.0	0.0	62.3	50.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Omaha, Nebraska

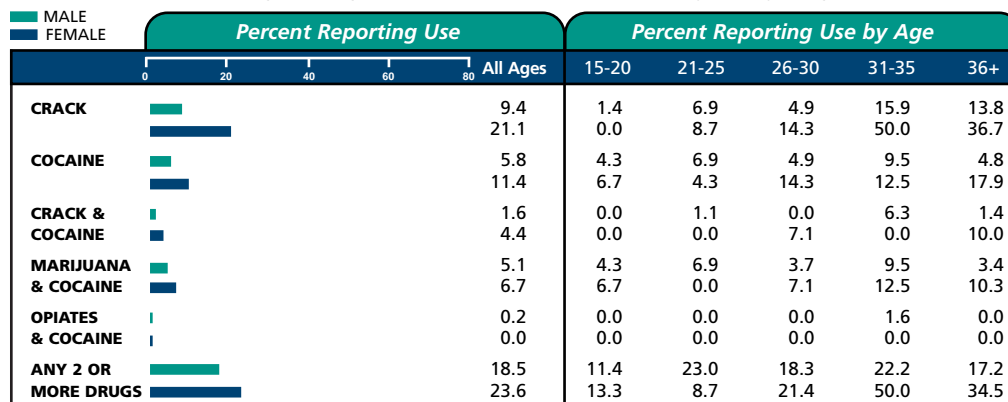
Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.4	2.4	Public Housing	4.0	8.9	Welfare, Social Security	4.2	20.7
7th to 9th Grade	9.4	11.8	House or Apartment	91.1	85.6	Full / Part-Time Employment	77.7	50.6
10th to 12th Grade	67.9	65.9	Shelter	1.1	3.3	Other Legal	8.7	17.2
Above 12th Grade	20.3	20.0	Incarceration Facility	0.4	0.0	Illegal or None	9.4	11.5
			Treatment Facility	0.0	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	1.3	1.1			
			Other	2.0	1.1			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)				Received Prior Treatment (%)		Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)	
Males		Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age				
Alcohol	428 14.6	85 15.4		Alcohol	22.2 14.1	Cocaine	21.3 50.0
Crack	101 26.1	27 30.6		Crack	15.8 25.9	Heroin	52.6 100.0
Cocaine	151 21.1	24 21.6		Cocaine	7.3 12.5	Methamphetamine	23.3 44.4
Marijuana	366 15.2	71 16.8		Marijuana	9.0 9.9		
Opiates	39 21.1	5 24.0		Opiates	20.5 60.0		
Methamphetamine	103 21.9	18 25.2		Methamphetamine	9.7 22.2		
PCP	24 18.1	1 15.0					

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex



Notes

Site Director: Denise Herz
Phone: 402-554-3081

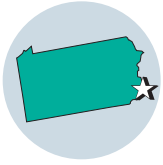
Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 168

1999 County Census: 446,277

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	42	19	7.8	12.3	COCAINE	97	29	0.8	0.7
COCAINE	26	10	3.4	6.9	MARIJUANA	230	32	1.0	0.4
MARIJUANA	225	46	14.9	10.7	OPIATES	2	0	1.5	-
OPIATES	4	0	9.5	-					
METHAMPHETAMINE	45	9	9.7	12.4					

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania



CATCHMENT AREA:
COUNTY OF PHILADELPHIA

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	486	19.1	20.2	16.0	13.8	30.9	53.5	33.7	11.3	1.4
Females	254	9.9	17.4	16.6	20.9	35.2	68.9	27.2	3.1	0.8

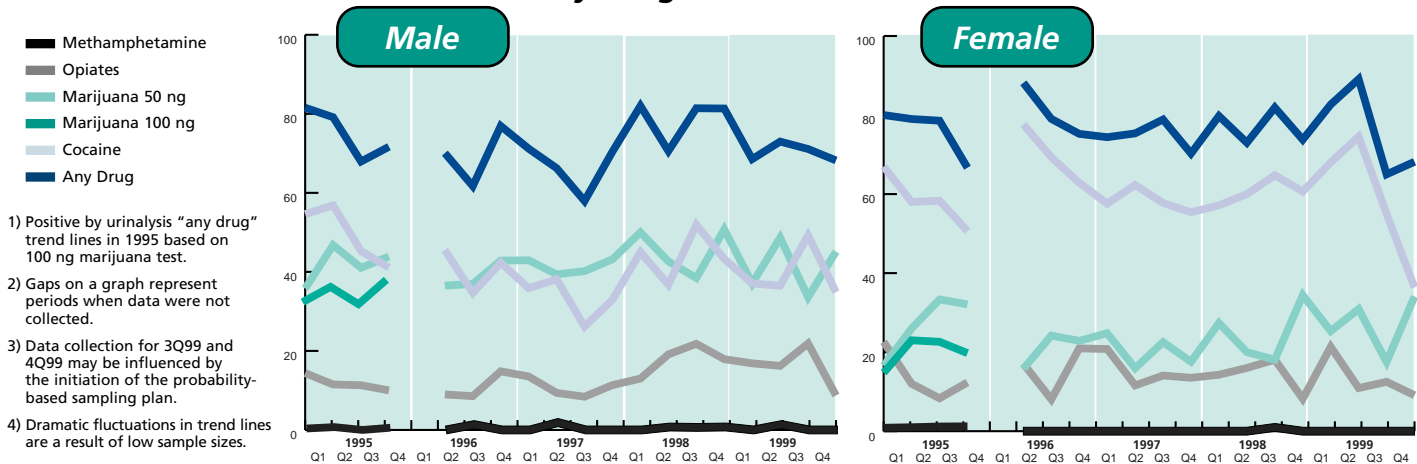
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

		MALE		FEMALE		Percent Positive						Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
						0	20	40	60	80	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG											69.8	74.2	72.4	67.9	71.6	65.3	67.7	72.6	72.7	57.1
											76.0	60.0	70.5	78.6	81.1	78.7	77.7	71.0	87.5	50.0
COCAINE											39.3	10.8	27.6	47.4	59.7	51.3	36.9	40.9	47.3	28.6
											59.8	8.0	47.7	64.3	73.6	69.7	65.7	44.9	62.5	50.0
MARIJUANA											41.2	65.6	55.1	44.9	31.3	19.3	43.1	38.4	41.8	28.6
											25.6	44.0	34.1	21.4	17.0	23.6	25.1	24.6	37.5	50.0
OPIATES											14.8	7.5	17.3	17.9	11.9	17.3	6.5	22.6	30.9	14.3
											14.2	8.0	25.0	21.4	11.3	9.0	5.1	31.9	62.5	0.0
METHAM- PHETAMINE											0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
											0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP											5.8	11.8	13.3	5.1	0.0	0.0	5.0	6.1	9.1	0.0
											1.2	4.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS											27.2	20.4	31.6	38.5	28.4	22.0	22.3	29.9	43.6	14.3
											22.4	4.0	36.4	28.6	18.9	20.2	18.9	26.1	62.5	50.0
Total Males		(N)										93	98	78	67	150	260	164	55	7
Total Females		(N)										25	44	42	53	89	175	69	8	2

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	111	48	21.6	37.5	33.3	27.1	0.0	0.0	5.4	2.1	50.5	54.2
Robbery	30	9	26.7	55.6	36.7	11.1	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	56.7	66.7
Assault	74	39	20.3	35.9	31.1	28.2	0.0	0.0	5.4	2.6	48.6	53.8
Weapons	20	5	15.0	40.0	50.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	60.0	80.0
Other Violent	30	9	20.0	22.2	30.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	46.7	44.4
PROPERTY OFFENSE	112	53	40.2	30.2	43.8	26.4	0.0	0.0	5.4	1.9	70.5	52.8
Larceny/Theft	70	45	42.9	33.3	42.9	28.9	0.0	0.0	7.1	2.2	71.4	55.6
Burglary	24	5	45.8	40.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	40.0
Stolen Vehicle	18	10	16.7	20.0	61.1	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	50.0
Other Property	92	38	39.1	28.9	50.0	23.7	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.0	72.8	47.4
DRUG OFFENSE	201	58	46.3	53.4	49.8	37.9	0.5	0.0	8.5	1.7	85.6	84.5
Drug Sales	117	23	46.2	39.1	56.4	47.8	0.0	0.0	12.0	0.0	81.2	69.6
Drug Possession	199	57	46.2	52.6	49.7	36.8	0.5	0.0	8.0	1.8	85.9	84.2
PROSTITUTION	18	74	55.6	95.9	33.3	18.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	98.6
OTHER OFFENSE	140	62	35.7	53.2	25.7	17.7	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.2	52.9	66.1

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Philadelphia, Pennsylvania







Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.1	2.0	Public Housing	5.6	8.7	Welfare, Social Security	13.0	36.3
7th to 9th Grade	13.7	13.5	House or Apartment	86.6	81.5	Full / Part-Time Employment	63.6	27.0
10th to 12th Grade	73.3	74.2	Shelter	2.1	1.2	Other Legal	12.4	18.1
Above 12th Grade	10.9	10.3	Incarceration Facility	1.6	1.2	Illegal or None	11.0	18.5
			Treatment Facility	0.6	0.4			
			No Fixed Residence	2.5	5.5			
			Other	1.0	1.6			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)				Received Prior Treatment (%)		Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)	
Males		Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age				
Alcohol	421 15.0	213 15.2		Alcohol	16.6 20.2	Cocaine	17.8 21.1
Crack	164 25.5	149 23.5		Crack	40.2 47.7	Heroin	50.0 70.4
Cocaine	180 20.8	114 19.8		Cocaine	22.2 22.8	Methamphetamine	42.9 22.7
Marijuana	385 15.2	181 15.5		Marijuana	8.8 9.4		
Opiates	110 24.2	54 22.2		Opiates	38.2 61.1		
Methamphetamine	35 19.6	22 17.3		Methamphetamine	11.4 9.1		
PCP	96 17.7	33 18.9					

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use		Percent Reporting Use by Age					
	MALE	FEMALE	All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK			24.1 49.0	6.5 12.0	14.3 36.4	30.8 56.1	35.8 60.4	32.7 56.2
COCAINE			14.4 13.4	7.5 8.0	10.2 20.5	20.5 11.9	22.4 13.2	14.7 12.4
CRACK & COCAINE			5.6 8.7	2.2 4.0	3.1 15.9	7.7 7.1	6.0 7.5	8.0 7.9
MARIJUANA & COCAINE			9.5 8.7	7.5 8.0	9.2 11.4	16.7 11.9	7.5 5.7	8.0 7.9
OPIATES & COCAINE			4.1 3.9	1.1 4.0	1.0 11.4	5.1 4.8	7.5 3.8	6.0 0.0
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS			32.0 37.0	26.1 24.0	30.6 38.6	42.3 50.0	37.3 32.1	28.7 37.1

Notes

Site Director: Jack Greene
Phone: 215-204-6696

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 256

1999 County Census: 1,417,601

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	117	124	14.7	16.8	COCAINE	191	152	0.7	0.5
COCAINE	70	34	8.4	7.0	MARIJUANA	200	65	0.7	0.4
MARIJUANA	233	98	13.9	10.7	OPIATES	72	36	0.7	0.8
OPIATES	72	35	20.2	22.6					
METHAMPHETAMINE	5	0	6.2	-					

Phoenix, Arizona

CATCHMENT AREA:
MARICOPA COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	1166	15.3	20.0	18.8	15.5	30.3	13.8	50.2	27.0	9.0
Females	398	13.8	22.2	19.9	17.6	26.5	16.4	49.0	25.5	9.1

Representing the City of Phoenix

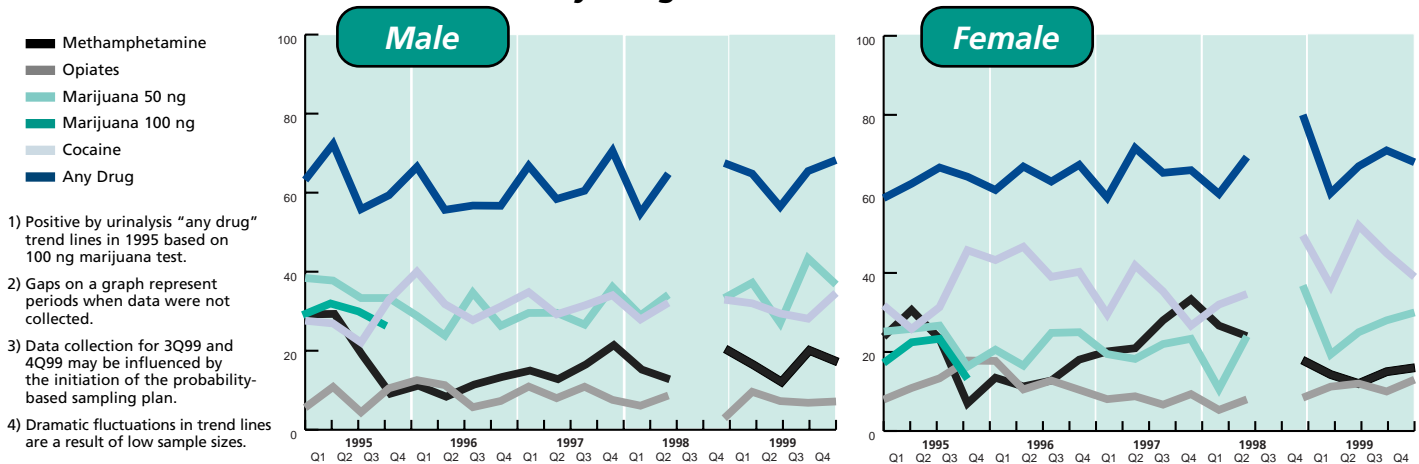
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		0	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG				75.3	67.0	63.0	64.6	57.8	76.3	63.9	66.9	41.9
				61.1	64.4	69.2	73.9	62.5	80.0	63.4	69.3	52.8
COCAINE				28.1	23.2	32.4	37.6	35.1	51.3	22.1	43.6	17.1
				29.6	37.9	41.0	58.0	43.3	63.1	35.6	52.5	22.2
MARIJUANA				61.8	46.4	36.1	26.5	21.5	40.0	37.0	35.0	30.5
				29.6	34.5	23.1	23.2	20.2	33.8	20.6	28.7	27.8
OPIATES				1.7	5.6	7.8	9.4	11.0	4.4	8.2	8.9	4.8
				9.3	5.7	16.7	13.0	13.5	1.5	12.4	18.8	5.6
METHAM- PHETAMINE				9.0	17.2	19.2	26.5	13.3	2.5	27.2	8.9	1.9
				5.6	13.8	17.9	14.5	17.3	0.0	23.7	8.9	5.6
PCP				2.2	3.0	1.8	1.7	0.6	9.4	0.7	0.3	0.0
				5.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.9	6.2	2.1	0.0	2.8
MULTIPLE DRUGS				25.8	23.2	27.4	28.7	19.8	26.3	25.3	25.5	10.5
				16.7	28.7	25.6	29.0	28.8	23.1	25.8	35.6	8.3
Total Males	(N)			178	233	219	181	353	160	584	314	105
Total Females	(N)			54	87	78	69	104	65	194	101	36

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	287	70	27.2	20.0	33.8	20.0	14.3	8.6	2.1	0.0	59.6	40.0
Robbery	8	4	62.5	75.0	50.0	25.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	75.0
Assault	236	63	27.5	15.9	34.3	17.5	12.3	6.3	2.1	0.0	57.6	36.5
Weapons	26	3	15.4	66.7	34.6	66.7	34.6	66.7	0.0	0.0	73.1	100.0
Other Violent	36	3	19.4	0.0	30.6	0.0	11.1	0.0	2.8	0.0	52.8	0.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	353	118	39.4	44.1	33.1	26.3	16.7	14.4	1.4	0.8	69.1	66.9
Larceny/Theft	147	56	40.1	44.6	34.7	33.9	21.1	19.6	0.7	0.0	74.1	75.0
Burglary	36	1	41.7	100.0	47.2	0.0	22.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	26	3	42.3	100.0	30.8	33.3	26.9	0.0	3.8	0.0	76.9	100.0
Other Property	182	65	36.3	36.9	28.0	21.5	15.4	12.3	1.6	1.5	63.2	58.5
DRUG OFFENSE	166	58	44.0	55.2	47.0	32.8	30.7	34.5	1.2	0.0	86.1	87.9
Drug Sales	7	4	28.6	25.0	0.0	25.0	28.6	50.0	0.0	0.0	57.1	75.0
Drug Possession	163	57	44.2	54.4	47.9	33.3	30.7	35.1	1.2	0.0	86.5	87.7
PROSTITUTION	6	60	33.3	80.0	66.7	26.7	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.7	83.3	93.3
OTHER OFFENSE	658	177	28.6	36.2	38.6	25.4	16.9	17.5	1.7	4.5	63.5	64.4

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Phoenix, Arizona

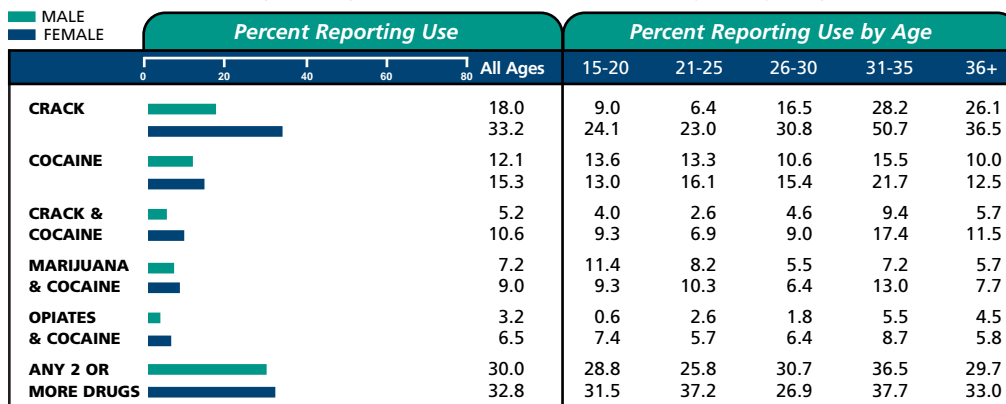
Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.7	2.5	Public Housing	1.7	2.3	Welfare, Social Security	3.6	12.2
7th to 9th Grade	14.6	20.2	House or Apartment	86.1	86.2	Full / Part-Time Employment	75.8	43.5
10th to 12th Grade	61.1	54.0	Shelter	0.9	1.3	Other Legal	9.1	19.3
Above 12th Grade	21.6	23.2	Incarceration Facility	2.0	0.8	Illegal or None	11.4	24.9
			Treatment Facility	0.7	0.3			
			No Fixed Residence	7.6	8.0			
			Other	0.9	1.3			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)					Received Prior Treatment (%)		Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)	
Males		Females			Males	Females	Males	Females
N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age					
Alcohol	1130 14.1	375 15.0		Alcohol	21.7	13.1	Cocaine	18.0 23.8
Crack	454 25.2	194 23.4		Crack	16.5	19.1	Heroin	69.5 69.5
Cocaine	591 19.8	206 20.0		Cocaine	8.1	10.2	Methamphetamine	23.8 18.5
Marijuana	949 14.6	321 15.2		Marijuana	7.4	5.0		
Opiates	214 22.5	82 22.7		Opiates	20.6	23.2		
Methamphetamine	462 21.0	173 21.4		Methamphetamine	10.6	12.7		
PCP	151 17.9	46 17.0						

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex



Notes

Site Director: Vince Webb
Phone: 602-543-6623

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 420

1999 County Census: 2,861,395

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	210	132	13.8	18.9	COCAINE	368	171	1.2	1.5
COCAINE	141	61	6.5	9.5	MARIJUANA	421	101	1.0	1.0
MARIJUANA	478	143	12.6	10.8	OPIATES	89	45	1.4	1.3
OPIATES	77	37	18.8	23.1					
METHAMPHETAMINE	207	65	11.4	8.3					

Portland, Oregon



CATCHMENT AREA:
MULTNOMAH COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	652	12.0	18.6	19.2	15.8	34.5	23.0	65.1	7.8	4.0
Females	286	14.0	15.8	19.6	14.7	35.8	23.5	67.7	3.2	5.6

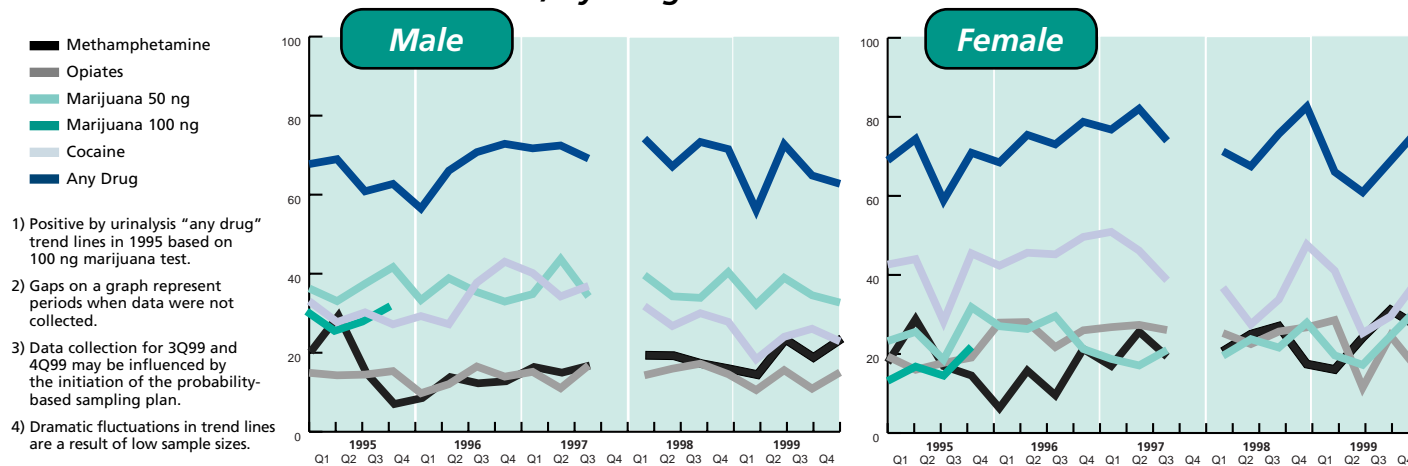
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		0	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG			63.8	73.1	66.1	58.4	66.0	61.3	76.0	64.2	39.2	34.6
			68.2	65.0	53.3	76.8	83.3	65.7	71.6	68.4	77.8	50.0
COCAINE			22.7	10.3	14.9	12.8	28.2	34.2	48.0	13.7	25.5	19.2
			33.2	10.0	22.2	41.1	33.3	43.1	55.2	25.4	44.4	31.3
MARIJUANA			34.5	59.0	47.9	35.2	30.1	20.4	40.0	35.4	21.6	15.4
			23.4	52.5	26.7	25.0	21.4	10.8	23.9	24.4	22.2	12.5
OPIATES			12.9	10.3	10.7	11.2	9.7	17.3	8.0	14.2	19.6	3.8
			18.9	15.0	8.9	26.8	26.2	17.6	9.0	21.8	55.6	6.3
METHAM- PHETAMINE			19.8	19.2	17.4	22.4	30.1	15.1	5.3	27.1	3.9	11.5
			24.8	17.5	17.8	32.1	40.5	20.6	4.5	33.2	22.2	12.5
PCP			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
			0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS			22.9	24.4	22.3	20.8	25.2	22.7	24.0	22.6	23.5	15.4
			26.2	22.5	17.8	39.3	28.6	23.5	16.4	30.1	44.4	12.5
Total Males (N)				78	121	125	103	225	150	424	51	26
Total Females (N)				40	45	56	42	102	67	193	9	16

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
Offense	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	114	41	4.4	14.6	31.6	19.5	17.5	12.2	0.0	0.0	47.4	36.6
Robbery	17	3	5.9	33.3	35.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.9	66.7
Assault	72	31	4.2	12.9	29.2	16.1	18.1	16.1	0.0	0.0	41.7	32.3
Weapons	5	1	0.0	100.0	60.0	100.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0
Other Violent	25	6	4.0	0.0	28.0	33.3	28.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.0	33.3
PROPERTY OFFENSE	126	77	34.9	53.2	39.7	22.1	25.4	22.1	0.0	1.3	75.4	80.5
Larceny/Theft	43	30	25.6	33.3	39.5	40.0	23.3	23.3	0.0	0.0	67.4	70.0
Burglary	11	4	18.2	50.0	18.2	25.0	9.1	25.0	0.0	0.0	45.5	75.0
Stolen Vehicle	15	5	13.3	40.0	46.7	40.0	53.3	60.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	100.0
Other Property	65	46	49.2	65.2	38.5	15.2	23.1	19.6	0.0	2.2	83.1	87.0
DRUG OFFENSE	118	73	49.2	50.7	35.6	30.1	33.1	39.7	0.0	1.4	92.4	90.4
Drug Sales	31	11	35.5	27.3	41.9	36.4	25.8	36.4	0.0	0.0	87.1	81.8
Drug Possession	108	73	50.9	50.7	34.3	30.1	33.3	39.7	0.0	1.4	93.5	90.4
PROSTITUTION	0	2	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	100.0
OTHER OFFENSE	401	158	20.0	30.4	36.9	22.2	17.0	22.8	0.0	0.6	61.3	65.8

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Portland, Oregon

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	4.4	1.8	Public Housing	2.9	2.8	Welfare, Social Security	7.4	16.8
7th to 9th Grade	13.1	16.3	House or Apartment	79.9	83.6	Full / Part-Time Employment	59.9	37.2
10th to 12th Grade	63.5	61.2	Shelter	1.2	1.0	Other Legal	15.8	21.1
Above 12th Grade	19.1	20.7	Incarceration Facility	2.9	1.4	Illegal or None	16.9	24.9
			Treatment Facility	0.3	0.7			
			No Fixed Residence	9.2	7.3			
			Other	3.5	3.1			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)					Received Prior Treatment (%)			Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)			
							Males	Females			
		Males		Females						Males	Females
		N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age						
Alcohol	629	13.9	274	14.1	Alcohol	25.3	22.3	Cocaine	32.5	44.1	
Crack	253	24.3	135	22.6	Crack	26.1	34.8	Heroin	74.6	84.1	
Cocaine	329	19.7	143	18.8	Cocaine	16.7	26.6	Methamphetamine	46.1	52.0	
Marijuana	554	14.7	246	14.6	Marijuana	10.8	11.0				
Opiates	169	23.4	88	23.1	Opiates	26.0	44.3				
Methamphetamine	282	20.3	127	20.3	Methamphetamine	20.9	26.0				
PCP	75	17.9	21	16.4							

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Reporting Use					Percent Reporting Use by Age					
		0	20	40	60	80	All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK		<div><div></div></div>					14.0	3.8	5.8	9.6	18.4	22.2
		<div><div></div></div>					24.2	5.0	15.6	32.1	23.8	31.7
COCAINE		<div><div></div></div>					9.2	10.3	6.7	8.8	6.9	11.6
		<div><div></div></div>					12.2	12.5	6.7	17.9	9.5	12.7
CRACK & COCAINE		<div><div></div></div>					3.1	2.6	1.7	3.2	1.0	4.9
		<div><div></div></div>					7.3	2.5	4.4	10.7	4.8	9.8
MARIJUANA & COCAINE		<div><div></div></div>					4.8	7.7	5.0	4.8	4.9	3.6
		<div><div></div></div>					6.6	7.5	4.4	7.1	4.8	7.8
OPIATES & COCAINE		<div><div></div></div>					6.7	6.4	5.0	5.6	5.8	8.9
		<div><div></div></div>					9.1	5.0	4.4	16.1	4.8	10.8
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS		<div><div></div></div>					27.2	35.9	22.5	24.8	33.0	25.3
		<div><div></div></div>					34.9	35.0	28.9	42.9	43.9	29.7

Notes

Site Director: Diane Wiscarson
Phone: 503-727-0202

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 168

1999 County Census: 633,224

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	91	69	10.5	10.0	COCAINE	148	93	2.2	1.6
COCAINE	60	35	8.8	12.7	MARIJUANA	223	67	1.2	0.9
MARIJUANA	284	104	9.8	7.8	OPIATES	84	53	1.4	1.2
OPIATES	70	47	16.1	18.9					
METHAMPHETAMINE	132	83	10.9	7.9					

Sacramento, California



CATCHMENT AREA:
SACRAMENTO COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	753	10.8	19.4	15.7	18.5	35.6	34.7	40.2	21.0	4.0
Females	272	7.7	9.9	19.1	21.3	41.9	38.3	45.7	13.0	3.0

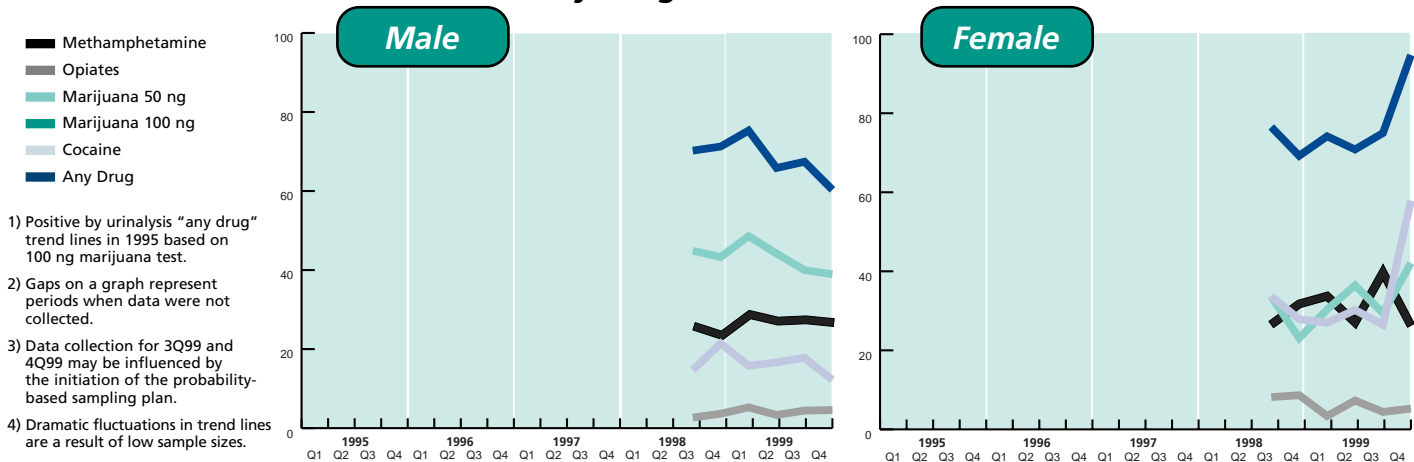
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		0	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG		68.3	74.6	70.4	62.3	74.6	76.3	64.0	75.2	67.6	60.9	53.3
				71.4	66.7	75.0	81.0	73.7	81.6	73.2	65.7	62.5
COCAINE		15.8	30.1	3.7	4.8	13.6	20.1	24.3	31.4	6.7	9.6	6.7
				9.5	18.5	28.8	36.2	34.2	59.2	12.2	11.4	25.0
MARIJUANA		44.0	33.1	65.4	55.5	55.1	41.7	27.3	50.4	40.5	40.4	40.0
				66.7	51.9	26.9	36.2	23.7	35.0	35.0	20.0	37.5
OPIATES		4.4	5.1	0.0	1.4	3.4	6.5	6.7	5.0	4.3	4.5	0.0
				0.0	0.0	1.9	6.9	7.9	4.9	4.9	8.6	0.0
METHAM- PHETAMINE		27.6	32.4	18.5	17.8	33.9	36.7	28.5	8.9	41.8	32.1	23.3
				4.8	11.1	44.2	36.2	35.1	6.8	52.0	40.0	37.5
PCP		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS		21.4	23.9	17.3	15.8	29.7	25.2	20.2	17.8	24.1	23.1	16.7
				9.5	14.8	23.1	31.0	25.4	20.4	29.3	14.3	37.5
Total Males (N)				81	146	118	139	267	258	299	156	30
Total Females (N)				21	27	52	58	114	103	123	35	8

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	208	46	13.9	21.7	43.8	32.6	17.8	17.4	0.0	0.0	61.1	58.7
Robbery	12	4	16.7	75.0	50.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
Assault	161	35	14.3	20.0	41.6	28.6	19.9	14.3	0.0	0.0	60.2	51.4
Weapons	18	5	16.7	0.0	66.7	80.0	16.7	40.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	80.0
Other Violent	39	6	7.7	16.7	30.8	16.7	12.8	16.7	0.0	0.0	43.6	50.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	162	85	17.3	28.2	44.4	30.6	30.9	32.9	0.0	0.0	72.8	71.8
Larceny/Theft	54	45	22.2	33.3	29.6	37.8	22.2	31.1	0.0	0.0	66.7	77.8
Burglary	39	7	20.5	28.6	56.4	28.6	30.8	28.6	0.0	0.0	76.9	85.7
Stolen Vehicle	24	4	12.5	0.0	54.2	0.0	29.2	25.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	25.0
Other Property	70	41	10.0	31.7	50.0	26.8	41.4	34.1	0.0	0.0	78.6	73.2
DRUG OFFENSE	195	103	17.4	33.0	46.2	39.8	48.7	48.5	0.0	0.0	83.6	92.2
Drug Sales	41	19	19.5	26.3	61.0	42.1	36.6	52.6	0.0	0.0	80.5	89.5
Drug Possession	168	95	17.3	32.6	42.9	41.1	50.6	46.3	0.0	0.0	83.9	91.6
PROSTITUTION	8	17	0.0	52.9	12.5	11.8	0.0	23.5	0.0	0.0	12.5	70.6
OTHER OFFENSE	458	136	17.9	27.9	45.0	32.4	26.9	32.4	0.2	0.0	69.2	72.1

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Sacramento, California

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	2.5	0.7	Public Housing	3.7	6.3	Welfare, Social Security	13.6	37.4
7th to 9th Grade	11.1	10.0	House or Apartment	84.2	86.0	Full / Part-Time Employment	61.7	32.2
10th to 12th Grade	70.1	66.9	Shelter	1.3	1.1	Other Legal	12.6	14.4
Above 12th Grade	16.2	22.3	Incarceration Facility	3.6	1.8	Illegal or None	12.1	15.9
			Treatment Facility	0.5	0.4			
			No Fixed Residence	5.9	2.9			
			Other	0.8	1.5			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)				Received Prior Treatment (%)		Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)	
Males		Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age				
Alcohol	732 14.1	257 15.6		Alcohol	13.7 14.0	Cocaine	20.5 25.8
Crack	263 25.0	118 25.1		Crack	15.6 27.1	Heroin	65.8 73.0
Cocaine	337 20.2	120 21.0		Cocaine	6.5 2.5	Methamphetamine	36.6 47.6
Marijuana	649 14.1	236 15.6		Marijuana	4.5 4.7		
Opiates	150 22.8	63 24.4		Opiates	18.0 19.0		
Methamphetamine	368 19.7	143 21.6		Methamphetamine	12.2 18.2		
PCP	120 18.8	28 17.6					

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use		Percent Reporting Use by Age					
	MALE	FEMALE	All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK			12.7 28.3	4.9 9.5	1.4 18.5	11.0 34.6	13.1 29.3	21.9 30.7
COCAINE			2.8 2.6	2.5 0.0	3.4 3.7	5.1 1.9	2.2 3.4	1.9 2.6
CRACK & COCAINE			0.8 1.5	0.0 0.0	0.7 3.7	0.8 0.0	0.7 1.7	1.1 1.8
MARIJUANA & COCAINE			2.0 2.2	2.5 0.0	1.4 3.7	3.4 1.9	2.2 1.7	1.5 2.6
OPIATES & COCAINE			0.1 0.4	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	0.7 0.0	0.0 0.9
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS			32.2 37.1	20.3 19.0	20.3 18.5	33.6 44.2	40.4 43.1	37.6 38.6

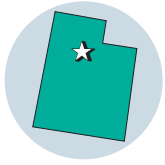
Notes

Site Directors: Carole Barnes
Phone: 916-278-5737
and Joe Sheley
Phone: 916-278-6404
Male Arrestee Target Sample per Quarter: 168
1999 County Census: 1,184,586

Census Source: Population Estimates Program, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	95	77	9.1	14.8	COCAINE	119	82	0.7	1.1
COCAINE	21	7	7.1	11.3	MARIJUANA	331	90	0.6	0.7
MARIJUANA	417	123	13.4	9.9	OPIATES	33	14	1.0	1.1
OPIATES	35	13	18.0	22.2					
METHAMPHETAMINE	204	97	12.7	10.3					

Salt Lake City, Utah



CATCHMENT AREA:
SALT LAKE COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	920	14.0	21.9	17.6	15.9	30.6	7.4	66.2	18.7	7.8
Females	179	14.0	18.5	20.8	16.9	29.8	4.5	78.2	11.7	5.6

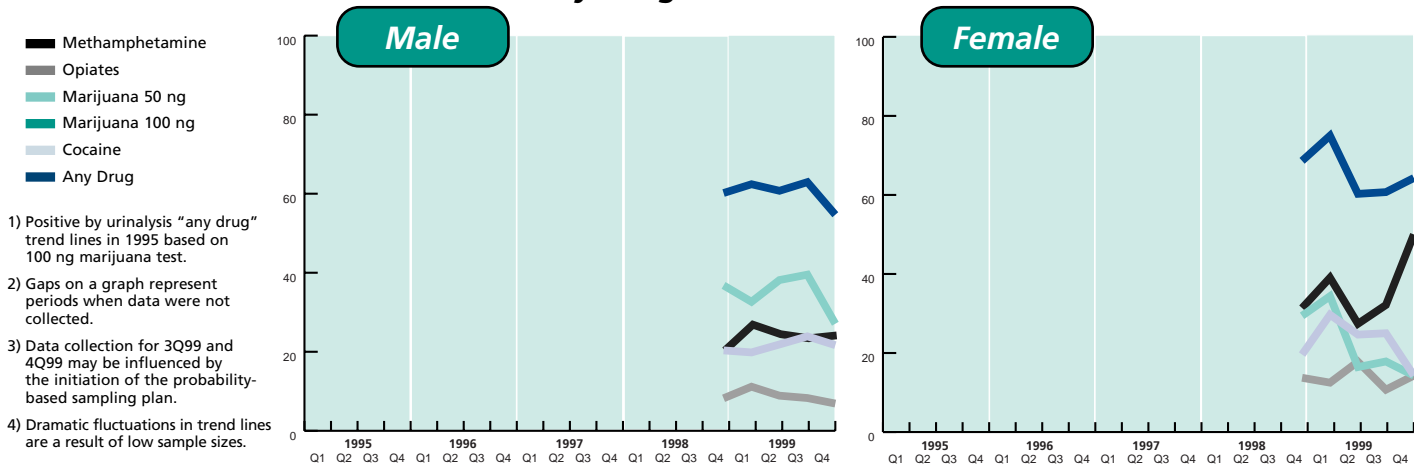
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Sample Size	Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG	60.3	61.7	62.2	58.4	65.1	56.6	68.7	62.4	55.9	43.7
	65.9	60.0	60.6	64.9	76.7	66.0	62.5	67.9	57.1	60.0
COCAINE	21.7	9.4	15.4	21.1	28.8	28.5	43.3	19.2	28.8	5.6
	25.7	12.0	21.2	29.7	30.0	30.2	50.0	20.7	47.6	30.0
MARIJUANA	34.6	52.3	43.3	33.5	28.1	23.8	32.8	34.7	34.1	33.8
	22.9	32.0	33.3	16.2	23.3	17.0	25.0	23.6	23.8	10.0
OPIATES	8.9	1.6	4.5	8.1	12.3	14.2	13.4	9.8	5.9	4.2
	14.5	4.0	12.1	8.1	20.0	22.6	12.5	14.3	14.3	20.0
METHAM- PHETAMINE	24.8	24.2	26.9	29.2	27.4	19.2	7.5	31.5	14.7	8.5
	34.1	32.0	30.3	32.4	46.7	30.2	0.0	41.4	9.5	10.0
PCP	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS	25.4	24.2	25.9	26.7	25.3	24.6	25.4	28.4	21.8	9.9
	26.8	20.0	33.3	21.6	36.7	24.5	25.0	27.1	33.3	10.0
Total Males (N)		128	201	161	146	281	67	603	170	71
Total Females (N)		25	33	37	30	53	8	140	21	10

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	252	31	16.7	12.9	32.1	22.6	19.8	29.0	0.0	0.0	52.0	54.8
Robbery	13	0	46.2	-	46.2	-	30.8	-	0.0	-	84.6	-
Assault	189	26	17.5	11.5	30.7	19.2	14.3	26.9	0.0	0.0	48.7	53.8
Weapons	33	3	9.1	0.0	39.4	33.3	39.4	66.7	0.0	0.0	63.6	66.7
Other Violent	45	2	15.6	50.0	31.1	50.0	26.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.6	50.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	293	81	25.6	25.9	35.2	22.2	32.4	37.0	0.0	0.0	67.6	69.1
Larceny/Theft	139	47	27.3	23.4	28.8	19.1	20.9	36.2	0.0	0.0	58.3	66.0
Burglary	41	3	29.3	0.0	43.9	0.0	34.1	33.3	0.0	0.0	78.0	33.3
Stolen Vehicle	39	6	20.5	16.7	53.8	33.3	61.5	66.7	0.0	0.0	84.6	83.3
Other Property	122	35	23.8	37.1	33.6	25.7	40.2	34.3	0.0	0.0	69.7	80.0
DRUG OFFENSE	301	66	29.2	30.3	42.5	31.8	33.2	51.5	0.3	0.0	75.4	84.8
Drug Sales	54	11	38.9	27.3	35.2	9.1	33.3	45.5	0.0	0.0	81.5	72.7
Drug Possession	268	60	28.0	31.7	43.7	35.0	33.2	53.3	0.4	0.0	74.6	88.3
PROSTITUTION	4	8	25.0	87.5	25.0	25.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
OTHER OFFENSE	520	73	20.2	27.4	35.0	19.2	22.7	30.1	0.2	0.0	59.8	60.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Salt Lake City, Utah







Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	4.6	1.1	Public Housing	2.5	5.0	Welfare, Social Security	5.0	16.3
7th to 9th Grade	8.5	12.3	House or Apartment	85.5	86.0	Full / Part-Time Employment	72.2	46.1
10th to 12th Grade	67.1	60.9	Shelter	2.3	0.6	Other Legal	7.4	19.1
Above 12th Grade	19.8	25.7	Incarceration Facility	1.7	1.1	Illegal or None	15.4	18.5
			Treatment Facility	0.7	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	6.0	5.6			
			Other	1.3	1.7			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)				Received Prior Treatment (%)		Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)	
Males		Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age				
Alcohol	888 13.4	174 14.1		Alcohol	26.1 14.4	Cocaine	34.8 31.4
Crack	319 22.5	70 22.5		Crack	13.5 28.6	Heroin	66.2 70.8
Cocaine	510 19.8	102 20.6		Cocaine	14.7 24.5	Methamphetamine	31.0 29.2
Marijuana	765 14.4	156 15.0		Marijuana	11.6 10.3		
Opiates	221 23.5	48 22.1		Opiates	21.3 41.7		
Methamphetamine	437 22.2	96 23.7		Methamphetamine	15.3 25.0		
PCP	136 17.4	17 17.1					

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use		Percent Reporting Use by Age					
	MALE	FEMALE	All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK			7.8 14.0	3.1 12.0	3.5 9.1	5.6 18.9	8.9 20.0	13.9 11.3
COCAINE			14.6 18.5	5.5 12.0	13.9 18.2	12.4 16.2	18.5 26.7	18.5 19.2
CRACK & COCAINE			4.9 7.8	1.6 0.0	3.5 6.1	3.7 8.1	4.8 20.0	8.2 5.7
MARIJUANA & COCAINE			8.6 11.2	3.9 12.0	9.0 12.1	8.7 10.8	8.2 16.7	10.7 7.7
OPIATES & COCAINE			5.3 6.1	0.8 0.0	3.5 9.1	4.3 2.7	6.8 10.0	8.5 7.5
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS			30.7 38.0	28.3 40.0	33.8 45.5	30.6 32.4	31.7 46.7	28.9 32.1

Notes

Site Director: Angela Smart
Phone: 801-538-3956

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 168

1999 County Census: 850,243

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	72	25	10.5	15.9	COCAINE	200	46	1.2	1.1
COCAINE	134	33	8.9	10.0	MARIJUANA	316	41	1.8	1.3
MARIJUANA	380	65	10.2	8.7	OPIATES	81	26	1.3	1.1
OPIATES	73	16	15.7	12.8					
METHAMPHETAMINE	221	55	13.9	11.7					

San Antonio, Texas



CATCHMENT AREA:
BEXAR COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	985	28.4	20.6	17.0	13.0	21.0	10.9	32.3	56.4	0.3
Females	353	21.9	24.1	19.0	12.2	22.7	12.1	31.2	56.6	0.0

Representing the City of San Antonio

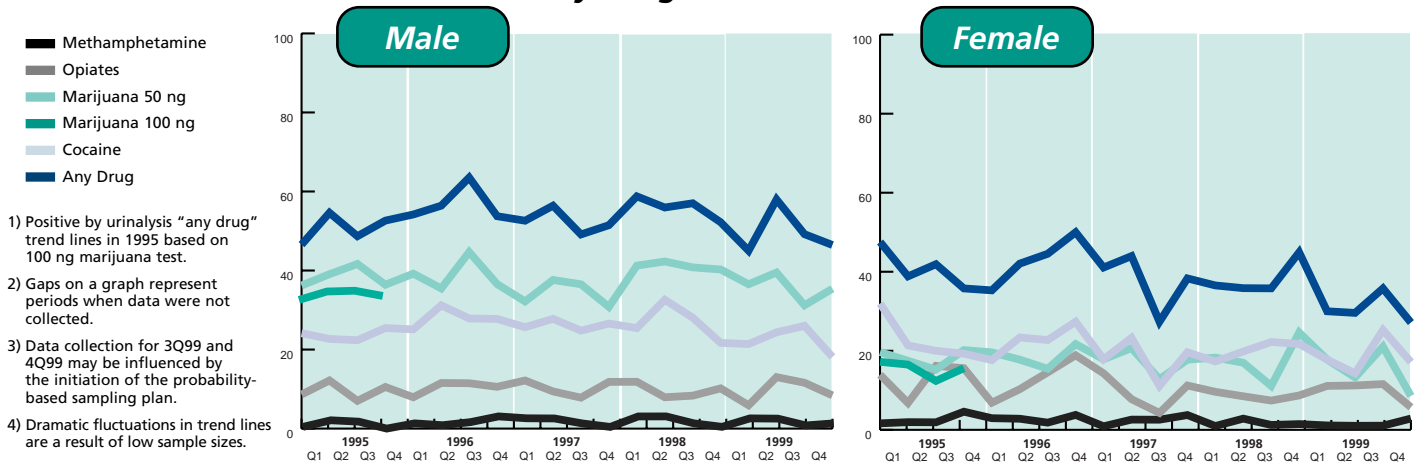
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE	Percent Positive					Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
	FEMALE	020406080100					15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG		<div><div></div></div>	49.5	61.2	44.5	47.3	53.2	39.2	59.4	49.4	48.0	0.0			
		<div><div></div></div>	30.9	19.5	32.9	23.9	44.2	37.5	31.0	30.6	30.1	-			
COCAINE		<div><div></div></div>	22.5	15.9	21.5	28.5	33.3	21.1	30.2	18.2	23.2	0.0			
		<div><div></div></div>	18.7	10.4	20.0	16.4	27.9	22.5	19.0	15.7	19.4	-			
MARIJUANA		<div><div></div></div>	35.6	54.3	37.5	31.5	29.4	16.7	38.7	39.5	32.8	0.0			
		<div><div></div></div>	15.6	13.0	16.5	10.4	14.0	21.3	19.0	17.6	13.3	-			
OPIATES		<div><div></div></div>	9.6	9.4	7.0	10.3	9.5	12.7	2.8	9.6	11.3	0.0			
		<div><div></div></div>	10.2	5.2	12.9	9.0	14.0	11.3	4.8	6.5	12.8	-			
METHAM- PHETAMINE		<div><div></div></div>	1.8	0.0	1.5	1.8	7.1	1.5	0.0	3.8	1.1	0.0			
		<div><div></div></div>	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.3	3.8	0.0	4.6	0.0	-			
PCP		<div><div></div></div>	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0			
		<div><div></div></div>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-			
MULTIPLE DRUGS		<div><div></div></div>	17.4	16.7	19.0	21.8	22.2	10.8	13.2	19.4	16.6	0.0			
		<div><div></div></div>	12.5	7.8	11.8	11.9	14.0	17.5	11.9	11.1	12.2	-			
Total Males (N)			276	200	165	126	204	106	314	548	3				
Total Females (N)			77	85	67	43	80	42	108	196	0				

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	115	25	22.6	8.0	27.8	12.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.2	12.0
Robbery	5	0	40.0	-	40.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	80.0	-
Assault	85	21	24.7	9.5	27.1	9.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.5	9.5
Weapons	11	2	27.3	0.0	45.5	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.7	50.0
Other Violent	14	3	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.4	0.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	129	124	24.0	15.3	39.5	17.7	3.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	58.1	29.0
Larceny/Theft	82	109	24.4	16.5	34.1	15.6	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.7	26.6
Burglary	12	2	16.7	50.0	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.3	50.0
Stolen Vehicle	9	2	44.4	0.0	44.4	100.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	100.0
Other Property	28	12	17.9	8.3	50.0	33.3	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	60.7	41.7
DRUG OFFENSE	104	19	31.7	42.1	71.2	42.1	2.9	5.3	1.0	0.0	81.7	68.4
Drug Sales	4	0	50.0	-	75.0	-	25.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Drug Possession	100	19	31.0	42.1	71.0	42.1	2.0	5.3	1.0	0.0	81.0	68.4
PROSTITUTION	4	3	25.0	33.3	25.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	66.7
OTHER OFFENSE	685	199	20.4	21.6	32.3	13.1	1.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	45.0	32.2

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



San Antonio, Texas

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	5.7	4.0	Public Housing	2.1	3.7	Welfare, Social Security	2.7	15.1
7th to 9th Grade	19.2	23.9	House or Apartment	93.1	92.9	Full / Part-Time Employment	81.3	55.1
10th to 12th Grade	64.8	60.5	Shelter	0.3	0.3	Other Legal	7.2	15.1
Above 12th Grade	10.4	11.6	Incarceration Facility	0.6	0.0	Illegal or None	8.7	14.8
			Treatment Facility	0.2	0.0			
			No Fixed Residence	3.7	2.8			
			Other	0.0	0.3			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)				Received Prior Treatment (%)		Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)	
Males		Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age				
Alcohol	929 15.4	310 16.9		Alcohol	3.1 1.3	Cocaine	14.3 20.8
Crack	90 21.7	44 22.4		Crack	5.6 2.3	Heroin	70.2 81.8
Cocaine	302 18.8	120 20.3		Cocaine	3.6 4.2	Methamphetamine	21.0 30.8
Marijuana	645 15.0	197 16.7		Marijuana	1.9 0.0		
Opiates	115 19.7	44 21.0		Opiates	18.3 34.1		
Methamphetamine	62 18.6	13 19.2		Methamphetamine	1.6 0.0		
PCP	27 16.9	9 16.0					

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use		Percent Reporting Use by Age					
	MALE	FEMALE	All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK			2.7 2.5	2.5 0.0	0.5 1.2	2.4 1.5	5.6 2.3	3.9 7.5
COCAINE			12.2 15.3	13.4 14.3	10.5 14.1	12.8 19.4	16.7 11.6	8.9 16.3
CRACK & COCAINE			1.2 1.4	1.4 0.0	0.0 1.2	0.6 1.5	3.2 0.0	1.5 3.8
MARIJUANA & COCAINE			7.9 6.8	10.9 9.1	5.5 5.9	9.1 9.0	10.3 0.0	3.9 7.5
OPIATES & COCAINE			3.6 6.2	2.5 1.3	2.5 3.5	4.8 9.0	3.2 9.3	5.4 10.0
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS			14.7 15.1	22.5 15.6	10.5 9.4	10.9 14.9	17.5 14.3	10.3 21.3

Notes

Site Director: Fernando Guerra
Phone: 210-207-8731

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 168

1999 County Census: 1,372,867

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	27	9	10.9	11.4	COCAINE	221	66	0.7	0.9
COCAINE	120	54	7.6	7.6	MARIJUANA	350	55	0.6	0.6
MARIJUANA	355	64	11.5	9.4	OPIATES	94	36	0.8	1.0
OPIATES	72	33	15.3	18.0					
METHAMPHETAMINE	10	4	9.3	7.5					

San Diego, California



CATCHMENT AREA:
SAN DIEGO COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	630	12.8	15.9	17.7	15.0	38.6	22.9	41.1	31.7	4.3
Females	248	7.3	18.7	18.7	19.9	35.4	25.2	47.2	20.7	6.9

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

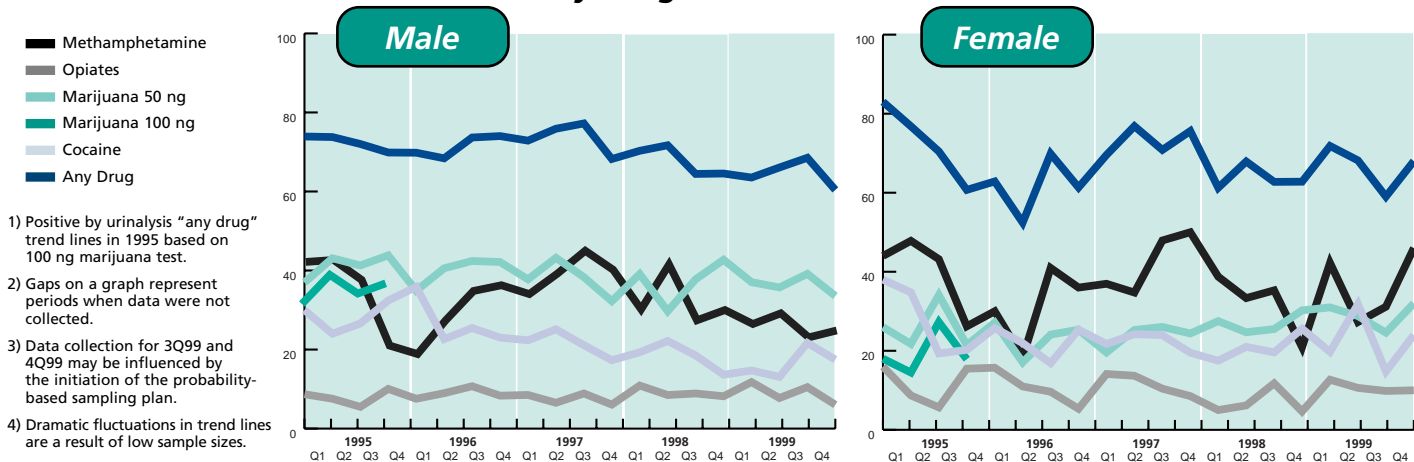
	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		0	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG				71.3	65.0	62.2	63.8	61.2	66.7	67.2	59.0	51.9
				77.8	47.8	67.4	77.6	67.8	71.0	70.7	56.9	58.8
COCAINE				6.3	8.0	19.8	17.0	21.5	40.3	8.9	11.0	3.7
				22.2	4.3	19.6	24.5	32.2	48.4	15.5	13.7	5.9
MARIJUANA				57.5	37.0	43.2	31.9	27.3	36.1	45.2	27.5	18.5
				44.4	34.8	30.4	34.7	19.5	32.3	27.6	27.5	35.3
OPIATES				8.8	10.0	4.5	9.6	10.7	4.9	9.3	13.0	0.0
				5.6	4.3	13.0	4.1	17.2	8.1	12.1	15.7	0.0
METHAM- PHETAMINE				21.3	27.0	26.1	30.9	24.8	10.4	32.8	26.0	44.4
				33.3	26.1	45.7	46.9	32.2	12.9	49.1	37.3	35.3
PCP				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
				5.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS				21.3	17.0	27.9	23.4	20.2	22.2	25.9	18.0	11.1
				27.8	17.4	34.8	30.6	29.9	29.0	28.4	33.3	17.6
Total Males	(N)			80	100	111	94	242	144	259	200	27
Total Females	(N)			18	46	46	49	87	62	116	51	17

Amphetamine positives serve as a proxy for methamphetamine for 1999 only.

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	152	37	9.2	18.9	31.6	18.9	21.1	16.2	0.0	0.0	53.3	51.4
Robbery	11	1	18.2	100.0	45.5	100.0	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.6	100.0
Assault	111	34	8.1	14.7	28.8	17.6	21.6	17.6	0.0	0.0	51.4	50.0
Weapons	21	2	19.0	50.0	47.6	50.0	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.2	100.0
Other Violent	35	3	2.9	0.0	25.7	0.0	34.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	33.3
PROPERTY OFFENSE	112	71	8.0	9.9	43.8	29.6	25.9	29.6	0.0	0.0	62.5	54.9
Larceny/Theft	28	34	14.3	8.8	35.7	23.5	10.7	26.5	0.0	0.0	60.7	47.1
Burglary	35	23	2.9	13.0	60.0	17.4	34.3	34.8	0.0	0.0	71.4	65.2
Stolen Vehicle	21	4	0.0	25.0	38.1	25.0	57.1	25.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	50.0
Other Property	54	26	9.3	7.7	35.2	34.6	24.1	30.8	0.0	0.0	57.4	57.7
DRUG OFFENSE	131	86	27.5	36.0	40.5	31.4	42.0	51.2	0.0	1.2	82.4	83.7
Drug Sales	47	34	25.5	23.5	48.9	20.6	36.2	38.2	0.0	0.0	70.2	67.6
Drug Possession	107	67	28.0	41.8	40.2	32.8	43.0	58.2	0.0	1.5	86.9	95.5
PROSTITUTION	3	12	33.3	50.0	0.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	83.3
OTHER OFFENSE	324	104	20.1	26.0	33.0	32.7	21.9	41.3	0.0	1.9	62.7	73.1

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



San Diego, California

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	4.2	2.4	Public Housing	1.7	2.0	Welfare, Social Security	7.6	14.9
7th to 9th Grade	13.3	13.7	House or Apartment	81.3	86.6	Full / Part-Time Employment	64.9	35.1
10th to 12th Grade	59.9	55.6	Shelter	0.8	0.4	Other Legal	15.4	30.6
Above 12th Grade	22.6	28.2	Incarceration Facility	3.8	0.4	Illegal or None	12.1	19.4
			Treatment Facility	1.0	2.4			
			No Fixed Residence	9.5	6.5			
			Other	1.9	1.6			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)					Received Prior Treatment (%)			Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)			
							Males	Females			
		Males		Females						Males	Females
		N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age						
Alcohol	622	14.3	241	14.8	Alcohol	16.1	17.4	Cocaine	22.9	25.2	
Crack	205	25.5	91	24.9	Crack	18.0	31.9	Heroin	68.9	75.4	
Cocaine	319	19.9	115	18.4	Cocaine	9.1	9.6	Methamphetamine	26.4	26.7	
Marijuana	526	14.9	205	14.8	Marijuana	6.3	11.7				
Opiates	148	21.4	61	21.7	Opiates	30.4	37.7				
Methamphetamine	330	21.6	146	20.1	Methamphetamine	18.8	35.6				
PCP	141	18.6	50	17.7							

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	<div><div>MALE</div><div>FEMALE</div></div>	Percent Reporting Use					Percent Reporting Use by Age					
		0	20	40	60	80	All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						9.9	3.8	6.0	10.9	9.6	13.3
							17.3	16.7	4.3	13.0	20.4	24.1
COCAINE	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						7.8	6.3	10.0	7.2	9.6	6.6
							6.5	0.0	2.2	10.9	4.1	9.2
CRACK & COCAINE	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						2.2	1.3	1.0	2.7	4.3	2.1
							2.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	4.6
MARIJUANA & COCAINE	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						5.2	5.0	6.0	6.3	6.4	3.7
							2.8	0.0	2.2	6.5	2.0	2.3
OPIATES & COCAINE	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						2.4	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.1	3.7
							3.2	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.0	5.7
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						31.2	33.8	32.0	34.5	34.0	27.0
							32.3	33.3	21.7	32.6	38.8	33.3

Notes

Site Director: Susan Pennell
Phone: 619-595-5383

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 252

1999 County Census: 2,820,844

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
		N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests
		Males	Females				Males	Females	
CRACK	62	43	8.6	13.1	COCAINE	103	56	1.1	0.9
COCAINE	49	16	6.5	6.3	MARIJUANA	228	72	1.1	0.8
MARIJUANA	286	101	12.0	8.4	OPIATES	57	27	0.7	0.7
OPIATES	45	21	18.4	16.6					
METHAMPHETAMINE	156	82	13.4	13.7					

San Jose, California



CATCHMENT AREA:
SANTA CLARA COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	725	17.6	20.5	15.8	14.0	32.1	10.2	33.1	45.8	10.9
Females	76	17.1	18.4	9.2	21.1	34.2	13.2	48.7	31.6	6.6

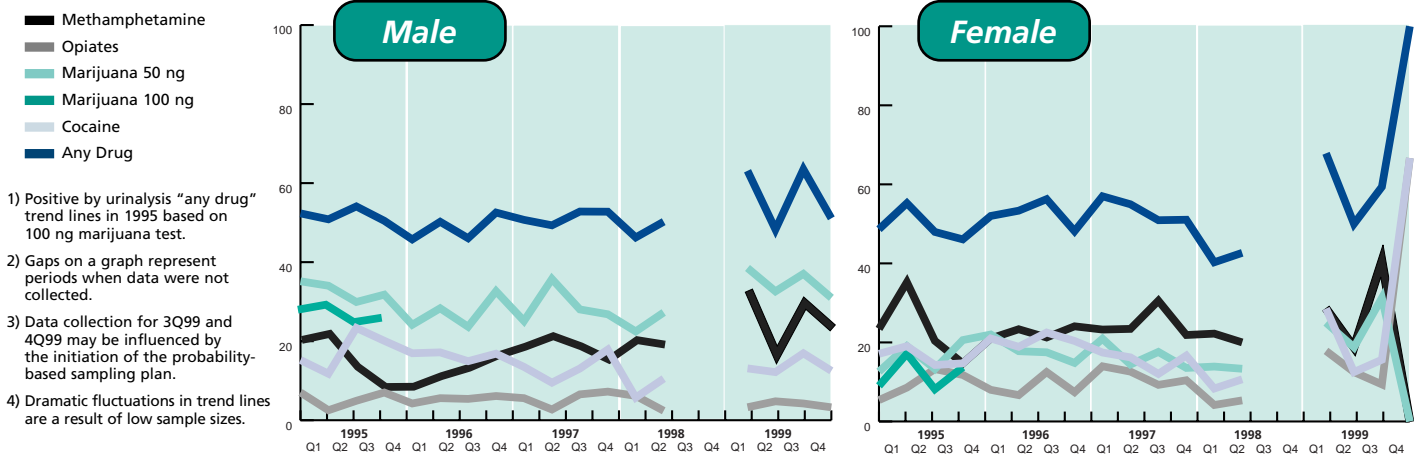
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Sample Size	Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG	55.4	69.3	52.0	57.0	53.5	50.0	74.0	58.0	54.4	37.2
	60.5	53.8	42.9	71.4	56.3	73.1	60.0	81.1	37.5	20.0
COCAINE	13.7	12.6	11.5	14.9	10.9	15.5	27.4	9.7	13.4	14.1
	19.7	15.4	7.1	14.3	12.5	34.6	30.0	18.9	16.7	20.0
MARIJUANA	34.3	57.5	40.5	27.2	32.7	22.0	57.5	38.2	32.2	12.8
	26.3	38.5	28.6	28.6	25.0	19.2	40.0	37.8	8.3	0.0
OPIATES	4.0	3.1	1.4	0.9	6.9	6.5	5.5	4.6	4.3	0.0
	13.2	0.0	0.0	14.3	25.0	19.2	10.0	21.6	4.2	0.0
METHAMPHETAMINE	24.4	18.1	23.0	33.3	24.8	24.1	13.7	27.3	26.7	16.7
	31.6	23.1	21.4	28.6	43.8	34.6	10.0	43.2	25.0	20.0
PCP	1.4	1.6	2.0	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.4	2.7	0.0
	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS	18.9	19.7	20.9	16.7	19.8	17.7	24.7	18.5	21.3	6.4
	25.0	15.4	14.3	14.3	31.3	34.6	20.0	32.4	16.7	20.0
Total Males (N)		127	148	114	101	232	73	238	329	78
Total Females (N)		13	14	7	16	26	10	37	24	5

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	237	10	10.5	30.0	26.2	10.0	18.6	20.0	0.8	0.0	45.6	60.0
Robbery	17	0	23.5	-	64.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	70.6	-
Assault	178	8	9.0	25.0	23.6	12.5	15.2	12.5	0.6	0.0	40.4	62.5
Weapons	37	2	8.1	100.0	21.6	0.0	35.1	50.0	2.7	0.0	56.8	100.0
Other Violent	39	2	10.3	0.0	23.1	0.0	25.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.5	50.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	190	27	13.7	18.5	38.4	18.5	17.9	29.6	1.1	0.0	54.7	55.6
Larceny/Theft	64	15	17.2	6.7	43.8	26.7	14.1	20.0	3.1	0.0	60.9	46.7
Burglary	38	7	21.1	14.3	47.4	14.3	21.1	42.9	0.0	0.0	65.8	57.1
Stolen Vehicle	23	0	0.0	-	34.8	-	34.8	-	0.0	-	56.5	-
Other Property	100	11	10.0	27.3	32.0	18.2	21.0	36.4	1.0	0.0	48.0	63.6
DRUG OFFENSE	217	29	17.5	31.0	40.1	34.5	43.3	51.7	1.8	3.4	74.2	75.9
Drug Sales	40	8	20.0	12.5	42.5	37.5	42.5	62.5	0.0	0.0	70.0	87.5
Drug Possession	193	26	17.1	30.8	39.9	38.5	44.0	50.0	2.1	3.8	75.1	73.1
PROSTITUTION	3	1	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
OTHER OFFENSE	368	38	14.9	23.7	37.8	31.6	29.3	31.6	2.4	2.6	60.9	57.9

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



San Jose, California

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	7.5	2.6	Public Housing	3.5	1.3	Welfare, Social Security	3.3	16.0
7th to 9th Grade	8.7	6.6	House or Apartment	84.8	78.9	Full / Part-Time Employment	74.2	45.3
10th to 12th Grade	57.0	60.5	Shelter	1.1	1.3	Other Legal	12.5	20.0
Above 12th Grade	26.8	30.3	Incarceration Facility	1.2	0.0	Illegal or None	10.0	18.7
			Treatment Facility	1.2	1.3			
			No Fixed Residence	6.5	13.2			
			Other	1.7	3.9			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)					Received Prior Treatment (%)			Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)			
		Males		Females							
		N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age			Males	Females		
Alcohol	692	14.9	69	15.3	Alcohol	18.4	13.0	Cocaine	16.9	30.6	
Crack	174	24.4	25	24.1	Crack	13.8	16.0	Heroin	66.7	73.3	
Cocaine	307	19.8	36	20.2	Cocaine	11.1	8.3	Methamphetamine	20.6	33.3	
Marijuana	538	15.2	60	15.1	Marijuana	6.7	1.7				
Opiates	84	22.3	15	23.1	Opiates	25.0	46.7				
Methamphetamine	287	20.9	36	20.9	Methamphetamine	21.6	30.6				
PCP	127	18.7	17	16.8							

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	<div><div>MALE</div><div>FEMALE</div></div>	Percent Reporting Use					Percent Reporting Use by Age					
		0	20	40	60	80	All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						6.9	3.9	4.1	7.9	8.9	9.1
							14.5	15.4	0.0	14.3	12.5	23.1
COCAINE	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						7.1	11.1	10.2	3.5	8.9	3.9
							7.9	0.0	7.1	14.3	6.3	11.5
CRACK & COCAINE	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						1.7	0.8	1.4	0.9	4.0	1.7
							3.9	0.0	0.0	14.3	6.3	3.8
MARIJUANA & COCAINE	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						5.0	8.7	7.4	1.8	5.9	2.6
							7.9	0.0	7.1	14.3	6.3	11.5
OPIATES & COCAINE	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						1.0	0.8	1.4	0.0	1.0	1.3
							1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS	<div><div></div><div></div></div>						23.5	30.4	23.3	25.7	24.2	18.8
							33.8	30.8	15.4	33.3	31.3	46.2

Notes

Site Director: Zaid Ansari
Phone: 415-338-6715

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 252

1999 County Census: 1,647,419

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	50	11	5.9	14.6	COCAINE	99	15	0.8	0.7
COCAINE	51	6	5.5	7.3	MARIJUANA	249	20	0.7	0.3
MARIJUANA	296	29	11.5	10.5	OPIATES	29	10	1.7	0.2
OPIATES	25	6	16.4	22.5					
METHAMPHETAMINE	156	20	10.7	14.1					

Seattle, Washington



CATCHMENT AREA:
KING COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	782	12.6	18.3	17.7	20.1	31.3	28.5	63.5	1.0	7.0
Females	222	14.4	14.0	16.7	20.5	34.4	35.2	58.3	0.9	5.6

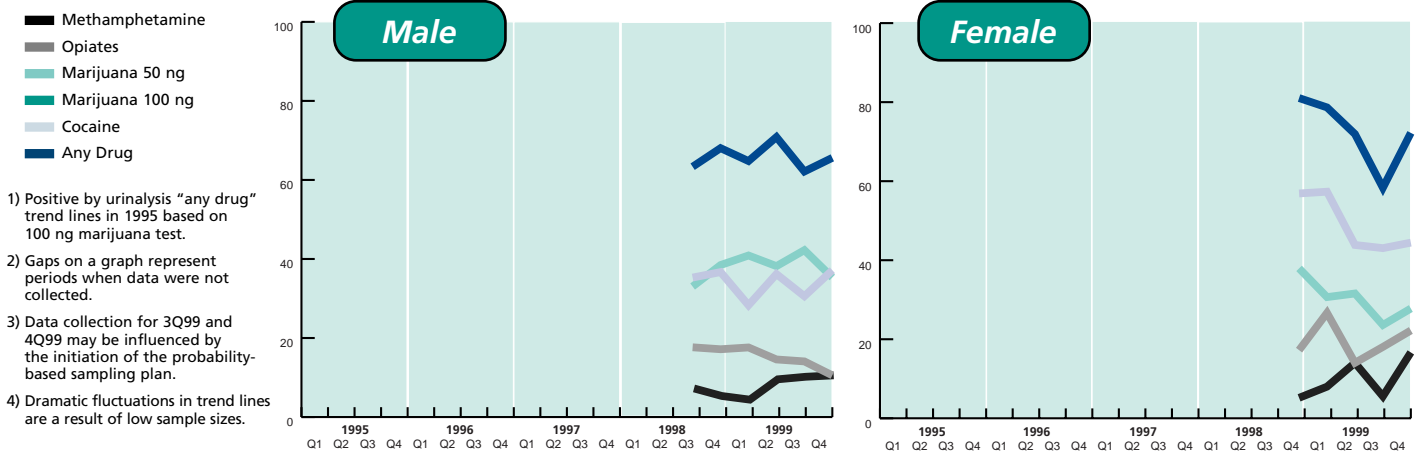
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		0	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG		65.9	69.8	66.3	69.2	67.4	65.0	63.1	77.4	62.6	37.5	51.9
				51.6	63.3	66.7	68.2	83.8	77.6	69.0	50.0	25.0
COCAINE		33.4	48.2	14.3	16.8	31.2	43.9	45.1	47.1	27.6	12.5	29.6
				9.7	33.3	52.8	59.1	60.8	67.1	41.3	0.0	8.3
MARIJUANA		39.0	28.4	62.2	58.0	46.4	35.7	16.0	45.2	37.2	25.0	29.6
				32.3	53.3	13.9	22.7	28.4	30.3	27.0	50.0	8.3
OPIATES		13.9	20.3	3.1	8.4	15.9	9.6	23.0	12.7	14.6	12.5	11.1
				6.5	13.3	19.4	11.4	33.8	17.1	22.2	0.0	16.7
METHAM- PHETAMINE		9.0	9.5	5.1	12.6	13.8	8.9	5.7	2.3	12.8	0.0	1.9
				9.7	3.3	11.1	15.9	8.1	1.3	15.9	0.0	0.0
PCP		1.5	0.9	6.1	2.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.4	0.0	1.9
				6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS		26.0	31.5	18.4	23.8	32.6	28.7	24.2	28.5	25.4	12.5	18.5
				9.7	30.0	27.8	36.4	39.2	35.5	31.7	0.0	8.3
Total Males (N)				98	143	138	157	244	221	492	8	54
Total Females (N)				31	30	36	44	74	76	126	2	12

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	180	36	28.3	16.7	41.7	30.6	10.6	2.8	1.7	0.0	59.4	44.4
Robbery	1	0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Assault	136	31	28.7	12.9	42.6	29.0	8.1	3.2	1.5	0.0	57.4	41.9
Weapons	17	0	41.2	-	47.1	-	23.5	-	5.9	-	76.5	-
Other Violent	38	5	28.9	40.0	34.2	40.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.5	60.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	192	87	40.1	55.2	37.0	27.6	10.4	5.7	1.6	0.0	74.0	71.3
Larceny/Theft	112	53	42.0	54.7	34.8	24.5	7.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	74.1	71.7
Burglary	11	3	36.4	66.7	54.5	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.8	66.7
Stolen Vehicle	12	4	25.0	50.0	58.3	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	50.0
Other Property	72	31	36.1	54.8	37.5	38.7	16.7	16.1	4.2	0.0	72.2	77.4
DRUG OFFENSE	123	41	48.0	65.9	49.6	34.1	15.4	24.4	2.4	2.4	85.4	95.1
Drug Sales	1	0	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Drug Possession	122	41	47.5	65.9	50.0	34.1	15.6	24.4	2.5	2.4	85.2	95.1
PROSTITUTION	8	29	37.5	72.4	12.5	20.7	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	62.5	82.8
OTHER OFFENSE	430	78	30.7	48.7	37.2	29.5	9.3	14.1	1.6	1.3	63.5	70.5

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Seattle, Washington

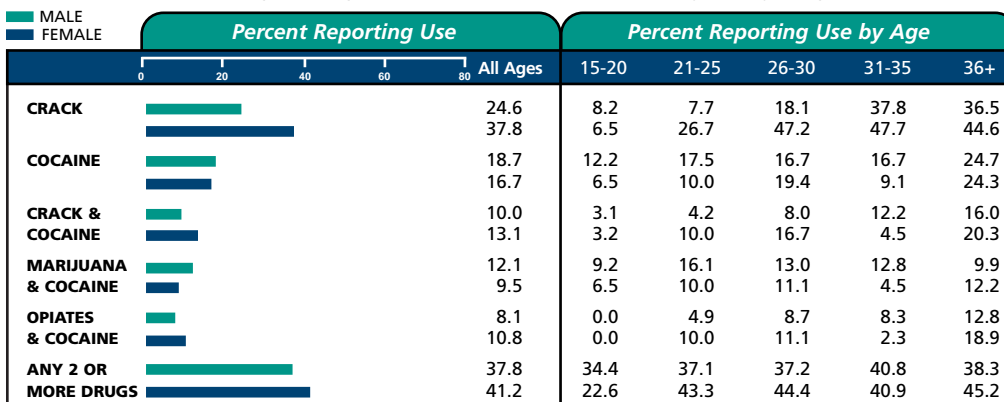
Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.9	1.4	Public Housing	3.8	9.0	Welfare, Social Security	7.6	17.9
7th to 9th Grade	8.1	14.5	House or Apartment	81.3	72.5	Full / Part-Time Employment	66.8	37.6
10th to 12th Grade	62.3	59.7	Shelter	2.7	5.0	Other Legal	12.5	21.1
Above 12th Grade	27.6	24.4	Incarceration Facility	1.9	1.4	Illegal or None	13.1	23.4
			Treatment Facility	0.4	0.9			
			No Fixed Residence	5.2	8.1			
			Other	4.6	3.2			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)					Received Prior Treatment (%)			Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)			
		Males		Females							
		N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age					Males	Females
Alcohol	764	13.5	213	14.1	Alcohol	31.5	28.6	Cocaine	35.2	45.7	
Crack	376	24.4	124	23.8	Crack	22.3	45.2	Heroin	72.5	75.9	
Cocaine	447	19.4	127	19.6	Cocaine	15.4	20.5	Methamphetamine	40.3	40.3	
Marijuana	687	14.1	197	14.7	Marijuana	13.1	7.1				
Opiates	233	24.1	79	22.5	Opiates	25.8	43.0				
Methamphetamine	291	20.8	67	22.9	Methamphetamine	12.7	10.4				
PCP	128	17.3	35	18.0							

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex



Notes

Site Director: Joe Kabel
Phone: 360-902-0729

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 278

1999 County Census: 1,664,846

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
	N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
	Males	Females	Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK	192	84	12.9	17.7	COCAINE	258	105	1.7	2.0
COCAINE	146	37	9.5	14.2	MARIJUANA	302	63	1.3	1.4
MARIJUANA	405	105	12.0	10.3	OPIATES	108	44	1.9	1.5
OPIATES	106	45	17.5	22.9					
METHAMPHETAMINE	96	20	10.4	10.5					

Spokane, Washington



CATCHMENT AREA:
SPOKANE COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	745	15.6	18.5	20.3	14.9	30.7	12.5	78.7	3.4	5.5
Females	173	18.0	13.4	22.1	18.6	27.9	7.6	85.5	1.2	5.8

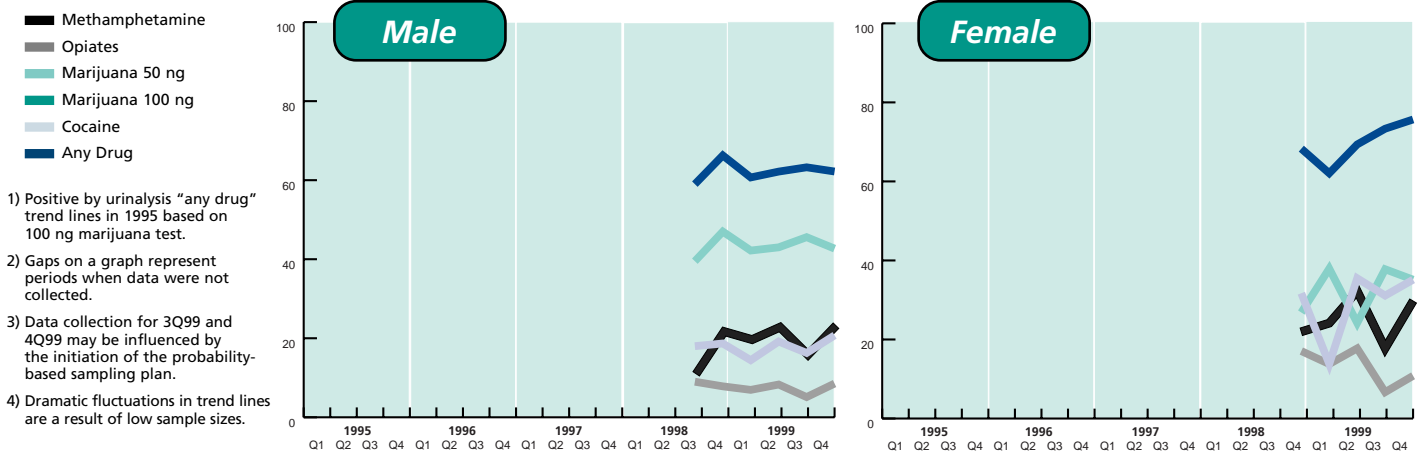
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		0	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG			62.1 70.5	69.0	65.2	64.9	69.4	51.5	82.8	59.4	72.0	48.8
COCAINE			17.6 30.6	12.9	7.2	21.9	18.9	22.7	40.9	14.3	12.0	14.6
MARIJUANA			43.5 32.4	62.1	55.1	47.0	45.0	24.0	52.7	42.2	48.0	39.0
OPIATES			7.1 12.7	4.3	7.2	5.3	11.7	7.4	9.7	6.5	12.0	7.3
METHAM- PHETAMINE			20.1 26.6	12.9	17.4	27.2	32.4	14.8	6.5	23.2	24.0	4.9
PCP			1.6 2.3	5.2	0.7	2.0	0.9	0.4	11.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS			22.8 26.6	23.3	20.3	29.8	30.6	15.7	30.1	22.2	24.0	14.6
Total Males (N)				116	138	151	111	229	93	586	25	41
Total Females (N)				31	23	38	32	48	13	147	2	10

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	259	55	13.1	20.0	43.6	30.9	9.7	16.4	1.9	0.0	54.4	52.7
Robbery	10	3	50.0	66.7	60.0	33.3	20.0	33.3	10.0	0.0	90.0	100.0
Assault	195	46	10.8	19.6	42.1	32.6	7.7	15.2	1.5	0.0	51.3	52.2
Weapons	20	3	30.0	33.3	65.0	0.0	20.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	85.0	66.7
Other Violent	45	4	6.7	0.0	42.2	25.0	8.9	0.0	2.2	0.0	51.1	25.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	140	44	26.4	31.8	42.9	29.5	26.4	40.9	2.1	0.0	66.4	79.5
Larceny/Theft	64	26	23.4	26.9	42.2	30.8	20.3	34.6	0.0	0.0	64.1	73.1
Burglary	36	5	44.4	20.0	47.2	0.0	25.0	40.0	2.8	0.0	72.2	60.0
Stolen Vehicle	7	2	28.6	50.0	42.9	0.0	28.6	100.0	14.3	0.0	85.7	100.0
Other Property	50	17	18.0	47.1	42.0	41.2	30.0	47.1	2.0	0.0	64.0	94.1
DRUG OFFENSE	149	57	32.2	43.9	58.4	36.8	45.0	47.4	2.7	1.8	91.9	94.7
Drug Sales	24	12	29.2	50.0	58.3	41.7	41.7	33.3	0.0	8.3	100.0	91.7
Drug Possession	126	48	32.5	39.6	57.9	37.5	46.0	52.1	3.2	2.1	90.5	95.8
PROSTITUTION	0	3	-	66.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	66.7
OTHER OFFENSE	365	60	15.6	30.0	42.2	33.3	18.4	28.3	1.9	5.0	60.3	73.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Spokane, Washington

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.1	2.9	Public Housing	3.9	4.0	Welfare, Social Security	10.3	25.6
7th to 9th Grade	16.6	23.8	House or Apartment	84.1	86.7	Full / Part-Time Employment	56.9	33.1
10th to 12th Grade	63.5	52.3	Shelter	0.4	0.0	Other Legal	16.1	19.8
Above 12th Grade	18.8	20.9	Incarceration Facility	2.6	1.2	Illegal or None	16.8	21.5
			Treatment Facility	0.8	0.6			
			No Fixed Residence	5.0	5.8			
			Other	3.2	1.7			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)				Received Prior Treatment (%)		Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)	
Males		Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age				
Alcohol	733 12.5	167 13.6		Alcohol	34.7 28.1	Cocaine	37.1 42.2
Crack	353 23.2	91 23.0		Crack	15.0 31.9	Heroin	66.7 85.7
Cocaine	440 19.2	103 19.1		Cocaine	8.9 21.4	Methamphetamine	37.3 36.7
Marijuana	678 13.9	154 14.3		Marijuana	12.8 14.3		
Opiates	231 22.9	50 23.0		Opiates	9.1 32.0		
Methamphetamine	408 20.9	99 21.4		Methamphetamine	14.5 18.2		
PCP	127 17.9	25 17.2					

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use		Percent Reporting Use by Age					
	MALE	FEMALE	All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK			15.9 27.2	6.1 9.7	6.6 26.1	17.2 36.8	19.8 31.3	23.6 29.2
COCAINE			10.5 12.7	9.5 9.7	6.5 17.4	12.7 13.2	12.6 12.5	11.0 12.5
CRACK & COCAINE			6.6 8.7	3.4 0.0	4.3 17.4	7.9 10.5	9.0 9.4	7.5 8.3
MARIJUANA & COCAINE			7.9 9.2	9.5 9.7	5.1 17.4	11.3 7.9	9.0 12.5	6.1 4.2
OPIATES & COCAINE			3.6 5.2	1.7 0.0	2.9 8.7	4.0 5.3	8.1 9.4	2.6 4.2
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS			36.6 37.8	32.8 32.3	29.9 45.5	44.4 55.3	47.3 31.3	32.3 29.2

Notes

Site Director: Joe Kabel
Phone: 360-902-0729

Male Arrestee Target Sample per Quarter: 168

1999 County Census: 409,736

Census Source: Population Estimates Program, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months			
		N by Sex		Mean # Days			Mean # Arrests	
		Males	Females		Males	Females	Males	Females
CRACK		118	47	11.0 13.8	COCAINE	131 53	1.5 2.0	
COCAINE		78	22	7.4 7.1	MARIJUANA	324 56	1.4 1.3	
MARIJUANA		406	75	11.7 8.8	OPIATES	53 22	1.6 1.8	
OPIATES		69	21	12.6 15.0				
METHAMPHETAMINE		198	45	12.5 14.1				

Tucson, Arizona



CATCHMENT AREA:
PIMA COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	946	14.2	20.7	16.0	15.2	33.9	12.3	46.7	35.6	5.3
Females	333	11.9	14.6	16.4	22.8	34.3	12.1	50.6	30.6	6.7

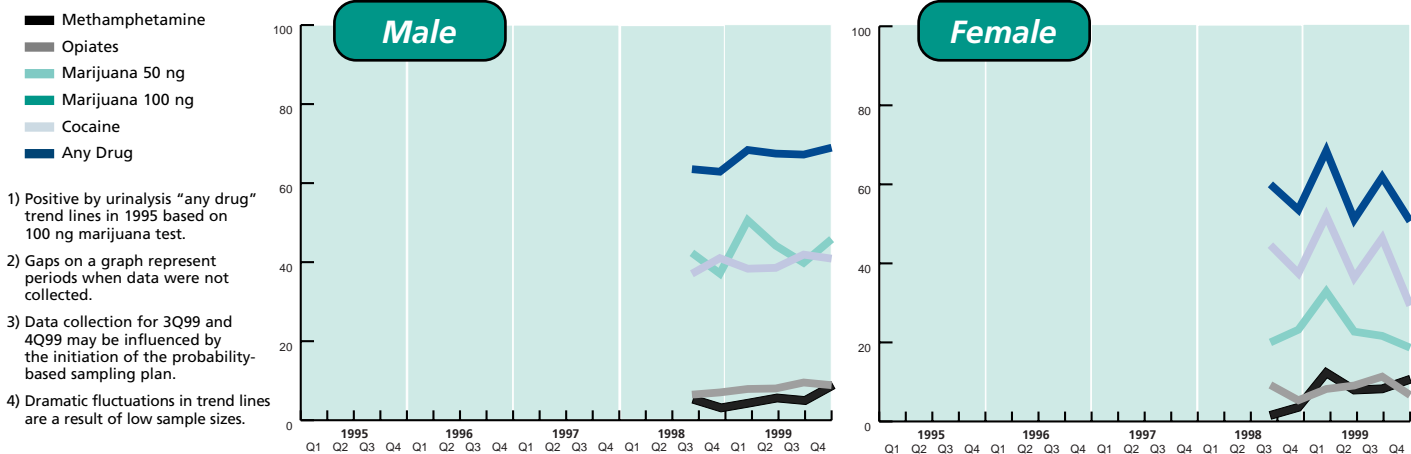
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		0	100	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG		68.0	58.0	74.6	71.9	76.2	61.1	62.0	80.9	64.5	68.8	64.0
				61.5	54.2	64.8	66.7	50.4	77.5	57.5	56.4	36.4
COCAINE		39.9	41.1	35.1	37.2	50.3	43.1	37.1	62.6	29.5	45.6	34.0
				30.8	31.3	44.4	56.0	38.1	55.0	41.3	39.6	27.3
MARIJUANA		45.1	23.7	65.7	57.1	50.3	34.7	31.5	49.6	46.5	42.0	48.0
				53.8	33.3	25.9	16.0	14.2	37.5	16.2	30.7	27.3
OPIATES		8.6	9.0	1.5	3.6	7.3	9.0	15.0	5.2	9.4	9.3	6.0
				10.3	4.2	7.4	12.0	9.7	5.0	10.2	7.9	9.1
METHAM- PHETAMINE		5.8	9.6	3.0	5.6	10.6	4.9	5.3	0.9	10.5	1.5	6.0
				10.3	2.1	13.0	10.7	10.6	2.5	16.2	4.0	0.0
PCP		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
				0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS		28.4	22.5	29.9	29.1	38.4	27.8	23.1	35.7	27.2	27.9	26.0
				30.8	16.7	24.1	24.0	21.2	25.0	22.8	22.8	18.2
Total Males	(N)			134	196	151	144	321	115	437	333	50
Total Females	(N)			39	48	54	75	113	40	167	101	22

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	317	121	33.1	24.0	44.5	17.4	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	64.0	41.3
Robbery	12	1	66.7	100.0	83.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Assault	271	115	29.9	22.6	43.2	18.3	4.8	4.3	0.0	0.0	61.3	40.0
Weapons	27	2	40.7	50.0	51.9	0.0	11.1	50.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	100.0
Other Violent	29	5	37.9	40.0	37.9	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.6	40.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	206	58	43.7	46.6	36.9	29.3	5.3	15.5	0.0	1.7	68.0	69.0
Larceny/Theft	72	28	50.0	53.6	44.4	46.4	2.8	17.9	0.0	0.0	73.6	78.6
Burglary	32	1	43.8	0.0	53.1	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	0.0
Stolen Vehicle	18	3	61.1	66.7	50.0	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.9	66.7
Other Property	124	36	37.9	36.1	31.5	25.0	5.6	11.1	0.0	2.8	61.3	61.1
DRUG OFFENSE	207	85	57.0	74.1	59.9	28.2	9.2	16.5	0.0	0.0	88.4	84.7
Drug Sales	35	18	57.1	50.0	54.3	16.7	8.6	11.1	0.0	0.0	82.9	61.1
Drug Possession	191	77	56.0	75.3	60.7	29.9	9.9	16.9	0.0	0.0	89.0	87.0
PROSTITUTION	2	7	50.0	57.1	50.0	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	71.4
OTHER OFFENSE	528	150	41.3	46.0	46.6	24.7	6.4	8.7	0.0	0.7	70.3	61.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Tucson, Arizona

Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.8	1.2	Public Housing	2.0	1.8	Welfare, Social Security	4.7	13.3
7th to 9th Grade	17.2	15.1	House or Apartment	82.9	86.7	Full / Part-Time Employment	70.7	41.1
10th to 12th Grade	59.5	61.4	Shelter	1.0	0.9	Other Legal	12.7	24.8
Above 12th Grade	21.5	22.3	Incarceration Facility	1.0	0.3	Illegal or None	11.9	20.8
			Treatment Facility	1.1	1.5			
			No Fixed Residence	11.6	8.4			
			Other	0.5	0.3			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)					Received Prior Treatment (%)			Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)			
							Males	Females			
		Males		Females						Males	Females
		N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age						
Alcohol	921	13.5	318	15.0	Alcohol	31.7	21.4	Cocaine	21.5	37.2	
Crack	424	24.3	170	24.8	Crack	22.6	37.6	Heroin	78.4	85.5	
Cocaine	588	20.0	198	20.1	Cocaine	18.4	24.7	Methamphetamine	26.3	35.5	
Marijuana	803	14.5	257	15.6	Marijuana	11.8	11.7				
Opiates	200	22.7	70	23.8	Opiates	29.5	25.7				
Methamphetamine	320	21.4	124	23.6	Methamphetamine	16.3	23.4				
PCP	118	18.7	38	17.0							

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Reporting Use		Percent Reporting Use by Age					
		All Ages		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	
CRACK		20.5 30.6		6.7 17.9	11.7 16.7	27.8 31.5	22.9 46.7	27.1 30.1	
COCAINE		22.1 19.3		20.3 20.5	20.9 14.6	26.7 20.4	22.5 24.0	21.3 17.9	
CRACK & COCAINE		9.3 13.2		3.7 12.8	7.1 8.3	10.6 11.1	10.5 20.0	11.8 12.4	
MARIJUANA & COCAINE		14.9 12.3		15.8 20.5	16.4 12.5	19.3 9.3	13.4 13.3	12.2 10.6	
OPIATES & COCAINE		5.0 6.4		0.7 12.8	2.0 2.1	5.3 3.7	4.2 8.1	8.8 6.3	
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS		31.7 31.6		26.3 34.2	30.3 29.2	38.9 38.9	30.6 37.3	32.0 25.7	

Notes

Site Director: Vince Webb
Phone: 602-543-6623

Male Arrestee Target Sample
per Quarter: 168

1999 County Census: 803,618

Census Source: Population
Estimates Program, Population
Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census,
Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months					
		N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests	
		Males	Females				Males	Females		
CRACK		194	102	12.5	17.0	COCAINE	375	137	1.2	1.7
COCAINE		208	64	6.9	11.4	MARIJUANA	425	79	1.3	1.7
MARIJUANA		467	110	12.6	10.2	OPIATES	80	30	1.0	2.0
OPIATES		77	28	17.6	19.5					
METHAMPHETAMINE		73	31	7.6	9.5					

Washington, D.C.



CATCHMENT AREA:
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)					Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	106	18.9	9.4	14.2	9.4	48.1	89.4	8.7	1.0	1.0
Females	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

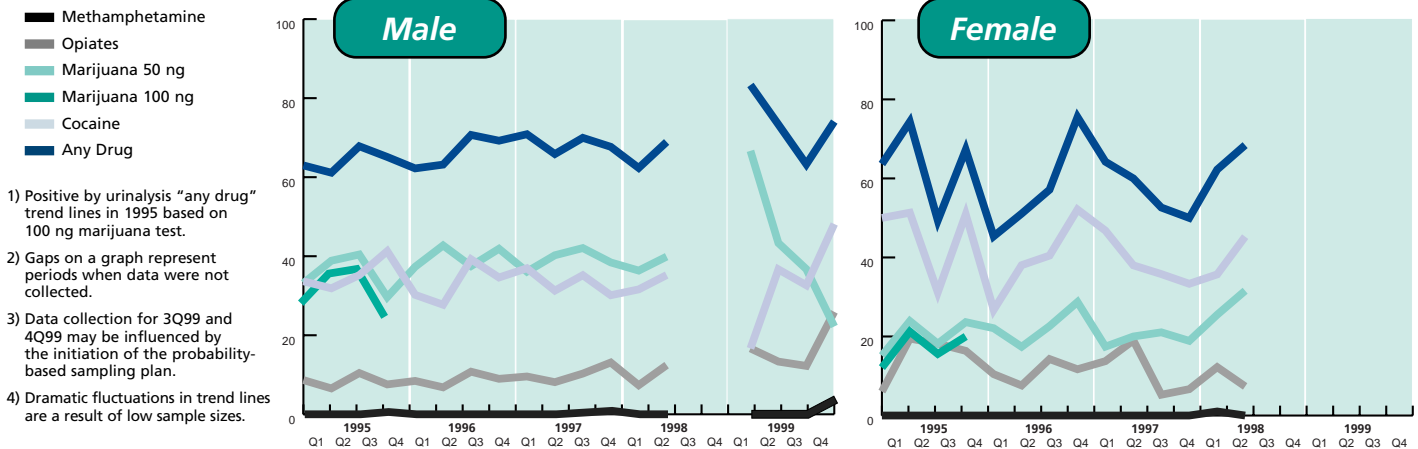
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Sample Size	Percent Positive by Age					Percent Positive by Race			
		15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
ANY DRUG	68.9	85.0	80.0	46.7	50.0	70.6	72.0	44.4	0.0	0.0
COCAINE	37.7	5.0	20.0	33.3	10.0	60.8	37.6	44.4	0.0	0.0
MARIJUANA	34.9	85.0	70.0	20.0	30.0	13.7	38.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
OPIATES	16.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	20.0	25.5	15.1	22.2	0.0	0.0
METHAM- PHETAMINE	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	5.7	20.0	10.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS	24.5	25.0	20.0	20.0	10.0	29.4	24.7	22.2	0.0	0.0
Total Males	(N)	20	10	15	10	51	93	9	1	1
Total Females	(N)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	17	0	23.5	-	35.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	52.9	-
Robbery	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assault	15	0	26.7	-	40.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	60.0	-
Weapons	1	0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Other Violent	2	0	0.0	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	50.0	-
PROPERTY OFFENSE	20	0	45.0	-	35.0	-	0.0	-	5.0	-	75.0	-
Larceny/Theft	8	0	62.5	-	25.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	87.5	-
Burglary	3	0	66.7	-	33.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Stolen Vehicle	3	0	33.3	-	66.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	66.7	-
Other Property	6	0	16.7	-	33.3	-	0.0	-	16.7	-	50.0	-
DRUG OFFENSE	34	0	44.1	-	50.0	-	2.9	-	5.9	-	85.3	-
Drug Sales	13	0	23.1	-	61.5	-	0.0	-	7.7	-	76.9	-
Drug Possession	23	0	52.2	-	47.8	-	4.3	-	8.7	-	91.3	-
PROSTITUTION	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER OFFENSE	43	0	37.2	-	20.9	-	0.0	-	7.0	-	58.1	-

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Washington, D.C.







Description of the Sample

Education of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Housing Arrangement of Booked Arrestees (%)			Current Primary Source of Income of Booked Arrestees (%)		
Highest Grade Completed	Males	Females	Type of Place in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females	Primary Source in Prior 30 Days	Males	Females
6th Grade or Less	1.9	-	Public Housing	18.9	-	Welfare, Social Security	6.7	-
7th to 9th Grade	13.5	-	House or Apartment	61.3	-	Full / Part-Time Employment	66.7	-
10th to 12th Grade	61.5	-	Shelter	1.9	-	Other Legal	14.3	-
Above 12th Grade	23.1	-	Incarceration Facility	3.8	-	Illegal or None	12.4	-
			Treatment Facility	0.0	-			
			No Fixed Residence	9.4	-			
			Other	4.7	-			

Self-Reported Drug Information

Age at First Use (for those admitting use)					Received Prior Treatment (%)			Ever Injected Drugs Illegally (%)			
		Males		Females							
		N	Mean Age	N	Mean Age	Males	Females	Males	Females		
Alcohol	93	15.0	0	-	Alcohol	17.2	-	Cocaine	21.6	-	
Crack	38	28.3	0	-	Crack	47.4	-	Heroin	64.3	-	
Cocaine	37	21.8	0	-	Cocaine	16.2	-	Methamphetamine	20.0	-	
Marijuana	76	15.7	0	-	Marijuana	11.8	-				
Opiates	28	22.3	0	-	Opiates	50.0	-				
Methamphetamine	5	26.2	0	-	Methamphetamine	40.0	-				
PCP	26	19.3	0	-							

Percent Reporting Drug Use in the Past 30 Days, by Age and Sex

	Percent Reporting Use					Percent Reporting Use by Age				
	MALE		FEMALE		All Ages	15-20	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+
CRACK					26.4	0.0	0.0	20.0	10.0	47.1
COCAINE					5.8	0.0	0.0	7.1	20.0	6.0
CRACK & COCAINE					2.8	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	3.9
MARIJUANA & COCAINE					0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
OPIATES & COCAINE					3.8	0.0	0.0	6.7	10.0	4.0
ANY 2 OR MORE DRUGS					19.2	5.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	28.6

Notes

Male Arrestee Target Sample per Quarter: 186
1999 County Census: 519,000

Census Source: Population Estimates Program, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. March 9, 2000

Mean Number of Days Used in the Past 30 Days					Mean Number of Times Reported Arrested in the Past 12 Months				
		N by Sex		Mean # Days			N by Sex		Mean # Arrests
		Males	Females	Males	Females			Males	Females
CRACK	28	0	13.8	-	COCAINE	40	0	0.5	-
COCAINE	6	0	9.3	-	MARIJUANA	37	0	0.5	-
MARIJUANA	38	0	11.5	-	OPIATES	17	0	0.6	-
OPIATES	18	0	20.1	-					
METHAMPHETAMINE	0	0	-	-					

1999 Juvenile Program Findings

Birmingham, Alabama



CATCHMENT AREA:
JEFFERSON COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	117	1.7	18.8	47.0	32.5	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0

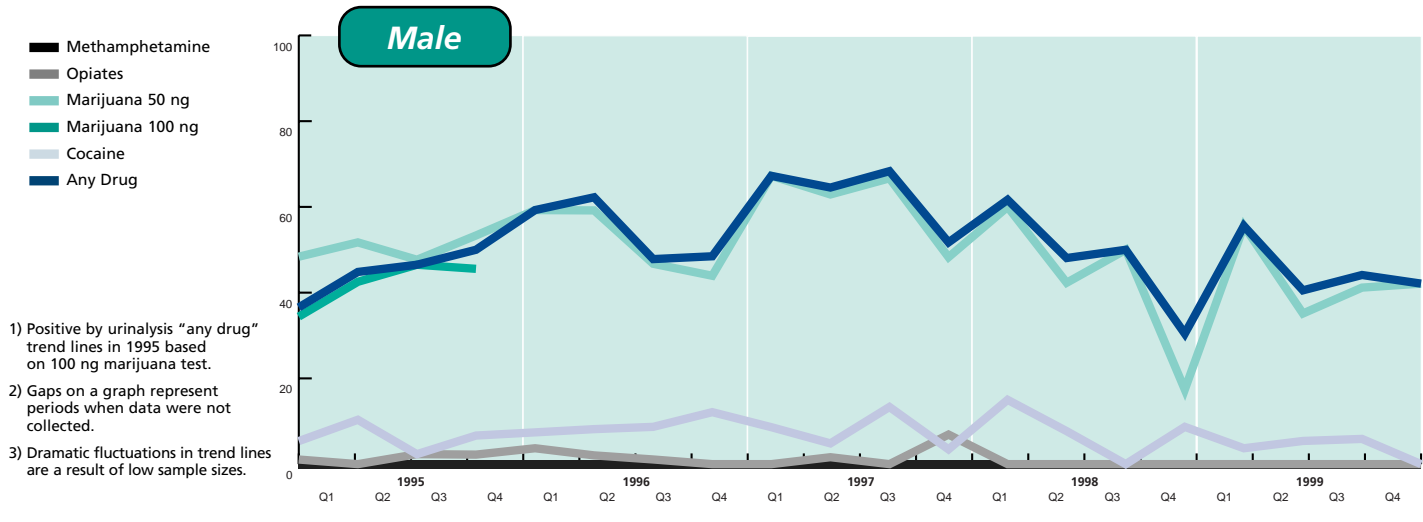
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not In School
ANY DRUG	45.3	0.0	18.2	49.1	57.9	45.7	47.8	-	-	100.0	35.4	66.7
COCAINE	4.3	0.0	0.0	7.3	2.6	3.3	8.7	-	-	0.0	2.4	9.1
MARIJUANA	42.7	0.0	18.2	45.5	55.3	43.5	43.5	-	-	100.0	34.1	60.6
OPIATES	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
METHAM-PHETAMINES	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS	1.7	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	1.1	4.3	-	-	0.0	1.2	3.0
Total Males (N)		2	22	55	38	92	23	0	0	2	82	33

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

	N by Sex	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
VIOLENT OFFENSE	34	2.9	44.1	0.0	0.0	44.1
Robbery	2	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Assault	17	0.0	29.4	0.0	0.0	29.4
Weapons	8	12.5	62.5	0.0	0.0	62.5
Other Violent	8	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	26	11.5	46.2	0.0	0.0	53.8
Larceny/Theft	3	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	100.0
Burglary	15	13.3	60.0	0.0	0.0	66.7
Stolen Vehicle	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Property	4	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
DRUG OFFENSE	10	0.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	70.0
Drug Sales	0	-	-	-	-	-
Drug Possession	10	0.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	70.0
OTHER OFFENSE	48	2.1	33.3	0.0	0.0	35.4
Public Peace	14	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
Probation/Parole Violation	18	5.6	27.8	0.0	0.0	33.3
ALL OTHERS	16	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	25.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Cleveland, Ohio

CATCHMENT AREA:
CUYAHOGA COUNTY

CATCHMENT AREA: CUYAHOGA COUNTY		Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
Sample Size		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	313	2.6	22.2	47.6	27.7	69.3	24.0	5.8	1.0

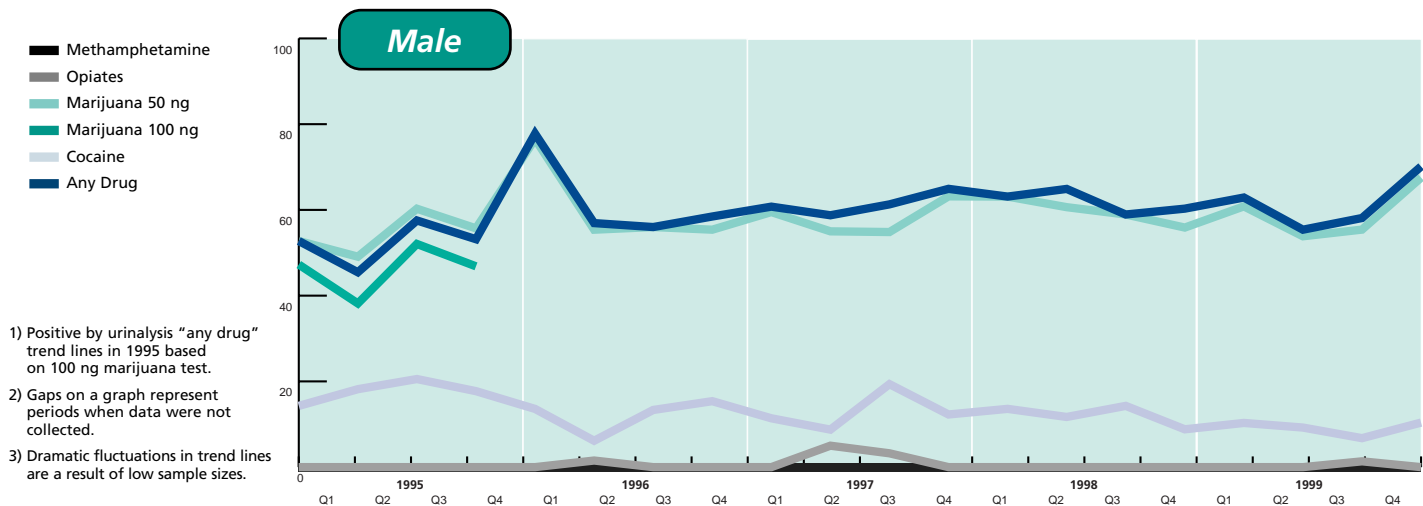
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

MALE	Percent Positive					Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status				
	0	20	40	60	80	100	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not In School	
ANY DRUG	<div><div></div></div>						62.0	0.0	49.3	64.2	73.3	67.3	54.7	38.9	0.0	83.3	61.9	59.3
COCAINE	<div><div></div></div>						9.3	0.0	4.3	12.8	8.1	11.1	4.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	9.5	7.4
MARIJUANA	<div><div></div></div>						59.7	0.0	47.8	60.8	72.1	64.1	54.7	38.9	0.0	83.3	59.5	59.3
OPIATES	<div><div></div></div>						0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
METHAM-PHETAMINES	<div><div></div></div>						0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	<div><div></div></div>						6.4	0.0	1.4	5.4	12.8	8.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	7.4
MULTIPLE DRUGS	<div><div></div></div>						12.5	0.0	2.9	14.2	18.6	15.7	4.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	13.1	11.1
Total Males (N)							8	69	148	86	217	75	18	3	6	252	54	

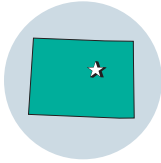
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

	N by Sex	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
VIOLENT OFFENSE	111	4.5	40.5	0.0	4.5	44.1
Robbery	29	6.9	55.2	0.0	6.9	55.2
Assault	70	4.3	34.3	0.0	2.9	38.6
Weapons	11	0.0	36.4	0.0	9.1	45.5
Other Violent	3	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	66.7
PROPERTY OFFENSE	107	8.4	67.3	0.0	7.5	68.2
Larceny/Theft	25	0.0	72.0	0.0	0.0	72.0
Burglary	33	0.0	60.6	0.0	0.0	60.6
Stolen Vehicle	0	-	-	-	-	-
Other Property	56	16.1	71.4	0.0	14.3	73.2
DRUG OFFENSE	85	16.5	81.2	0.0	14.1	83.5
Drug Sales	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Drug Possession	84	16.7	81.0	0.0	14.3	83.3
OTHER OFFENSE	30	6.7	46.7	0.0	0.0	46.7
Public Peace	11	9.1	54.5	0.0	0.0	54.5
Probation/Parole Violation	0	-	-	-	-	-
ALL OTHERS	20	5.0	45.0	0.0	0.0	45.0

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Denver, Colorado



CATCHMENT AREA:
DENVER COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	291	1.4	20.1	48.9	29.6	33.0	13.2	48.3	5.6
Females	49	0.0	32.7	36.7	30.6	18.4	26.5	42.9	12.2

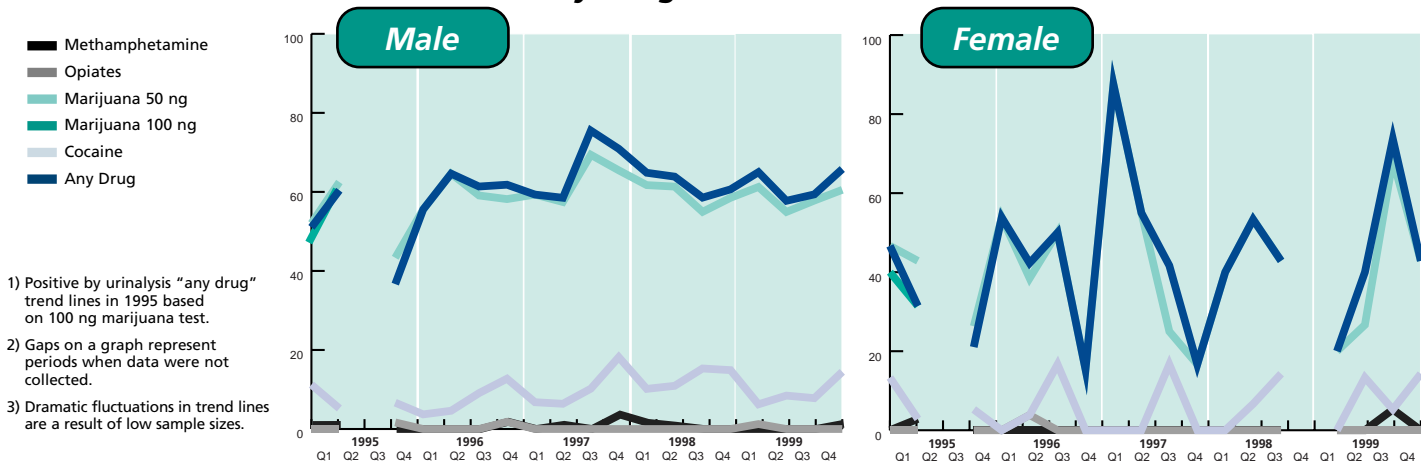
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
		0	100	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not In School
ANY DRUG		62.2	46.9	25.0	52.6	67.6	63.1	62.1	52.6	65.5	62.5	57.1	58.2	71.0
				-	25.0	66.7	46.7	55.6	46.2	52.4	16.7	100.0	25.0	73.7
COCAINE		9.3	6.1	0.0	5.3	7.9	14.3	6.3	2.6	13.7	6.3	0.0	6.6	15.0
				-	0.0	5.6	13.3	0.0	15.4	4.8	0.0	0.0	7.1	5.3
MARIJUANA		58.8	40.8	25.0	47.4	66.2	58.3	60.0	52.6	59.7	62.5	57.1	54.9	67.0
				-	25.0	61.1	33.3	55.6	30.8	47.6	16.7	100.0	17.9	68.4
OPIATES		0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
				-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
METHAM- PHETAMINE		0.3	2.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
				-	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
PCP		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
				-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS		6.5	2.0	0.0	1.8	6.5	10.7	4.2	5.3	8.6	6.3	0.0	3.8	12.0
				-	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
Total Males (N)				4	57	139	84	95	38	139	16	7	182	100
Total Females (N)				0	16	18	15	9	13	21	6	1	28	19

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	55	8	7.3	0.0	47.3	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.3	25.0
Robbery	10	1	10.0	0.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	0.0
Assault	20	6	0.0	0.0	25.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	33.3
Weapons	20	1	15.0	0.0	65.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.0	0.0
Other Violent	7	1	0.0	0.0	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.9	0.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	52	7	5.8	14.3	53.8	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.8	28.6
Larceny/Theft	12	2	8.3	0.0	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	41.7	0.0
Burglary	8	2	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
Stolen Vehicle	24	3	4.2	33.3	58.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.3	66.7
Other Property	10	0	10.0	-	60.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	60.0	-
DRUG OFFENSE	21	3	14.3	33.3	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	66.7
Drug Sales	1	0	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Drug Possession	20	3	10.0	33.3	70.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.0	66.7
OTHER OFFENSE	176	35	10.2	2.9	63.1	48.6	0.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	68.2	51.4
Public Peace	8	2	0.0	0.0	62.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.5	0.0
Probation/Parole Violation	20	6	10.0	0.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.0	0.0
ALL OTHERS	149	27	10.7	3.7	61.7	63.0	0.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	67.8	66.7

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Los Angeles, California



CATCHMENT AREA:
LOS ANGELES COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	412	5.8	14.8	48.9	30.4	28.0	12.0	54.6	5.4

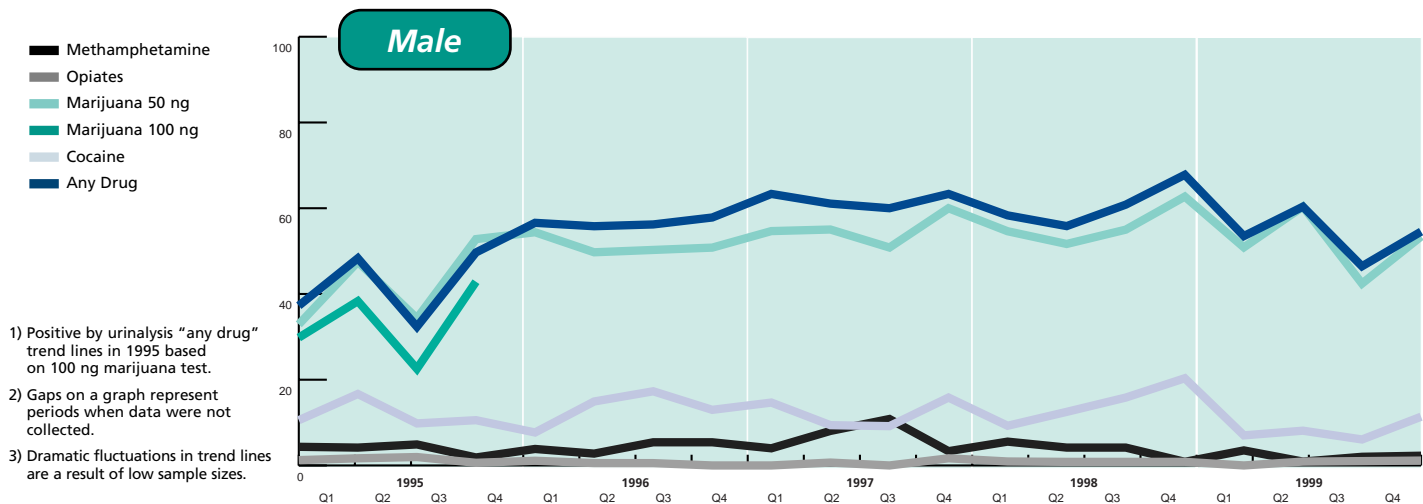
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Percent Positive	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not In School
ANY DRUG	53.9	12.5	42.6	56.7	62.4	58.3	46.9	52.7	54.5	44.4	51.7	72.1
COCAINE	8.0	0.0	4.9	10.0	8.0	0.0	4.1	13.4	0.0	11.1	5.6	25.6
MARIJUANA	51.9	12.5	42.6	55.7	57.6	58.3	42.9	50.0	54.5	33.3	50.8	62.8
OPIATES	0.7	4.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
METHAM- PHETAMINES	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.6	0.9	2.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.3
PCP	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	11.1	0.6	2.3
MULTIPLE DRUGS	9.2	4.2	6.6	10.9	8.8	2.6	2.0	14.7	0.0	11.1	7.3	20.9
Total Males (N)		24	61	201	125	115	49	224	22	9	358	43

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

	N by Sex	Cocaine	Marijuana	Methamphetamine	PCP	Any Drug
VIOLENT OFFENSE	118	8.5	44.9	3.4	0.8	48.3
Robbery	36	8.3	36.1	2.8	2.8	41.7
Assault	47	6.4	38.3	0.0	0.0	42.6
Weapons	19	10.5	68.4	15.8	0.0	68.4
Other Violent	17	11.8	52.9	0.0	0.0	52.9
PROPERTY OFFENSE	88	12.5	55.7	1.1	1.1	58.0
Larceny/Theft	11	9.1	63.6	0.0	0.0	63.6
Burglary	27	25.9	66.7	0.0	3.7	74.1
Stolen Vehicle	32	9.4	40.6	3.1	0.0	40.6
Other Property	19	0.0	57.9	0.0	0.0	57.9
DRUG OFFENSE	28	14.3	75.0	3.6	0.0	75.0
Drug Sales	6	16.7	83.3	0.0	0.0	83.3
Drug Possession	22	13.6	72.7	4.5	0.0	72.7
OTHER OFFENSE	193	5.7	51.8	2.1	1.6	52.8
Public Peace	2	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0
Probation/Parole Violation	118	5.1	52.5	0.8	1.7	53.4
ALL OTHERS	76	7.9	50.0	2.6	1.3	51.3

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Phoenix, Arizona

CATCHMENT AREA:
MARICOPA COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	378	2.7	22.9	43.5	30.9	13.3	36.7	46.8	3.2
Females	88	5.7	29.5	46.6	18.2	17.2	40.2	37.9	4.6

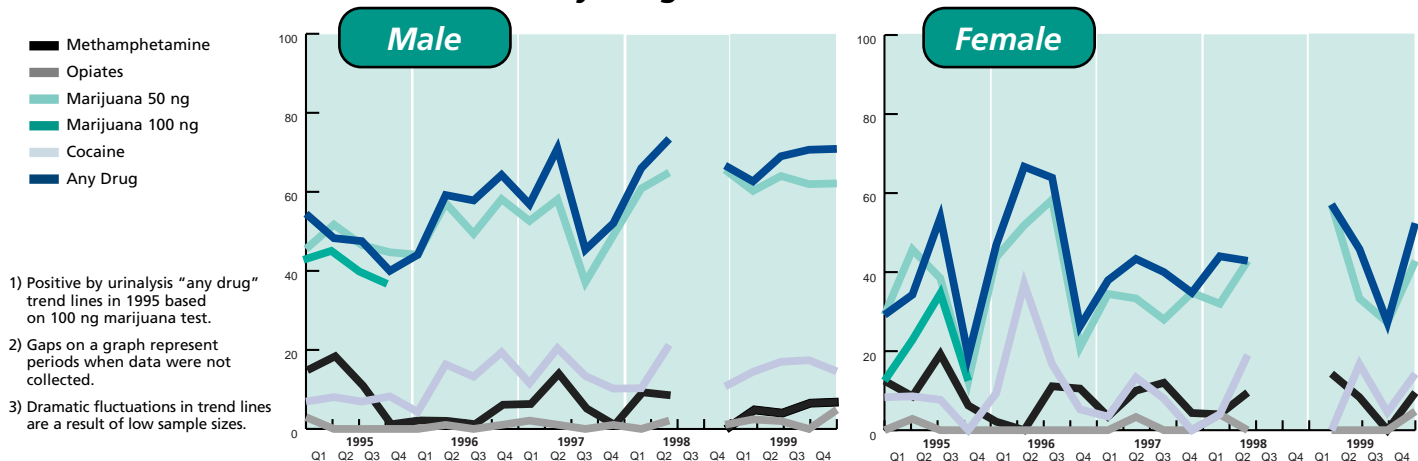
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Sample Size	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not In School
ANY DRUG	68.5	40.0	61.6	65.0	81.0	74.0	66.7	68.8	75.0	84.6	57.4	79.9
	45.5	0.0	42.3	46.3	62.5	33.3	54.3	39.4	50.0	0.0	35.6	70.4
COCAINE	15.9	10.0	9.3	16.0	21.6	10.0	8.7	22.2	33.3	15.4	10.9	22.1
	9.1	0.0	7.7	9.8	12.5	0.0	5.7	15.2	25.0	0.0	3.4	22.2
MARIJUANA	62.2	40.0	61.6	57.1	71.6	70.0	60.9	61.9	58.3	76.9	53.0	72.1
	39.8	0.0	34.6	39.0	62.5	33.3	42.9	36.4	50.0	0.0	32.2	59.3
OPIATES	2.4	0.0	1.2	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.9	1.7	8.3	0.0	3.0	1.3
	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
METHAM- PHETAMINE	5.6	0.0	0.0	6.1	8.6	2.0	8.0	5.1	0.0	7.7	1.5	11.0
	8.0	0.0	3.8	5.0	25.0	0.0	14.7	6.1	0.0	0.0	5.2	14.8
PCP	2.1	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.7	12.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	7.7	2.0	1.9
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS	18.5	10.0	10.5	17.8	25.0	16.0	14.5	22.2	25.0	15.4	12.9	26.6
	11.4	0.0	3.8	9.8	31.3	0.0	11.4	15.2	25.0	0.0	5.1	25.9
Total Males (N)		10	86	163	116	50	138	176	12	13	202	154
Total Females (N)		5	26	41	16	15	35	33	4	2	59	27

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	116	26	12.1	0.0	51.7	34.6	5.2	12.0	2.6	0.0	57.8	34.6
Robbery	15	0	6.7	-	66.7	-	6.7	-	0.0	-	66.7	-
Assault	75	26	10.7	0.0	50.7	34.6	5.3	12.0	1.3	0.0	57.3	34.6
Weapons	22	0	27.3	-	50.0	-	4.5	-	9.1	-	63.6	-
Other Violent	18	0	16.7	-	38.9	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	50.0	-
PROPERTY OFFENSE	121	14	15.7	0.0	63.6	35.7	4.1	0.0	4.1	0.0	69.4	35.7
Larceny/Theft	45	6	11.1	0.0	68.9	50.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	-	73.3	50.0
Burglary	32	1	18.8	0.0	62.5	0.0	3.1	0.0	9.4	0.0	68.8	0.0
Stolen Vehicle	22	6	13.6	0.0	72.7	33.3	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.4	33.3
Other Property	58	2	17.2	0.0	55.2	0.0	5.2	0.0	1.7	0.0	62.1	0.0
DRUG OFFENSE	62	10	32.3	40.0	75.8	60.0	6.5	10.0	4.8	0.0	87.1	80.0
Drug Sales	13	1	69.2	0.0	53.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4	0.0	92.3	0.0
Drug Possession	57	10	28.1	40.0	75.4	60.0	7.0	10.0	3.5	0.0	86.0	80.0
OTHER OFFENSE	182	54	15.9	7.4	61.5	40.7	6.0	9.4	2.2	0.0	69.2	46.3
Public Peace	27	10	25.9	0.0	48.1	40.0	0.0	22.2	11.1	0.0	63.0	50.0
Probation/Parole Violation	119	28	16.8	10.7	64.7	39.3	6.7	3.6	1.7	0.0	71.4	46.4
ALL OTHERS	56	22	8.9	4.5	60.7	40.9	7.1	13.6	5.4	0.0	69.6	45.5

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Portland, Oregon



CATCHMENT AREA:
MULTNOMAH COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	203	1.5	21.7	47.8	29.1	16.9	65.7	12.4	5.0
Females	61	0.0	34.4	49.2	16.4	14.8	73.8	4.9	6.6

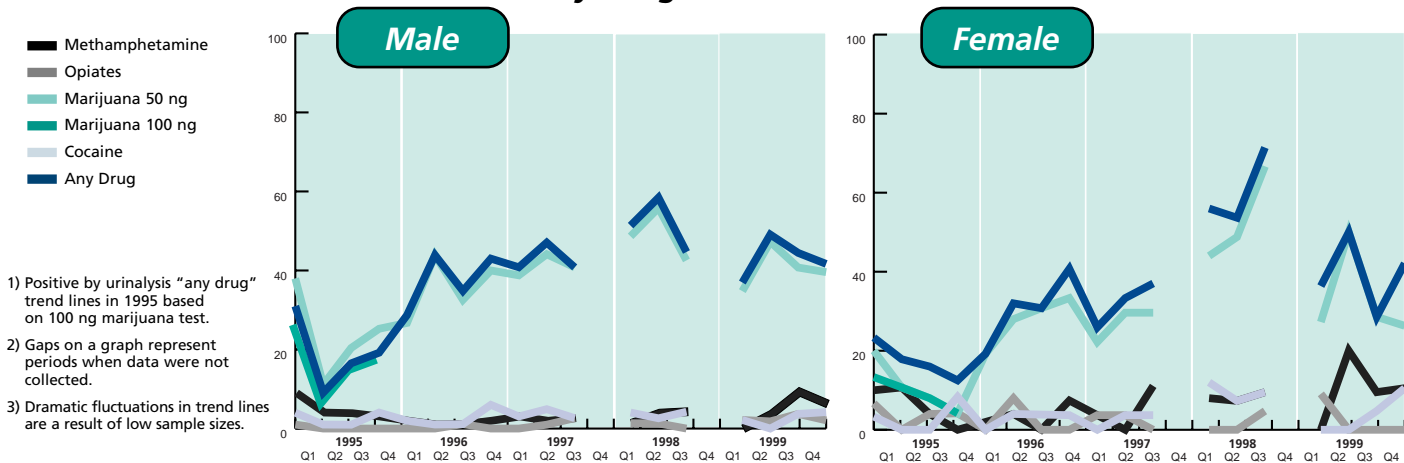
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Sample Size	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not In School
ANY DRUG	43.3	0.0	15.9	51.5	52.5	55.9	41.7	48.0	20.0	44.4	40.3	49.3
	37.7	-	23.8	40.0	60.0	33.3	42.2	33.3	0.0	-	36.2	46.2
COCAINE	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	6.8	8.8	0.8	4.0	0.0	11.1	3.2	0.0
	4.9	-	4.8	3.3	10.0	11.1	4.4	0.0	0.0	-	4.3	7.7
MARIJUANA	40.9	0.0	15.9	48.5	49.2	55.9	39.4	40.0	20.0	44.4	38.7	44.8
	31.1	-	23.8	26.7	60.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0	-	34.0	23.1
OPIATES	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.1	5.1	2.9	1.5	8.0	0.0	11.1	2.4	1.5
	1.6	-	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	7.7
METHAM- PHETAMINE	4.9	0.0	0.0	5.2	8.5	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	22.2	2.4	7.5
	9.8	-	4.8	10.0	20.0	0.0	13.3	0.0	0.0	-	10.6	7.7
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS	6.4	0.0	0.0	5.2	13.6	11.8	6.1	4.0	0.0	22.2	6.5	4.5
	9.8	-	9.5	3.3	30.0	11.1	11.1	0.0	0.0	-	12.8	0.0
Total Males (N)		3	44	97	59	34	132	25	10	9	124	67
Total Females (N)		0	21	30	10	9	45	3	4	0	47	13

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	15	6	0.0	16.7	46.7	33.3	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	46.7	33.3
Robbery	1	1	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Assault	6	5	0.0	0.0	33.3	20.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	20.0
Weapons	7	0	0.0	-	71.4	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	71.4	-
Other Violent	3	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	14	1	0.0	0.0	42.9	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.9	100.0
Larceny/Theft	7	0	0.0	-	28.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	28.6	-
Burglary	4	1	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	5	0	0.0	-	60.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	60.0	-
Other Property	3	0	0.0	-	33.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	33.3	-
DRUG OFFENSE	7	1	14.3	0.0	85.7	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Drug Sales	4	0	25.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Drug Possession	7	1	14.3	0.0	85.7	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
OTHER OFFENSE	38	15	0.0	0.0	47.4	53.3	5.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	50.0	53.3
Public Peace	6	1	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0
Probation/Parole Violation	18	6	0.0	0.0	27.8	33.3	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	33.3
ALL OTHERS	16	9	0.0	0.0	68.8	66.7	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	68.8	66.7

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



San Antonio, Texas

CATCHMENT AREA:
BEXAR COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	228	9.6	37.3	50.9	2.2	8.4	10.6	78.9	2.2
Females	109	11.9	40.4	44.0	3.7	5.6	19.4	75.0	0.0

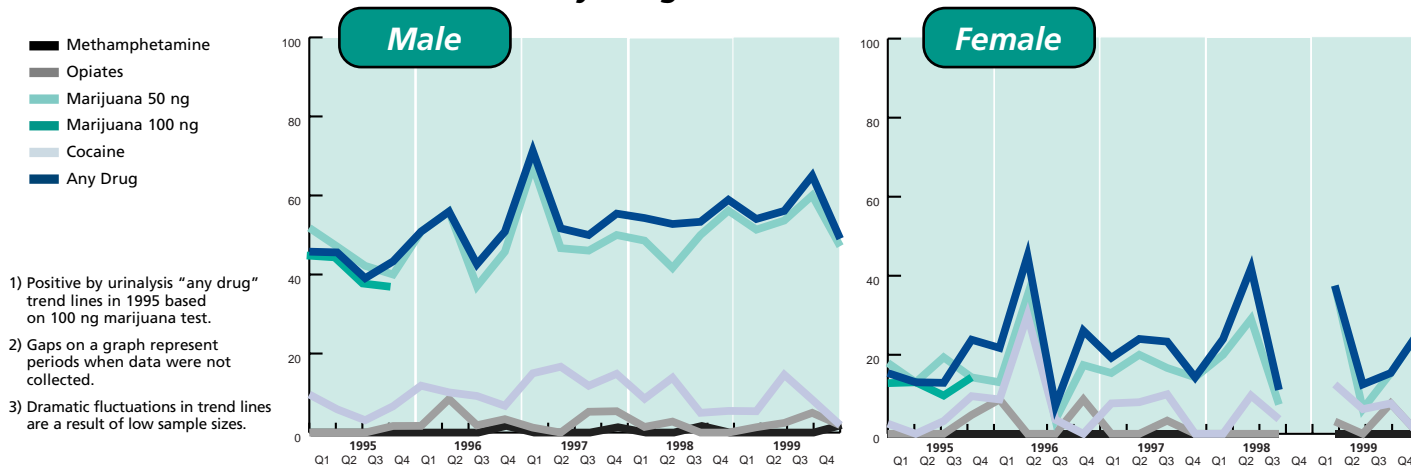
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
		0	100	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not In School
ANY DRUG		56.1	24.8	27.3	47.1	67.2	80.0	57.9	54.2	57.0	40.0	100.0	53.2	80.0
				23.1	22.7	25.0	50.0	33.3	38.1	21.0	-	-	22.7	41.7
COCAINE		7.0	6.4	0.0	5.9	8.6	20.0	10.5	4.2	7.3	0.0	0.0	5.4	25.0
				0.0	4.5	6.3	50.0	0.0	9.5	6.2	-	-	4.1	25.0
MARIJUANA		53.1	23.9	27.3	45.9	62.9	60.0	57.9	50.0	53.6	40.0	100.0	50.2	75.0
				23.1	20.5	25.0	50.0	33.3	38.1	19.8	-	-	21.6	41.7
OPIATES		2.6	2.8	0.0	2.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.4	5.0
				0.0	0.0	2.1	50.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	-	-	1.0	16.7
METHAM- PHETAMINE		0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0
PCP		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS		6.6	5.5	0.0	7.1	7.8	0.0	10.5	0.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	4.9	25.0
				0.0	2.3	6.3	50.0	0.0	9.5	4.9	-	-	3.1	25.0
Total Males (N)				22	85	116	5	19	24	179	5	2	205	20
Total Females (N)				13	44	48	4	6	21	81	0	0	97	12

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	30	28	0.0	3.6	30.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	14.3
Robbery	0	1	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0
Assault	18	21	0.0	4.8	27.8	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	19.0
Weapons	4	1	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0
Other Violent	8	5	0.0	0.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	0.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	69	43	7.2	7.0	46.4	27.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.4	27.9
Larceny/Theft	27	41	0.0	4.9	29.6	26.8	3.7	0.0	0.0	-	29.6	26.8
Burglary	19	1	15.8	100.0	52.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.6	100.0
Stolen Vehicle	10	0	20.0	-	80.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	80.0	-
Other Property	14	1	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0
DRUG OFFENSE	54	8	11.1	0.0	68.5	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.1	37.5
Drug Sales	2	0	50.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	-
Drug Possession	52	8	9.6	0.0	67.3	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.1	37.5
OTHER OFFENSE	80	31	7.5	9.7	57.5	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.3	29.0
Public Peace	55	3	1.8	0.0	58.2	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	33.3
Probation/Parole Violation	5	4	40.0	50.0	60.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	75.0
ALL OTHERS	22	24	13.6	4.2	59.1	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.6	20.8

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



San Diego, California

CATCHMENT AREA:
SAN DIEGO COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	278	1.1	17.3	46.8	34.9	17.4	25.0	49.3	8.3
Females	44	2.3	36.4	34.1	27.3	13.6	34.1	40.9	11.4

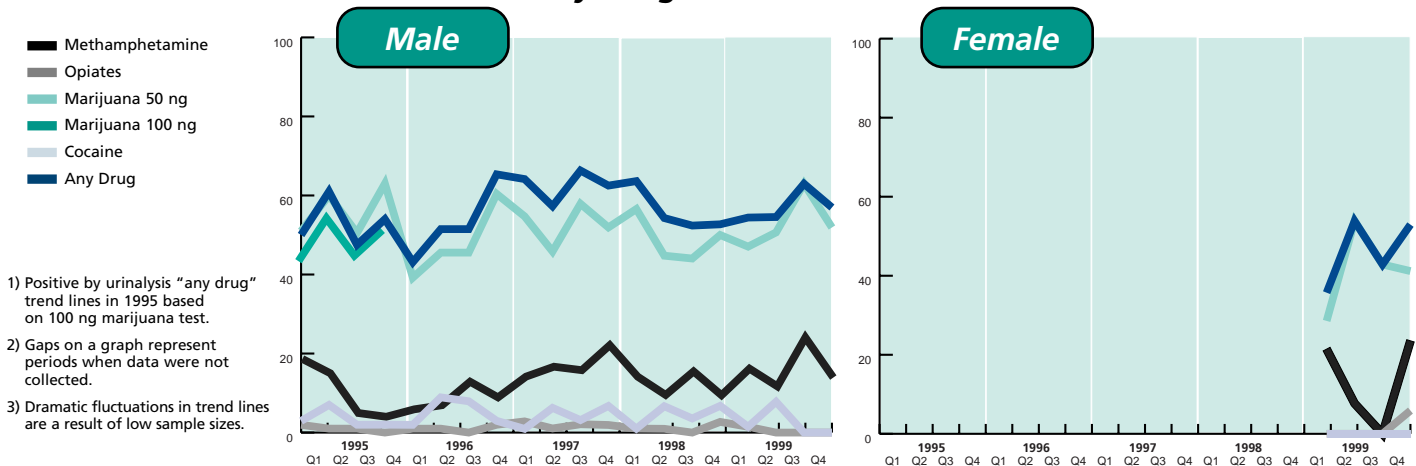
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	Sample Size	Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not In School
ANY DRUG	56.8	0.0	37.5	66.2	55.7	56.3	63.8	56.6	39.1	0.0	53.5	68.9
	47.7	0.0	31.3	53.3	66.7	33.3	60.0	50.0	20.0	-	42.9	56.3
COCAINE	2.5	0.0	4.2	3.1	1.0	2.1	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.3	3.3
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
MARIJUANA	52.5	0.0	35.4	62.3	49.5	56.3	60.9	50.7	30.4	0.0	48.4	67.2
	40.9	0.0	25.0	40.0	66.7	33.3	53.3	38.9	20.0	-	39.3	43.8
OPIATES	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	2.3	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	-	3.6	0.0
METHAM- PHETAMINE	15.8	0.0	10.4	21.5	11.3	4.2	14.5	22.1	8.7	0.0	12.1	27.9
	18.2	0.0	6.3	26.7	25.0	0.0	26.7	16.7	20.0	-	10.7	31.3
PCP	0.7	0.0	2.1	0.8	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.6
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS	14.0	0.0	12.5	20.0	7.2	8.3	13.0	19.1	0.0	0.0	8.8	31.1
	13.6	0.0	6.3	13.3	25.0	0.0	26.7	5.6	20.0	-	10.7	18.8
Total Males (N)		3	48	130	97	48	69	136	23	1	215	61
Total Females (N)		1	16	15	12	6	15	18	5	0	28	16

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	84	17	1.2	0.0	41.7	41.2	6.0	17.6	2.4	0.0	41.7	41.2
Robbery	25	3	0.0	0.0	48.0	100.0	4.0	33.3	4.0	0.0	48.0	100.0
Assault	43	14	2.3	0.0	44.2	35.7	7.0	14.3	2.3	0.0	44.2	35.7
Weapons	17	2	0.0	0.0	17.6	50.0	5.9	50.0	0.0	0.0	17.6	50.0
Other Violent	10	3	0.0	0.0	60.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	0.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	69	8	1.4	0.0	62.3	50.0	20.3	12.5	0.0	0.0	65.2	50.0
Larceny/Theft	10	5	0.0	0.0	60.0	40.0	20.0	20.0	0.0	-	60.0	40.0
Burglary	26	2	0.0	0.0	76.9	0.0	23.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.9	0.0
Stolen Vehicle	19	0	5.3	-	52.6	-	36.8	-	0.0	-	63.2	-
Other Property	25	2	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0
DRUG OFFENSE	26	3	15.4	0.0	50.0	33.3	26.9	33.3	0.0	0.0	61.5	33.3
Drug Sales	12	1	16.7	0.0	50.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0
Drug Possession	18	2	11.1	0.0	50.0	50.0	38.9	50.0	0.0	0.0	61.1	50.0
OTHER OFFENSE	128	21	1.6	0.0	57.0	47.6	20.3	19.0	0.0	0.0	63.3	61.9
Public Peace	16	2	0.0	0.0	62.5	100.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.8	100.0
Probation/Parole Violation	62	9	1.6	0.0	56.5	33.3	22.6	22.2	0.0	0.0	62.9	55.6
ALL OTHERS	55	11	1.8	0.0	52.7	54.5	20.0	18.2	0.0	0.0	58.2	63.6

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



Tucson, Arizona

CATCHMENT AREA:
PIMA COUNTY

	Sample Size	Age of Booked Arrestees (%)				Race of Booked Arrestees (%)			
		9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other
Males	294	8.5	29.9	39.8	21.8	11.3	40.9	41.6	6.2
Females	83	10.8	28.9	42.2	18.1	9.8	40.2	46.3	3.7

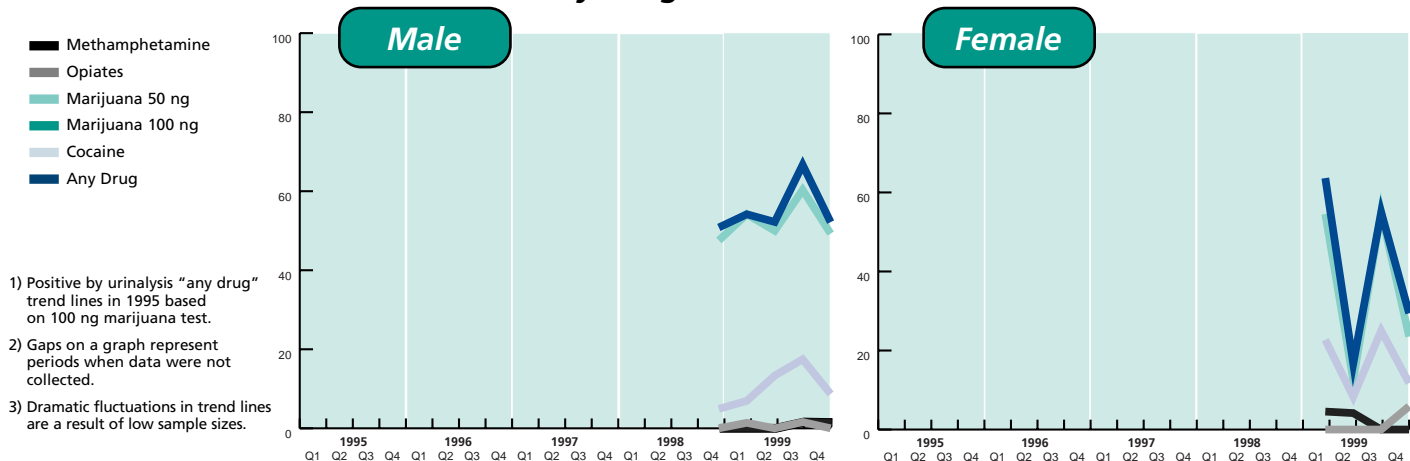
Percent Positive for Drugs, by Sex, Age, and Race

	MALE FEMALE	Percent Positive		Percent Positive by Age				Percent Positive by Race				Percent Positive by School Status		
		0	100	9-12	13-14	15-16	17-18	Black	White	Hispanic	Other	Graduated	In School	Not In School
ANY DRUG		55.8	41.0	28.0	42.0	67.5	64.1	51.5	49.6	61.2	72.2	100.0	50.0	72.9
				11.1	33.3	45.7	60.0	12.5	39.4	50.0	33.3	100.0	35.2	48.1
COCAINE		11.6	16.9	0.0	3.4	15.4	20.3	12.1	7.6	14.9	16.7	33.3	9.1	18.6
				11.1	4.2	17.1	40.0	12.5	12.1	23.7	0.0	0.0	11.1	29.6
MARIJUANA		53.1	36.1	28.0	42.0	64.1	57.8	48.5	47.1	57.9	72.2	100.0	47.7	68.6
				0.0	29.2	42.9	53.3	12.5	33.3	44.7	33.3	100.0	31.5	40.7
OPIATES		0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4
				0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
METHAM- PHETAMINE		0.7	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	1.4
				0.0	0.0	2.9	6.7	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.7
PCP		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MULTIPLE DRUGS		9.9	14.5	0.0	3.4	13.7	15.6	9.1	6.7	12.4	16.7	33.3	7.3	17.1
				0.0	4.2	17.1	33.3	12.5	12.1	18.4	0.0	0.0	11.1	22.2
Total Males (N)				25	88	117	64	33	119	121	18	3	220	70
Total Females (N)				9	24	35	15	8	33	38	3	2	54	27

Percent Positive for Drugs, by Offense Category

Offense	N by Sex		Cocaine		Marijuana		Methamphetamine		PCP		Any Drug	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
VIOLENT OFFENSE	83	22	8.4	4.5	43.4	9.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.0	18.2
Robbery	2	0	50.0	-	0.0	-	50.0	-	0.0	-	50.0	-
Assault	53	19	7.5	5.3	49.1	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.8	21.1
Weapons	13	0	15.4	-	46.2	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	46.2	-
Other Violent	16	3	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0
PROPERTY OFFENSE	60	16	10.0	6.3	40.0	31.3	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	43.3	31.3
Larceny/Theft	15	6	13.3	0.0	40.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	46.7	16.7
Burglary	15	0	13.3	-	40.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	40.0	-
Stolen Vehicle	11	3	18.2	33.3	36.4	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.5	66.7
Other Property	38	7	2.6	0.0	42.1	28.6	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	42.1	28.6
DRUG OFFENSE	70	18	17.1	27.8	74.3	50.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	78.6	61.1
Drug Sales	4	2	75.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	50.0
Drug Possession	68	18	14.7	27.8	76.5	50.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0	77.9	61.1
OTHER OFFENSE	169	53	11.8	18.9	55.0	45.3	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	57.4	47.2
Public Peace	47	14	17.0	21.4	42.6	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.9	28.6
Probation/Parole Violation	69	18	7.2	11.1	53.6	50.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.6	50.0
ALL OTHERS	65	28	15.4	25.0	67.7	53.6	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	69.2	57.1

Historic Trends in Percent Positive, by Drug



About the National Institute of Justice

The National Institute of Justice (NIJ), a component of the Office of Justice Programs, is the research agency of the U.S. Department of Justice. Created by the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended, NIJ is authorized to support research, evaluation, and demonstration programs, development of technology, and both national and international information dissemination. Specific mandates of the Act direct NIJ to:

- Sponsor special projects, and research and development programs, that will improve and strengthen the criminal justice system and reduce or prevent crime.
- Conduct national demonstration projects that employ innovative or promising approaches for improving criminal justice.
- Develop new technologies to fight crime and improve criminal justice.
- Evaluate the effectiveness of criminal justice programs and identify programs that promise to be successful if continued or repeated.
- Recommend actions that can be taken by Federal, State, and local governments as well as by private organizations to improve criminal justice.
- Carry out research on criminal behavior.
- Develop new methods of crime prevention and reduction of crime and delinquency.

In recent years, NIJ has greatly expanded its initiatives, the result of the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994 (the Crime Act), partnerships with other Federal agencies and private foundations, advances in technology, and a new international focus. Some examples of these new initiatives:

- New research and evaluation are exploring key issues in community policing, violence against women, sentencing reforms, and specialized courts such as drug courts.
- Dual-use technologies are being developed to support national defense and local law enforcement needs.
- Four regional National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Centers and a Border Research and Technology Center have joined the National Center in Rockville, Maryland.
- The causes, treatment, and prevention of violence against women and violence within the family are being investigated in cooperation with several agencies of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

- NIJ's links with the international community are being strengthened through membership in the United Nations network of criminological institutes; participation in developing the U.N. Criminal Justice Information Network; initiation of UNOJUST (U.N. Online Justice Clearinghouse), which electronically links the institutes to the U.N. network; and establishment of an NIJ International Center.
- The NIJ-administered criminal justice information clearinghouse, the world's largest, has improved its online capability.
- The Institute's Drug Use Forecasting (DUF) program has been expanded and enhanced. Renamed ADAM (Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring), the program will increase the number of drug-testing sites, and its role as a "platform" for studying drug-related crime will grow.
- NIJ's new Crime Mapping Research Center will provide training in computer mapping technology, collect and archive geocoded crime data, and develop analytic software.
- The Institute's program of intramural research has been expanded and enhanced.

You can learn more about ADAM and other NIJ research programs by calling the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS) at 800-851-3420 or e-mailing askncjrs@ncjrs.org. To view or obtain an electronic version of this document from the NCJRS Justice Information Center World Wide WebSite, go to <http://www.ncjrs.org>.

The Institute Director, who is appointed by the President and confirmed by the Senate, establishes the Institute's objectives, guided by the priorities of the Office of Justice Programs, the Department of Justice, and the needs of the criminal justice field. The Institute actively solicits the views of criminal justice professionals and researchers in the continuing search for answers that inform public policymaking in crime and justice.